# Department of Legislative Services <br> Maryland General Assembly <br> 2007 Session <br> FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE 

Senate Bill 456
(Senator Colburn)
Budget and Taxation
Ways and Means

## Interest Rate for Overdue Property Tax - Mardela Springs

This bill requires the governing body of Mardela Springs to set a maximum $1 \%$ interest rate for overdue municipal property taxes for each month or fraction of a month that the property tax is overdue.

The bill takes effect June 1, 2007.

Fiscal Summary
State Effect: None.
Local Effect: Potential minimal increase in Mardela Springs property tax revenue resulting from a higher interest rate on overdue taxes. Expenditures would not be affected.

Small Business Effect: Minimal.

## Analysis

Current Law: Specified counties (charter counties) and municipal corporations are authorized to set, by law, an interest rate for each month, or fraction of a month, for overdue property taxes.

Background: Mardela Springs, located in Wicomico County, has a population of 360 residents. In fiscal 2005, the town collected $\$ 28,000$ in local property taxes and $\$ 61,400$
in total revenues. The town's fiscal 2007 real property tax rate is $\$ 0.20$ per $\$ 100$ of assessment.

The State Department of Assessments and Taxation indicates that there are 215 properties within the town. Exhibit 1 shows the estimated assessable base and corresponding homestead tax credit base loss for fiscal 2007 and 2008.

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Exhibit 1 <br> Municipal Assessable Base in Mardela Springs <br> Fiscal 2007 and 2008 <br> | Fiscal | Municipal Assessable Base | $\underline{\text { Homestead Tax Credits }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2007 | \$13.7 million | \$0.7 million |
| 2008 | \$14.8 million | \$0.6 million |

Local Fiscal Effect: The current interest rate on late municipal property tax payments in Mardela Springs is $0.5 \%$. The town indicates that by increasing the interest rate to $1 \%$ would put the town in line with other municipal finance charges and penalties imposed in other municipalities in Maryland. Wicomico County imposes a $1 \%$ interest rate and a $0.5 \%$ penalty on overdue county property taxes.

There are currently 22 properties within the town for which property taxes have not been paid; the town advises that this number is consistent with previous years. Ten property owners paid their taxes in January, after the December 31 payment deadline. The town indicates that it would like to increase the interest rate on overdue property tax payments as a means of encouraging more people to pay their property taxes on time. Additional revenues received from the increased rate would cover the cost of sending multiple notices to delinquent taxpayers and notifying the county of late payments and tax sales.

## Additional Information

Prior Introductions: None.
Cross File: None.

Information Source(s): State Department of Assessments and Taxation, Property Tax Assessment Appeals Board, Department of Legislative Services

Fiscal Note History: First Reader - March 8, 2007 ncs/hlb

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