F3 7lr3075

By: Prince George's County Delegation

Introduced and read first time: February 21, 2007 Assigned to: Rules and Executive Nominations

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12 13

1415

16

17

18 19

2021

22

2324

Prince George's County - Board of Education - Election of Members

3 **PG 433-07**

FOR the purpose of repealing certain provisions of law relating to the composition of certain school districts in Prince George's County; requiring the members of the Prince George's County Board of Education to be elected from certain school board districts; providing for the boundaries of certain school board districts; requiring candidates to live in certain school board districts and be registered voters; providing for the initial terms of the elected members of the County Board; requiring that a vacancy on the County Board be filled by a certain election if the vacancy occurs within a certain time period; requiring that certain vacancies on the County Board remain vacant under certain circumstances; requiring certain special elections to take place within a certain number of days under certain provisions of law; requiring that certain special elections be funded by Prince George's County; requiring a certain individual elected to the County Board to serve for the remainder of a certain term and the following term; repealing certain provisions relating to public meetings and executive sessions of the County Board; requiring a certain vote of the County Board to pass a motion of the County Board; requiring the presence of a certain quorum of the County Board in order for the County Board to take any action; repealing a certain provision relating to the composition of a committee of the County Board; repealing certain provisions relating to the Chief Financial Officer of the county public school system; making stylistic changes; and generally relating to the Prince George's County Board of Education.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 2 3 4 5	Secti Anno	cle – Ed ion 3–1 otated	ducation .001 and 3–1008 Code of Maryland acement Volume)
6 7 8 9	BY repealin Artic Secti	ng and cle – Ec	reenacting, with amendments, ducation 002 through 3–1007 Code of Maryland
101112	SEC	TION	acement Volume) 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF at the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
13			Article - Education
14	[3–1001.		
15 16 17 18 19 20	County Bos States Bur and as tho	d precard of leau of see elec	descriptions of school board districts in this section are to the election inct boundaries as reviewed and certified by the Prince George's Elections or their designees before they were reported to the United the Census as part of the 2000 Census Redistricting Data Program tion district and precinct lines are specifically shown on the Public as block maps provided by the United States Bureau of the Census.
21	(b)	Scho	ol board district I consists of:
22		(1)	Election district 1;
23		(2)	Election district 10;
24		(3)	Election district 14, precincts 2, 7, and 8;
25		(4)	Election district 20, precincts 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, and 9 through 11;
26	1	(5)	Election district 21, precincts 3, 4, 6 through 11, 13, 14, and 16;
272829	and following co	(6) ensus t	That part of election district 14, precinct 9 that consists of the racts and blocks:
30			(i) Census tract 8004.01, blocks 1000 through 1003; and

```
Census tract 8004.06, blocks 1000 through 1002, 1011, 1012,
 1
                          (ii)
 2
     1020 through 1028, 1999 through 2003, 2006 through 2010, 2017, 2023 through 2027,
 3
     2041 through 2048, 3000 through 3014, 3017, 3018, and 3068.
 4
            (c)
                   School board district II consists of:
 5
                   (1)
                          Election district 2, precincts 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, and 10;
 6
                   (2)
                          Election district 16;
 7
                   (3)
                          Election district 17;
 8
                          Election district 19; and
                   (4)
 9
                   (5)
                          Election district 21, precincts 1, 2, 5, 12, 15, and 17.
10
            (d)
                   School board district III consists of:
11
                   (1)
                          Election district 2, precincts 4 and 9;
12
                   (2)
                          Election district 6, precincts 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 15, 16, and 19
13
     through 23;
                          Election district 13, precincts 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 14, 16, and 17;
14
                   (3)
                   (4)
                          Election district 15, precinct 2;
15
16
                   (5)
                          Election district 18; and
                   (6)
                          Election district 20, precincts 3, 4, and 8.
17
                   School board district IV consists of:
18
            (e)
19
                   (1)
                          Election district 5, precincts 2 through 7;
20
                   (2)
                          Election district 6, precincts 2, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 17, and 18;
                   (3)
                          Election district 9, precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, and 11; and
21
22
                   (4)
                          Election district 12.
            (f)
                   School board district V consists of:
23
```

1		(1)	Election district 3;
2		(2)	Election district 4;
3		(3)	Election district 5, precincts 1 and 8;
4		(4)	Election district 7;
5		(5)	Election district 8;
6		(6)	Election district 9, precincts 6, 8, and 9;
7		(7)	Election district 11;
8		(8)	Election district 13, precincts 4, 5, 6, 11, 12, 13, and 15;
9		(9)	Election district 14, precincts 1, 3 through 6, and 10;
10		(10)	Election district 15; and
11 12 13 14		•	That part of election district 14, precinct 9 that consists of census eks 2004, 2005, 2011 through 2016, 2018 through 2022, 2028 through 3019 through 3025, 3029 through 3035, 3054 through 3065, and
15	[3–1002.] 3	-1001	•
16 17 18	(a) of the Princ these nine r	e Geor	is subtitle, "elected member" means one of the nine elected members ge's County Board [or a member appointed to fill a vacancy of one of ors].
19	(b)	The I	Prince George's County Board consists of [10 members as follows:
20 21	board distri	(1) ct;	Five elected members, each of whom resides in a different school
22 23	and	(2)	Four elected members who may reside anywhere in the county;
24 25	selected und	(3) der suk	One] NINE ELECTED MEMBERS AND ONE student member esection $(f)(2)$ of this section.

1	(c) (1) (I) [A candidate for the County Board shall be a resident of
2	Prince George's County for at least 3 years and a registered voter of the county before
3	the election] ONE MEMBER FROM EACH OF THE NINE SCHOOL BOARD DISTRICTS
4	SHALL BE ELECTED AS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION.
5	(II) THE ELECTED MEMBERS OF THE COUNTY BOARD
6	SHALL BE ELECTED AS FOLLOWS:
7 8	1. At the general election every 4 years as required by subsection (g) of this section; and
0	REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION (G) OF THIS SECTION; AND
9 10	2. BY THE VOTERS OF THE SCHOOL BOARD DISTRICT THAT EACH MEMBER REPRESENTS.
11	(2) From the time of filing as a candidate for election, each candidate
12	[for a position on the County Board representing a school board district shall reside in
13	the school board district the candidate seeks to represent] SHALL BE A REGISTERED
14	VOTER OF THE COUNTY AND A RESIDENT OF THE SCHOOL BOARD DISTRICT THE
15	CANDIDATE SEEKS TO REPRESENT.
16 17	(3) An elected County Board member shall forfeit the office if the member:
18 19 20	(i) [In the case of a member elected to represent a school board district, fails] FAILS to reside in the school board district from which the member was elected, unless this change is caused by a change in the boundaries of the district; or
21	(ii) Fails to be a registered voter of the county.
22 23	(4) A County Board member may not hold another office of profit in THE county government during the member's term.
24 25 26	(5) Each elected member of the County Board for a position representing a school board district shall be nominated by the registered voters of the member's school board district.
27	[(d) Members of the Prince George's County Board shall be elected:
28 29	$\ensuremath{\text{(1)}}$ At the general election every 4 years as required by subsection (g) of this section; and

1	(2)	By th	e registered voters of the entire county.]
2	(D) (1)	THE	DESCRIPTIONS OF SCHOOL BOARD DISTRICTS IN THIS
3	SUBSECTION AR	Е ТО Т	THE ELECTION DISTRICT AND PRECINCT BOUNDARIES AS
4			IFIED BY THE PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY BOARD OF
5			SIGNEES AS THEY WERE ESTABLISHED ON SEPTEMBER 1,
6	,		SE ELECTION DISTRICT AND PRECINCT LINES ARE
7 8			ON THE PUBLIC LAW 94–171 CENSUS BLOCK MAPS TED STATES BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.
9	(2)	SCH	OOL BOARD DISTRICT I CONSISTS OF:
10		(I)	ELECTION DISTRICT 1;
11		(II)	ELECTION DISTRICT 10;
12		(III)	ELECTION DISTRICT 14, PRECINCT 9; AND
13	00	(IV)	ELECTION DISTRICT 21, PRECINCTS 4, 5, 14, 15, 97, AND
14	99.		
15	(3)	SCH	OOL BOARD DISTRICT II CONSISTS OF:
16		(I)	ELECTION DISTRICT 14, PRECINCTS 2 AND 8;
17		(II)	ELECTION DISTRICT 16, PRECINCT 1;
18		(III)	ELECTION DISTRICT 19, PRECINCTS 1 THROUGH 3;
19		(IV)	ELECTION DISTRICT 20, PRECINCTS 1, 5, 6, AND 10; AND
20 21	13, 16, 17, AND 9	(v) 98.	ELECTION DISTRICT 21, PRECINCTS 1, 2, 3, 6 THROUGH
22	(4)	SCH	OOL BOARD DISTRICT III CONSISTS OF:
23		(I)	ELECTION DISTRICT 16, PRECINCTS 2 THROUGH 4; AND
24		(II)	ELECTION DISTRICT 17.

1	(5)	SCHO	OOL BOARD DISTRICT IV CONSISTS OF:
2		(I)	ELECTION DISTRICT 2;
3 4	AND 17;	(II)	ELECTION DISTRICT 13, PRECINCTS 1 THROUGH 3, 8,
5		(III)	ELECTION DISTRICT 14, PRECINCT 7;
6		(IV)	ELECTION DISTRICT 16, PRECINCT 99;
7		(v)	ELECTION DISTRICT 18, PRECINCTS 5 AND 12;
8		(VI)	ELECTION DISTRICT 19, PRECINCT 4; AND
9 10	AND 11.	(VII)	ELECTION DISTRICT 20, PRECINCTS 2, 4, 7 THROUGH 9,
11	(6)	SCHO	OOL BOARD DISTRICT V CONSISTS OF:
12		(I)	ELECTION DISTRICT 3;
13		(II)	ELECTION DISTRICT 7;
14 15	AND 10; AND	(III)	ELECTION DISTRICT 14, PRECINCTS 1, 3 THROUGH 6,
16		(IV)	ELECTION DISTRICT 15, PRECINCT 5.
17	(7)	SCHO	OOL BOARD DISTRICT VI CONSISTS OF:
18		(I)	ELECTION DISTRICT 6, PRECINCTS 19 AND 20;
19 20	9 THROUGH 16;	(II)	ELECTION DISTRICT 13, PRECINCTS 4 THROUGH 7 AND
21 22	6 THROUGH 11; A	(III) AND	ELECTION DISTRICT 18, PRECINCTS 1 THROUGH 4 AND

1		(IV)	ELECTION DISTRICT 20, PRECINCT 3.
2	(8)	SCH	OOL BOARD DISTRICT VII CONSISTS OF:
3 4	THROUGH 12, 15	(I) THRO	ELECTION DISTRICT 6, PRECINCTS 1, 3 THROUGH 7, 9 UGH 18, AND 21 THROUGH 23;
5		(II)	ELECTION DISTRICT 9, PRECINCT 3; AND
6		(III)	ELECTION DISTRICT 15, PRECINCT 2.
7	(9)	SCH	OOL BOARD DISTRICT VIII CONSISTS OF:
8		(I)	ELECTION DISTRICT 12;
9		(II)	ELECTION DISTRICT 5, PRECINCT 6;
10		(III)	ELECTION DISTRICT 6, PRECINCTS 2, 8, 13, AND 14; AND
11		(IV)	ELECTION DISTRICT 9, PRECINCTS 2 AND 5.
12	(10)	SCH	OOL BOARD DISTRICT IX CONSISTS OF:
13		(I)	ELECTION DISTRICT 4;
14		(II)	ELECTION DISTRICT 8;
15		(III)	ELECTION DISTRICT 11;
16 17	THROUGH 11;	(IV)	ELECTION DISTRICT 5, PRECINCTS 1 THROUGH 5 AND 7
18 19	THROUGH 11; AN	(V) D	ELECTION DISTRICT 9, PRECINCTS 1, 4, AND 6
20		(VI)	ELECTION DISTRICT 15, PRECINCTS 1, 3, AND 4.
21 22	(e) (1) candidacy during		candidate for the County Board dies or withdraws the eriod beginning with the date of the primary and ending 70

2	days before the date of the general election, the Board of [Supervisors of] Elections shall:
3 4 5	(i) Replace the name of the deceased or withdrawn candidate on the ballot for the general election with the name of the candidate who received the next highest number of votes in the primary election; or
6 7	(ii) If a contested primary was not held, reopen the filing process to allow other persons to file as candidates.
8 9 10 11	(2) (i) Except as otherwise provided in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, the Board of [Supervisors of] Elections shall add to the ballot for the general election the name of any person who files as a candidate in accordance with paragraph (1)(ii) of this subsection.
12 13 14	(ii) The Board of [Supervisors of] Elections may not add additional candidates to the ballot for the general election within 70 days before the date of the election.
15 16	(f) (1) The student member shall be an eleventh or twelfth grade student in the Prince George's County public school system during the student's term in office.
17 18 19 20 21 22 23	(2) An eligible student shall file a nomination form at least 2 weeks before a special election meeting of the Prince George's Regional Association of Student Governments. Nomination forms shall be made available in the administrative offices of all public senior high schools in the county, the office of student concerns, and the office of the president of the regional association. The delegates to the regional association annually shall elect the student member to the Board at a special election meeting to be held each school year.
24 25	(3) The student member may vote on all matters before the Board except those relating to:
26	(i) Capital and operating budgets;
27	(ii) School closings, reopenings, and boundaries;
28	(iii) Collective bargaining decisions;
29	(iv) Student disciplinary matters;

1 2	(v) Teacher and administrator disciplinary matters as provided under $\$ 6–202(a) of this article; and
3	(vi) Other personnel matters.
4	(4) On an affirmative vote of a majority of the elected members of the
5	County Board PRESENT AND VOTING AT A MEETING AT WHICH A QUORUM IS
6 7	PRESENT , the Board may determine if a matter before the Board relates to a subject that the student member may not vote on under paragraph (3) of this subsection.
8 9	(5) Unless invited to attend by an affirmative vote of a majority OF
10	THE ELECTED MEMBERS of the County Board PRESENT AND VOTING AT A MEETING AT WHICH A QUORUM IS PRESENT, the student member may not attend
11	an executive session that relates to hearings on appeals of special education
12	placements, hearings held under § 6–202(a) of this article, or collective bargaining.
13 14	(6) The Prince George's Regional Association of Student Governments may establish procedures for the election of the student member of the County Board.
15	(7) The election procedures established by the Prince George's
16	Regional Association of Student Governments are subject to the approval of the elected
17	members of the County Board.
18	(g) (1) [An] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS
19	SUBSECTION, AN elected member serves for a term of 4 years beginning on the first
20	Monday in December after the member's election and until the member's successor is
21	elected and qualifies.
22	(2) THE TERMS OF THE ELECTED MEMBERS ARE STAGGERED AS
23	FOLLOWS:
24	(I) THE FIVE ELECTED MEMBERS WHO RECEIVED THE
25	LOWEST PERCENTAGE OF VOTES, AS DETERMINED BY THE FINAL VOTE COUNT
26	OF THE 2010 GENERAL ELECTION AS CERTIFIED BY THE BOARD OF
27	ELECTIONS, SHALL SERVE FOR A TERM OF 2 YEARS; AND
28	(II) THE OTHER FOUR MEMBERS ELECTED IN THE 2010
29	GENERAL ELECTION SHALL SERVE FOR A TERM OF 4 YEARS.
_,	
30	[(2)] (3) The student member serves for a term of 1 year beginning at
31	the end of a school year.

1 2 3 4	[(3) Subject to the confirmation of the County Council, the County Executive of Prince George's County shall appoint a qualified individual to fill any vacancy on the County Board until a successor is elected and qualifies at the next congressional election.]
5 6 7 8	(4) (I) A SEAT ON THE COUNTY BOARD HELD BY AN ELECTED MEMBER THAT BECOMES VACANT MORE THAN 180 DAYS BEFORE THE END OF THAT MEMBER'S TERM OF OFFICE SHALL BE FILLED FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE TERM AT A SPECIAL ELECTION.
9 10	(II) A SPECIAL ELECTION UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE HELD:
11 12 13	1. At the next primary or general election is the vacancy occurs 180 days or less before a primary or general election; or
14 15 16	2. No later than 60 days after the vacancy occurs if the vacancy occurs more than 180 days before a primary or general election.
17 18	(III) A SPECIAL ELECTION UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE:
19	1. Funded by Prince George's County; and
20 21 22	2. GOVERNED BY TITLE 8, SUBTITLE 8 OF THE ELECTION LAW ARTICLE EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS PARAGRAPH OR WHERE SUCH CONSTRUCTION WOULD BE UNREASONABLE.
23 24 25	(IV) A VACANCY THAT OCCURS 180 DAYS OR LESS BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF A MEMBER'S TERM OF OFFICE SHALL CONTINUE UNTIL A SUCCESSOR IS ELECTED AND QUALIFIES.
26 27	(V) AN INDIVIDUAL ELECTED TO A VACANT SEAT ON THE COUNTY BOARD AT THE GENERAL ELECTION HELD IN THE YEAR THAT THE TERM EXPIRES SHALL SERVE FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE EXPIRING TERM AND

29

FOR THE FOLLOWING TERM.

1 2	(h) (1) With the approval of the Governor, the State Board may remove member of the County Board for any of the following reasons:	e a		
3	(i) Immorality;			
4	(ii) Misconduct in office;			
5	(iii) Incompetency; or			
6	(iv) Willful neglect of duty.			
7 8 9	(2) Before removing a member, the State Board shall send the membar a copy of the charges pending and give the member an opportunity within 10 days request a hearing.			
10	(3) If the member requests a hearing within the 10-day period:			
11 12 13	(i) The State Board promptly shall hold a hearing, but a hearing may not be set within 10 days after the State Board sends the member a notice of the hearing; and			
14 15	(ii) The member shall have an opportunity to be heard public before the State Board in the member's own defense, in person or by counsel.	cly		
16 17	(4) A member removed under this subsection has the right to a novo review of the removal by the Circuit Court for Prince George's County.	de		
18 19	(i) While serving on the County Board, a member may not be a candidate for a public office other than a position on the County Board.			
20	[3–1003.] 3–1002.			
21 22 23 24	(a) From and after December 4, 2006, at the beginning of each member's feterm, the [chairman] CHAIR of the County Board is entitled to receive \$19,000 annually as compensation and the other elected members are each entitled to receive \$18,000 annually as compensation.	000		
25 26 27 28	(b) (1) After submitting vouchers under the rules and regulations adopt by the County Board, the [chairman] CHAIR and the other members, including to student member, are entitled to the allowances for travel and other expenses provide in the Prince George's County budget.	the		

- 1 (2) A member of the County Board may not be reimbursed more than 2 \$7,000 in travel and other expenses incurred in a single fiscal year.
- 3 [3–1004.] **3–1003.**

9

10

11

- 4 (a) The County Board shall hold an annual meeting on the first Monday in December to elect a [chairman] CHAIR and vice [chairman] CHAIR from among its members.
- 7 [(b) All actions of the County Board shall be taken at a public meeting and a 8 record of the meeting and all actions shall be made public.
 - (c) This section does not prohibit the County Board from meeting and deliberating in executive session provided that all action of the County Board, together with the individual vote of each member, is contained in a public record.]
- [(d)] (B) (1) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, [the affirmative vote of the members of the County Board for the passage of a motion by the County Board shall be:
- 15 (i) Six members when the student member is voting; or
- 16 (ii) Five members when the student member is not voting] **A**17 **QUORUM OF THE COUNTY BOARD IS FIVE ELECTED MEMBERS**.
- 18 (2) When there is one vacancy or more than one vacancy on the 19 County Board, the affirmative vote of the members of the County Board for the 20 passage of a motion by the Board shall be five members.
- 21 (3) THE AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTED
 22 MEMBERS OF THE COUNTY BOARD PRESENT AND VOTING AT A MEETING AT
 23 WHICH A QUORUM IS PRESENT IS REQUIRED TO PASS A MOTION OF THE COUNTY
 24 BOARD.
- 25 [3–1005.] **3–1004.**
- 26 (a) There is a Shared Space Council for Prince George's County. The purpose of the Council is to consider the alternative use of any vacant public schools and any vacant space that exists in the Prince George's County public school system.
- 29 (b) The Council shall consist of 23 members, appointed as follows:

1 2 3	County, each of district.		member from each legislative district within Prince George's shall be appointed by the legislative delegation from the
4 5	(2) departments, or in		member from each of the following governmental agencies, ons:
6		(i)	The staff of the county Board of Education;
7		(ii)	The staff of the County Executive;
8		(iii)	The staff of the County Council;
9		(iv)	The county Department of Social Services;
10		(v)	The staff of the county Superintendent of Education;
11		(vi)	The Prince George's County Planning Board;
12		(vii)	The county Department of Aging;
13		(viii)	The county health department;
14 15	Handicapped;	(ix)	The county Office of Coordination of Services to the
16		(x)	The county Juvenile Services Administration;
17		(xi)	The county Memorial Library System; and
18 19	Development.	(xii)	The county Department of Program Planning and Economic
20 21 22		Bowie	rotating basis, one member shall be from the faculty or State College or Prince George's Community College. Such ed by the president of the college.
23 24 25	(4) institutions shall the agency, depart	be app	members from governmental agencies, departments, or ointed by the director, chairman, or chief executive officer of or institution.
26	(5)	Two r	nembers shall be appointed by the County Executive.

- (c) The term of the members appointed pursuant to subsection (b)(2), (3), and (4) shall be 3 years. All other members shall serve for a term of 2 years. Any vacancy on the Council shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointment.
 - (d) The Council shall meet at least four times each year. It shall, on an annual basis and in conjunction with the County Board of Education, survey the schools within the county public school system and compile a listing of any vacant public schools and any vacant space that exists within the system. The Council shall evaluate the feasibility of using any vacant public school or vacant space for community or governmental purposes.
- 10 (e) The Council shall report the results, findings, and recommendations 11 derived from such survey, listing, and evaluation to the County Board of Education, 12 the County Executive, the County Council and the mayor of each municipality in the 13 county.

14 **[**3–1006.**] 3–1005.**

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

- [(a)] In addition to the powers otherwise granted to the County Board in this article, the County Board or a designated committee of the County Board may hear an appeal from a decision of the County Superintendent that relates to the grade, transfer, tuition, or any aspect of participation in a program or activity of a specific student who is not subject to the provisions of Title 8, Subtitle 4 of this article.
- [(b) A designated committee shall consist of at least 5 members of the Board and at least 5 members of a designated committee shall be present to constitute a quorum of the committee.]

23 [3–1007.] **3–1006.**

- Notwithstanding any other provision of law, in Prince George's County, the Board of Education may implement the use of school uniforms by all students in the public schools in the county.
- 27 [3–1008.
- 28 (a) There is a Chief Financial Officer in the Prince George's County public 29 school system who shall:
- 30 (1) Be responsible for the day-to-day management and oversight of 31 the fiscal affairs of the Prince George's County public school system; and

HOUSE BILL 1239

1	(2) Report directly to the County Superintendent.
2 3	(b) The County Superintendent shall, subject to the approval of the County Board:
4	(1) Select the Chief Financial Officer; and
5	(2) Establish the salary of the Chief Financial Officer.
6 7 8	(c) The employment contract of the Chief Financial Officer shall provide that continued employment is contingent on the effective fiscal management of the Prince George's County public schools.
9 10	(d) The Chief Financial Officer is not a public officer under the Constitution or the laws of the State.]
11 12	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effectors 1, 2007.