#### EMERGENCY BILL

7lr2124

By: Delegate Nathan-Pulliam Delegates Nathan-Pulliam, Hammen, Benson, Costa, Donoghue, Elliott, Hubbard, Kach, Kipke, Kullen, McDonough, Mizeur, Montgomery, Morhaim, Oaks, Pena-Melnyk, Pendergrass, Riley, Tarrant, V. Turner, and Weldon

Introduced and read first time: February 9, 2007 Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments House action: Adopted Read second time: March 20, 2007

CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

# State Board of Dental Examiners - Restructuring Program Evaluation and Licensee Protection

4 FOR the purpose of prohibiting certain boards from taking or refusing to take certain 5 action as reprisal against certain licensees or certificate holders under certain 6 circumstances; establishing that certain protection only applies if a licensee or 7 certificate holder has a certain reasonable, good faith belief; authorizing certain 8 individuals to institute certain civil actions in certain counties within certain 9 periods of time; authorizing certain courts to provide certain relief under certain 10 circumstances; providing for a certain defense; requiring the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene to submit a certain list of names of individuals for 11 nomination for membership on the State Board of Dental Examiners to the 12 13 Governor; requiring that a certain list of names be compiled by the Department 14 in consultation with certain academies, associations, organizations, or societies; 15 requiring that individuals on a certain list reflect certain diversity of the State; 16 requiring that certain members appointed to the Board reflect certain diversity 17 of this State; requiring that the Maryland State Dental Association and the Maryland Dental Society invite certain representatives to a certain meeting; 18

#### EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law. <u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill. <u>Strike out</u> indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



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1 requiring that certain terms of membership on the Board be staggered as 2 provided for on a certain date increasing the number of weeks before a certain meeting that certain notice must be mailed; altering the number of years for 3 4 certain terms: requiring the Governor to appoint a president of the Board from 5 among certain Board members; requiring the Secretary to appoint a certain executive director of the Board altering the number of times the board is 6 7 required to meet; requiring the executive director to report to the Secretary; 8 repealing provisions authorizing the Board to initiate or file certain complaints; establishing the terms of office of members of the Board appointed on a certain 9 10 date; requiring a certain board to adopt certain regulations by a certain date; requiring the Office of the Attorney General to provide a rotation process for 11 certain assistant attorney generals altering a certain termination date for 12 13 provisions relating to the statutory and regulatory authority of the Board; 14 altering a certain date for evaluation of certain Board activities; providing for the continued service of certain board members until certain appointments are 15 made; requiring the Inspector General to conduct certain audits of certain 16 complaint files: <del>requiring the Board to submit a certain report</del> exempting the 17 18 Board from certain provisions of law requiring a certain preliminary evaluation; requiring that a certain evaluation conducted by the Department of Legislative 19 20 Services incorporate a comprehensive review of certain complaints during a 21 certain period of time and assess and identify certain patterns; requiring the Department of Legislative Services to collaborate with the Inspector General in 22 the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene in the review of certain 23 complaint outcomes; defining certain terms; making this Act an emergency 24 measure; and generally relating to the restructuring of the State Board of 25 26 Dental Examiners. 27 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – Health Occupations 28 29 Section 1-501 through 1-506, 4-202 through 4-204, and 4-316, and

- 30 <u>4–702</u>
- 31 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 32 (2005 Replacement Volume and 2006 Supplement)
- 33 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 34 <u>Article State Government</u>
- 35 <u>Section 8–403(b)(17)</u>
- 36 <u>Annotated Code of Maryland</u>
- 37 (2004 Replacement Volume and 2006 Supplement)

### 38 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 39 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

1	<b>Article – Health Occupations</b>											
2	1–501.											
3	(a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.											
4	(b) "Board" means any board established under this article.											
5 6 7	(c) (1) "Employee" means any individual licensed or certified by a board under this article who performs services for and under the control and direction of an employer for wages or other remuneration.											
8	(2) "Employee" does not include a State employee.											
9 10	(D) "CERTIFICATE HOLDER" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL ISSUED A CERTIFICATE BY A BOARD UNDER THIS ARTICLE.											
11 12	(E) "LICENSEE" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL LICENSED BY A BOARD UNDER THIS ARTICLE.											
13 14 15 16	[(d)] (F) "Supervisor" means any individual within an employer's organization who has the authority to direct and control the work performance of an employee, or who has managerial authority to take corrective action regarding the violation of a law, rule, or regulation of which the employee complains.											
17	1–502.											
18 19	(A) Subject to § 1–503 of this subtitle, an employer may not take or refuse to take any personnel action as reprisal against an employee because the employee:											
20 21 22	(1) Discloses or threatens to disclose to a supervisor or board an activity, policy, or practice of the employer that is in violation of a law, rule, or regulation;											
23 24 25	(2) Provides information to or testifies before any public body conducting an investigation, hearing, or inquiry into any violation of a law, rule, or regulation by the employer; or											
26 27	(3) Objects to or refuses to participate in any activity, policy, or practice in violation of a law, rule, or regulation.											

**(B)** SUBJECT TO § 1–503 OF THIS SUBTITLE, A BOARD MAY NOT TAKE OR 1 2 REFUSE TO TAKE ANY ACTION UNDER THIS ARTICLE AS REPRISAL AGAINST A 3 LICENSEE OR CERTIFICATE HOLDER BECAUSE THE LICENSEE OR CERTIFICATE 4 **HOLDER:** 5 (1) **DISCLOSES OR THREATENS TO DISCLOSE TO THE GOVERNOR** 6 OR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AN ACTIVITY, POLICY, OR PRACTICE OF THE 7 BOARD THAT IS IN VIOLATION OF A LAW, RULE, OR REGULATION; OR 8 PROVIDES INFORMATION TO OR TESTIFIES BEFORE ANY **(2)** 

9 PUBLIC BODY CONDUCTING AN INVESTIGATION, HEARING, OR INQUIRY INTO
10 ANY VIOLATION OF A LAW, RULE, OR REGULATION BY THE BOARD.

11 **1–503**.

12 (A) The protection provided against a violation of [§ 1–502]§ 1–502(A) of this
 13 subtitle shall only apply if:

(1) The employee has a reasonable, good faith belief that the employer
has, or still is, engaged in an activity, policy, or practice that is in violation of a law,
rule, or regulation;

17 (2) The employer's activity, policy, or practice that is the subject of the 18 employee's disclosure poses a substantial and specific danger to the public health or 19 safety; and

20

(3)

Before reporting to the board:

(i) The employee has reported the activity, policy, or practice to
 a supervisor or administrator of the employer in writing and afforded the employer a
 reasonable opportunity to correct the activity, policy, or practice; or

(ii) If the employer has a corporate compliance plan specifying
who to notify of an alleged violation of a rule, law, or regulation, the employee has
followed the plan.

(B) THE PROTECTION PROVIDED AGAINST A VIOLATION OF §
1-502(B) OF THIS SUBTITLE SHALL ONLY APPLY IF THE LICENSEE OR
CERTIFICATE HOLDER HAS A REASONABLE, GOOD FAITH BELIEF THAT THE
BOARD HAS, OR STILL IS, ENGAGED IN AN ACTIVITY, POLICY, OR PRACTICE THAT
IS IN VIOLATION OF A LAW, RULE, OR REGULATION.

1	1–504.									
2 3	(a) Any [employee] <b>INDIVIDUAL</b> who is subject to [a personnel] <b>AN</b> action in violation of § 1–502 of this subtitle may institute a civil action in the county where:									
4	(1) The alleged violation occurred;									
5	(2) The [employee] <b>INDIVIDUAL</b> resides; or									
6 7	(3) The employer <b>OR BOARD</b> maintains its principal offices in the State.									
8 9 10	(b) The action shall be brought within 1 year after the alleged violation of § $1-502$ of this subtitle occurred, or within 1 year after the [employee] <b>INDIVIDUAL</b> first became aware of the alleged violation of § $1-502$ of this subtitle.									
11	1–505.									
12	In any action brought under this subtitle, a court may:									
13	(1) Issue an injunction to restrain continued violation of this subtitle;									
14 15	(2) Reinstate the [employee] <b>INDIVIDUAL</b> to the same, or an equivalent position held before the violation of  1–502 of this subtitle;									
16 17	$(3) \qquad \text{Remove any adverse personnel OR DISCIPLINARY record entries} \\ \text{based on or related to the violation of § 1–502 of this subtitle;} \\$									
18	(4) Reinstate full fringe benefits and seniority rights;									
19 20	(5) Require compensation for lost wages, benefits, and other remuneration; and									
21 22	(6) Assess reasonable attorney's fees and other litigation expenses against:									
23 24	(i) The employer OR BOARD, if the employee, LICENSEE, OR CERTIFICATE HOLDER prevails; or									

1 2 3	(ii) The employee, LICENSEE, OR CERTIFICATE HOLDER, if the court determines that the action was brought by the employee, LICENSEE, OR CERTIFICATE HOLDER in bad faith and without basis in law or fact.										
4	1–506.										
5 6 7	In any action brought under this subtitle, it is a defense that the [personnel] action was based on grounds other than the [employee's] <b>INDIVIDUAL'S</b> exercise of any rights protected under this subtitle.										
8	4–202.										
9	(a) (1) The Board consists of 16 members.										
10	(2) Of the 16 Board members:										
11	(i) 9 shall be licensed dentists;										
12	(ii) 4 shall be licensed dental hygienists; and										
13	(iii) 3 shall be consumer members.										
14 15 16 17	with the advice of the Secretary, from a list of names submitted to the Governor jointly by the <code>[Maryland State Dental Association and the Maryland Dental Society]</code>										
18 19 20 21	(II) THE LIST OF NAMES SHALL BE COMPILED BY THE Department in consultation with each established academy, association, organization, or society committed to excellence in dentistry.										
22 23 24	(HH) $(II)$ The number of names on the list for one vacancy shall be at least four names, for two vacancies at least three names for each vacancy, and for three or more vacancies at least two names for each vacancy.										
25 26 27	( <del>iv)</del> (iii) The individuals on the list shall reasonably reflect the geographic, racial, ethnic, cultural, and gender diversity of the State.										

1 (4) The Governor shall appoint the dental hygienist Board members, 2 with the advice of the Secretary, from a list of names submitted to the Governor by the 3 Maryland Dental Hygienists' Association. The number of names on the list shall be 4 four times the number of vacancies.

5 (5) The Governor shall appoint the consumer members with the advice 6 of the Secretary and the advice and consent of the Senate.

# 7 (6) TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, THE MEMBERS APPOINTED TO 8 THE BOARD SHALL REASONABLY REFLECT THE GEOGRAPHIC, RACIAL, ETHNIC, 9 CULTURAL, AND GENDER DIVERSITY OF THE STATE.

10 (b) (1) (I) At a [joint] meeting held by the Maryland State Dental 11 Association and the Maryland Dental Society called to choose nominees for a dentist 12 vacancy on the Board, a majority of the dentists present at the meeting shall choose 13 the list of names of dentist nominees to the Board for submission to the [Governor] 14 **DEPARTMENT**.

THE MARYLAND STATE DENTAL ASSOCIATION AND THE 15 **(II)** MARYLAND DENTAL SOCIETY SHALL INVITE REPRESENTATIVES FROM EACH 16 17 **ESTABLISHED** ACADEMY, ASSOCIATION, **ORGANIZATION,** OR SOCIETY 18 COMMITTED TO EXCELLENCE IN DENTISTRY TO A MEETING HELD IN 19 ACCORDANCE WITH SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH.

20 (2) At a meeting held by the Maryland Dental Hygienists' Association 21 called to choose nominees for a dental hygienist vacancy on the Board, a majority of 22 the dental hygienists present at the meeting shall choose the list of names of dental 23 hygienist nominees to the Board for submission to the Governor.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} & (3) & \text{At least } \underline{2} \ \underline{4} \ \text{weeks before a meeting is held under paragraph (1) of} \\ & \text{this subsection, the secretaries of the appropriate organizations shall mail to each} \\ & \text{licensed practitioner actively practicing in Maryland, at the address appearing in their} \\ & \text{records or the records of the Board, a notice that states the time, place, and purpose of} \\ & \text{the meeting.} \end{array}$ 

29 (4) At least  $\frac{2}{2}$  weeks before a meeting is held under paragraph (2) of 30 this subsection, the secretary of the Maryland Dental Hygienists' Association shall 31 mail to each licensed dental hygienist, at the address appearing in their records or the 32 records of the Board, a notice that states the time, place, and purpose of the meeting.

33 (c) Each dentist Board member:

1	(1)	Shall be an individual of recognized ability and honor;										
2 3 4	(2) Shall be a practicing holder of a general license to practice dentistry who has practiced dentistry actively in this State for at least 5 years immediately before appointment;											
5	(3)	shall be a resident of this State; and										
6 7	(4) In the case of a Board member belonging to an association whose members are regulated by the Board, may not be:											
8	(i) An officer of the association;											
9		(ii) A member of the association's governing board or committee;										
10		(iii) A member of the association's house of delegates; or										
11 12 13	(iv) A voting member of a committee of the association that contributes to the establishment of governmental, regulatory, or legislative policy objectives of the association.											
14	(d) Each dental hygienist Board member:											
15 16 17	(1) Shall be a practicing holder of a general license to practice dental hygiene who has practiced dental hygiene actively in this State for at least 3 years immediately before appointment;											
18	(2)	Shall be a resident of this State;										
19 20	(3) In the case of a Board member belonging to an association whose members are regulated by the Board, may not be:											
21		(i) An officer of the association;										
22		(ii) A member of the association's governing board or committee;										
23		(iii) A member of the association's house of delegates; or										
24 25 26	contributes to the	(iv) A voting member of a committee of the association that e establishment of governmental, regulatory, or legislative policy										

26 objectives of the association.

8

1	(e) Each	consumer member of the Board:									
2	(1) Shall be a member of the general public;										
3 4	(2) training to become	May not be or ever have been a dentist or dental hygienist or in e a dentist or dental hygienist;									
5 6	(3) May not have a household member who is a dentist or dental hygienist or in training to become a dentist or dental hygienist;										
7 8	(4) professional field	May not participate or ever have participated in a commercial or related to dentistry;									
9 10	(5) commercial or pro	May not have a household member who participates in a fessional field related to dentistry; and									
11 12	(6) May not have had within 2 years before appointment a substantial financial interest in a person regulated by the Board.										
13 14	(f) While a member of the Board, a consumer member may not have a substantial financial interest in a person regulated by the Board.										
15 16	(g) Before taking office, each appointee to the Board shall take the oath required by Article I, § 9 of the State Constitution.										
17	(h) (1)	The term of a member is $4 \underline{2}$ years.									
18 19	(2) provided for mem	The terms of the members are staggered as required by the terms bers of the Board on <del>[</del> October 1, 2006 <del>]</del> JANUARY 1, 2008.									
20 21	(3) is appointed and c	At the end of a term, a member continues to serve until a successor qualifies.									
22 23	(4) the rest of the term	A member who is appointed after a term has begun serves only for m and until a successor is appointed and qualifies.									
24 25	(5) terms.	A member may not be appointed for more than 2 consecutive full									
26 27	(6) the Board within	To the extent practicable, the Governor shall fill any vacancy on 60 days of the date of the vacancy.									

1 (i) (1) The Governor may remove a member for incompetence, 2 misconduct, continued neglect of duties imposed by this subtitle, unprofessional 3 conduct, or dishonorable conduct.

4 (2) The Governor shall remove a member whom the Governor finds to 5 have been absent from 2 successive Board meetings without adequate reason.

6 4–203.

## 7 (A) FROM AMONG THE BOARD MEMBERS, THE GOVERNOR SHALL 8 APPOINT A PRESIDENT.

9 [(a)] (B) From among its members, the Board shall elect [a president and] a 10 secretary.

11 [(b)] (C) The Board shall determine:

- 12 (1) The manner of election of [officers] THE SECRETARY;
- 13 (2) The term of office of each officer; and
- 14 (3) The duties of each officer.
- 15 4–204.

16 (a) (1) The Board shall meet at least twice a year ONCE A MONTH, at the
 17 times and places that it determines.

- 18 (2) The Board shall hold special meetings, at the places it determines,19 when:
- 20 (i) The Secretary requests a meeting; or
- 21 (ii) The Board considers a meeting necessary.
- (3) After giving due notice, the president or Board secretary shall call
   meetings. However, the Board may meet at any time and place without notice if each
   member of the Board either consents in writing or attends the meeting.
- 25 (b) Each member of the Board is entitled to:
- 26 (1) Compensation in accordance with the budget of the Board; and

1 (2)Reimbursement for expenses at a rate determined by the Board. 2 (c) (1) [The] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE Board may employ a staff in accordance with the budget of the 3 4 Board. 5 **(2)** THE SECRETARY SHALL APPOINT AN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR 6 FOR THE BOARD, THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR SHALL REPORT TO THE 7 SECRETARY. 8 4 - 316.9 (a) On [its own initiative or on] a written complaint filed with the Board by 10 any person, the Board may commence proceedings under § 4–315 of this subtitle. 11 (b) [If a person who is not a member of the Board files a complaint, the] **A** 12 complaint shall: 13 (1) Be in writing; 14 Be verified by a person who is familiar with the alleged facts; (2)15 (3)Request Board action; and 16 (4)Be filed with the secretary of the Board. 17 The Board shall investigate each complaint filed with the Board if (c)  $\left[ (1) \right]$ the complaint: 18 19 [(i)] **(1)** Alleges facts that are grounds for action under  $\S$ 4–315 of this subtitle; and 20 21 [(ii)] **(2)** Meets the requirements of this section.  $\left[ (2) \right]$ If the Board begins action on its own initiative or if after 22 23 investigation it elects to substitute its own complaint for one filed by a person who is not a member of the Board, the Board shall prepare a written complaint.] 24 25 (**d**) If, after performing any preliminary investigation, the Board determines that an allegation involving fees for professional or ancillary services does not 26 constitute grounds for discipline or other action, the Board may refer the allegation 27

1 2	concerning a member of a professional society or association composed of providers of dental care to a committee of the Society for Mediation.
3	<u>4–702.</u>
4	Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program
5	Evaluation Act, this title and all rules and regulations adopted under this title shall
6	terminate and be of no effect after July 1, [2011] 2009.
7	<u>Article – State Government</u>
8	<u>8–403.</u>
9	(b) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (a) of this section, on or before
10	the evaluation date for the following governmental activities or units, an evaluation
11	shall be made of the following governmental activities or units and the statutes and
12	regulations that relate to the governmental activities or units:
13	(17) Dental Examiners, State Board of (§ 4-201 of the Health
14	Occupations Article: July 1, [2010] 2008);
15	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That members of the Board
16	who have served for 4 or more years as of the effective date of this Act shall continue
17	to serve until a successor is appointed and qualifies. The Governor shall appoint
18	successors as soon as is practicable after the effective date of this Act.
19	(a) Notwithstanding any law, rules, or regulation, the term of office of each
20	member of the State Board of Dental Examiners serving on the effective date of this
21	Act shall terminate at the end of December 31, 2007.
22	(b) The terms of office of each of the members of the Board appointed under
23	Section 1 of this Act shall begin on January 1, 2008.
24	(c) (1) If a member's term terminates between the effective date of this
25	Act and December 31, 2007, the member shall continue to serve until a successor is
26	appointed and qualifies.
27	(2) A member who is appointed between the effective date of this Act
28	and December 31, 2007, shall serve until December 31, 2007.
29	SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

1	(a) On or before December 31, 2008, the State Board of Dental Examiners											
2	appointed under Section 2 of this Act shall adopt new regulations for the rules of											
3	<del>procedure for the disciplinary process.</del>											
4	(b) The Board shall draft the new regulations in consultation with each											
5	established academy, association, organization, or society committed to excellence in											
6	<del>dentistry.</del>											
7	(c) The new regulations shall include:											
8	(1) guidelines for complaints;											
9	(2) guidelines for investigations such as when an investigation is											
10	warranted and the thoroughness and length of an investigation that is warranted											
11	<del>under different circumstances;</del>											
12	(3) guidelines for sanctions such as remedial education and											
13	corresponding degrees of sanctions with severity of violation;											
14	(4) guidelines for probationary periods such as length;											
15	(5) an appeals process;											
16	(6) guidelines for confidentiality.											
17	SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the terms of the											
18	members of the State Board of Dental Examiners beginning on January 1, 2008, shall											
19	expire as follows:											
20	(1) in 2010, three dentist members, one dental hygienist member, and											
21	one consumer member; and											
22	(2) in 2011, three dentist members, two dental hygienist members											
23	and one consumer member; and											
24	(3) in 2012, three dentist members, one dental hygienist member, and											
25	one consumer member.											
26												
26	SECTION 5. 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Office of the											
27	Inspector General in the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene <del>shall</del> <u>shall:</u>											

## 1 (a) collaborate with the Department of Legislative Services under Section 4 2 of this Act; and

3 (b) (1) audit the State Board of Dental Examiners complaint files once on 4 or before July 1 of each year between the effective date of this Act and December 31, 5 2010 from July 1, 2008 to July 1, 2012, both inclusive, to ensure that during the 6 previous year ending December 31 the Board has consistently applied sanctions 7 against licensees and only sanctioned licensees within the bounds of its legislative and 8 regulatory authority authority; and

# 9 (2) report to the General Assembly in accordance with § 2–1246 of the 10 State Government Article on the finding of the audits on or before July 1 of each year 11 between July 1, 2008 and July 1, 2012, both inclusive.

SECTION 6. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Office of the Attorney
 General shall provide a rotation process for assistant attorney generals working for
 the State Board of Dental Examiners.

15 SECTION 7. <u>4.</u> AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, on or before
 16 December 31, 2008, the State Board of Dental Examiners shall report to the General
 17 Assembly, in accordance with § 2–1246 of the State Government Article, on the
 18 implementation of this Act. That:

# (a) <u>The provisions of § 8–404 of the State Government Article requiring a</u> preliminary evaluation do not apply to the State Board of Dental Examiners prior to the evaluation required on or before July 1, 2008.

(b) The evaluation of the board conducted by the Department of Legislative
 Services shall incorporate a comprehensive review of complaint outcomes between
 January 1, 2002 and December 31, 2006, including assessing and identifying patterns
 related to:

26 (1) the source of each complaint;

# 27 (2) the length of time from receipt of a complaint to it being dismissed 28 or formal action being taken;

29(3)the focus of any investigations conducted and the process for30closing out a case;

31 (4) the types of violations for which sanctions are imposed, the range
 32 of sanctions imposed, and the consistency of their application;

1 2 3	<u>suspending</u> reprimandir		ense	or in				authority suspend							
J	reprintanting a neensee,														
4 5	<u>licenses;</u>	<u>(6)</u>	<u>the</u>	<u>reinsta</u>	temen	<u>nt proc</u>	cess	s associa	ated	wit	<u>h sus</u>	spen	<u>ded</u>	<u>or revo</u>	<u>ked</u>
6	(7) the use of consent decrees and how they are monitored;														
7 8 9	<u>disciplinary</u> are followed							by the the reco						-	
10 11 12	educational suspending		dviso	<u>ry lette</u>	rs to o	enhan	ce o	-	nce r	ath	er tha	an o			-
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17	effect July	$\frac{1}{20}$	<del>07</del> <u>is</u>	s an e	merge	ency r	nea	isure, is	s ne	cess	sary i	for	the	immed	late
18	preservation	<u>n of th</u>	<u>e pul</u>	<u>olic hea</u>	<u>lth or</u>	<u>r safet</u>	y, 1	has beer	<u>n pa</u>	ssec	<u>l by a</u>	a ye	a an	<u>id nay v</u>	<u>vote</u>
19	supported b	y three	e-fift	hs of al	l the	memb	ers	elected	to ea	ach	of the	e two	o Ho	ouses of	the

20 General Assembly, and shall take effect from the date it is enacted.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.