

SENATE BILL 213

E2
SB 37/06 – JPR

71r0987

By: **Senators Colburn, Brochin, Harris, Hogan, Jacobs, Mooney, Munson, Robey, and Stone**

Introduced and read first time: January 29, 2007

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Corrections – First Degree Murder – Minimum Sentence**

3 FOR the purpose of requiring that a person convicted of first degree murder serve a
4 certain minimum term before being eligible for parole consideration; prohibiting
5 the deduction in advance from a term of confinement of an inmate if the inmate
6 has been convicted of murder in the first degree until the inmate has served a
7 certain term; providing for the application of this Act; and generally relating to
8 eligibility for parole consideration or a deduction in advance from a term of
9 confinement for first degree murder.

10 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
11 Article – Correctional Services
12 Section 3–704, 4–305(b), and 7–301(d)
13 Annotated Code of Maryland
14 (1999 Volume and 2006 Supplement)

15 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
16 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

17 **Article – Correctional Services**

18 3–704.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (a) [An] **EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B)(3) OF THIS SECTION,**
2 AN inmate shall be allowed a deduction in advance from the inmate's term of
3 confinement.

4 (b) (1) The deduction allowed under subsection (a) of this section shall be
5 calculated:

6 (i) from the first day of commitment to the custody of the
7 Commissioner through the last day of the inmate's term of confinement;

8 (ii) except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, at the
9 rate of 10 days for each calendar month; and

10 (iii) on a prorated basis for any portion of a calendar month.

11 (2) [If] **SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, IF** an
12 inmate's term of confinement includes a consecutive or concurrent sentence for a crime
13 of violence as defined in § 14–101 of the Criminal Law Article or a crime of
14 manufacturing, distributing, dispensing, or possessing a controlled dangerous
15 substance in violation of §§ 5–602 through 5–609, § 5–612, or § 5–613 of the Criminal
16 Law Article, the deduction described in subsection (a) of this section shall be
17 calculated at the rate of 5 days for each calendar month.

18 **(3) IF THE TERM OF CONFINEMENT FOR AN INMATE INCLUDES A**
19 **CONSECUTIVE OR CONCURRENT SENTENCE FOR MURDER IN THE FIRST**
20 **DEGREE, THE INMATE MAY NOT BE ALLOWED A DEDUCTION IN ADVANCE FROM**
21 **THE TERM OF CONFINEMENT UNTIL THE INMATE HAS SERVED 25 YEARS.**

22 (c) A deduction under this section may not be allowed for a period during
23 which an inmate does not receive credit for service of the inmate's term of
24 confinement, including a period:

25 (1) during which the inmate's sentence is stayed;

26 (2) during which the inmate is not in the custody of the Commissioner
27 because of escape; or

28 (3) for which the Maryland Parole Commission has declined to grant
29 credit after revocation of parole or mandatory supervision.

30 4–305.

1 (b) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, an inmate
2 sentenced to life imprisonment is not eligible for parole consideration until the inmate
3 has served 15 years or the equivalent of 15 years when considering allowances for
4 diminution of the inmate's period of confinement as provided under Title 3, Subtitle 7
5 of this article and § 6–218 of the Criminal Procedure Article.

6 (2) An inmate sentenced to life imprisonment [as a result of a
7 proceeding under § 2–303 or § 2–304 of the Criminal Law Article] **FOR A MURDER IN**
8 **THE FIRST DEGREE** is not eligible for parole consideration until the inmate has
9 served 25 years [or the equivalent of 25 years when considering allowances for
10 diminution of the inmate's period of confinement as provided under Title 3, Subtitle 7
11 of this article and § 6–218 of the Criminal Procedure Article].

12 (3) An eligible person who is serving a term of life imprisonment may
13 be paroled only with the Governor's approval.

14 7–301.

15 (d) (1) Except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3) of this subsection, an
16 inmate who has been sentenced to life imprisonment is not eligible for parole
17 consideration until the inmate has served 15 years or the equivalent of 15 years
18 considering the allowances for diminution of the inmate's term of confinement under §
19 6–218 of the Criminal Procedure Article and Title 3, Subtitle 7 of this article.

20 (2) An inmate who has been sentenced to life imprisonment [as a
21 result of a proceeding under § 2–303 or § 2–304 of the Criminal Law Article] **FOR A**
22 **MURDER IN THE FIRST DEGREE** is not eligible for parole consideration until the
23 inmate has served 25 years [or the equivalent of 25 years considering the allowances
24 for diminution of the inmate's term of confinement under § 6–218 of the Criminal
25 Procedure Article and Title 3, Subtitle 7 of this article].

26 (3) (i) If an inmate has been sentenced to imprisonment for life
27 without the possibility of parole under § 2–203 or § 2–304 of the Criminal Law Article,
28 the inmate is not eligible for parole consideration and may not be granted parole at
29 any time during the inmate's sentence.

30 (ii) This paragraph does not restrict the authority of the
31 Governor to pardon or remit any part of a sentence under § 7–601 of this title.

32 (4) If eligible for parole under this subsection, an inmate serving a
33 term of life imprisonment may only be paroled with the approval of the Governor.

1 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be
2 construed to apply only prospectively and may not be applied or interpreted to have
3 any effect on or application to the sentencing of a person or the allowance of
4 diminution credits to an inmate who committed a murder in the first degree before the
5 effective date of this Act.

6 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
7 October 1, 2007.