HOUSE BILL 883

E2 8lr0173

By: Chair, Judiciary Committee (By Request - Departmental - Public Safety and Correctional Services)

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2008

Assigned to: Judiciary

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 11, 2008

CHAPTER

1 AN ACT concerning

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Correctional Services - Eligibility for Parole - Medical Parole

FOR the purpose of establishing medical parole as a form of release from incarceration 3 for incapacitated inmates who, as a result of a medical or mental health 4 5 condition, disease, or syndrome, pose no danger to public safety; establishing a 6 means of initiating consideration by the Maryland Parole Commission of the appropriateness of granting medical parole; providing a means for the 7 8 Commission to obtain information relevant to its consideration; requiring the 9 Commission to consider certain information before granting a medical parole release; authorizing the Commission to impose certain conditions on a parolee 10 in conjunction with any medical parole; providing for reincarceration of the 11 parolee if the parolee's incapacitation ends; providing for the applicability to 12 medical parole proceedings of provisions of law concerning victim notification 13 and participation in parole proceedings; eliminating reaffirming a requirement 14 that the Governor approve certain medical parole releases; requiring the 15 Commission to adopt certain regulations; and generally relating to medical 16 17 parole.

18 BY adding to

19 Article – Correctional Services

20 Section 7–309

21 Annotated Code of Maryland

22 (1999 Volume and 2007 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



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OF PAROLE RELEASE.

$\frac{1}{2}$	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
3	Article - Correctional Services
4	7–309.
5 6 7	(A) THIS SECTION APPLIES TO ANY INMATE WHO IS SENTENCED TO A TERM OF INCARCERATION FOR WHICH ALL SENTENCES BEING SERVED, INCLUDING ANY LIFE SENTENCE, ARE WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF PAROLE.
8 9 10 11 12 13	(B) AN INMATE WHO IS SO DEBILITATED OR INCAPACITATED BY A MEDICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION, DISEASE, OR SYNDROME AS TO BE PHYSICALLY INCAPABLE OF PRESENTING A DANGER TO SOCIETY MAY BE RELEASED ON MEDICAL PAROLE AT ANY TIME DURING THE TERM OF THAT INMATE'S SENTENCE, WITHOUT REGARD TO THE ELIGIBILITY STANDARDS SPECIFIED IN § 7–301 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
14 15	(C) (1) A REQUEST FOR A MEDICAL PAROLE UNDER THIS SECTION MAY BE FILED WITH THE MARYLAND PAROLE COMMISSION BY:
16	(I) THE INMATE SEEKING THE MEDICAL PAROLE;
17	(II) AN ATTORNEY;
18	(III) A PRISON OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYEE;
19	(IV) A MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL;
20	(V) A FAMILY MEMBER; OR
21	(VI) ANY OTHER PERSON.
22	(2) THE REQUEST SHALL BE IN WRITING AND SHALL ARTICULATE
23	THE GROUNDS THAT SUPPORT THE APPROPRIATENESS OF GRANTING THE
$\frac{26}{24}$	MEDICAL PAROLE.
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25	(D) FOLLOWING REVIEW OF THE REQUEST, THE COMMISSION MAY:
26	(1) FIND THE REQUEST TO BE INCONSISTENT WITH THE BEST
27	INTERESTS OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND TAKE NO FURTHER ACTION; OR
28	(9) DECLIEST THAT DEPARTMENT OF LOCAL CORRECTIONAL
29	(2) REQUEST THAT DEPARTMENT <u>OR LOCAL CORRECTIONAL</u> FACILITY PERSONNEL PROVIDE INFORMATION FOR FORMAL CONSIDERATION
40	FACILITY FERSONNEL FROVIDE INFORMATION FOR FURNIAL CONSIDERATION

1	(E) THE INFORMATION TO BE CONSIDERED BY THE COMMISSION
2	BEFORE GRANTING MEDICAL PAROLE SHALL, AT A MINIMUM, INCLUDE:
3	(1) THE INMATE'S MEDICAL INFORMATION, INCLUDING:
4 5	(I) A DESCRIPTION OF THE INMATE'S CONDITION, DISEASE OR SYNDROME;
6 7	(II) A PROGNOSIS CONCERNING THE LIKELIHOOD OF RECOVERY FROM THE CONDITION, DISEASE, OR SYNDROME;
8 9 10	(III) A DESCRIPTION OF THE INMATE'S PHYSICAL INCAPACITY AND SCORE ON THE KARNOFSKY PERFORMANCE SCALE INDEX OF SIMILAR CLASSIFICATION OF PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT; AND
11	(IV) A MENTAL HEALTH EVALUATION, WHERE RELEVANT;
12	(2) DISCHARGE INFORMATION, INCLUDING:
13 14	(I) AVAILABILITY OF TREATMENT OR PROFESSIONAL SERVICES WITHIN THE COMMUNITY;
15	(II) FAMILY SUPPORT WITHIN THE COMMUNITY; AND
16 17	(III) HOUSING AVAILABILITY, INCLUDING HOSPITAL OF HOSPICE CARE; AND
18	(3) CASE MANAGEMENT INFORMATION, INCLUDING:
19	(I) THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE CURRENT OFFENSE;
20	(II) INSTITUTIONAL HISTORY;
21 22	(III) PENDING CHARGES, SENTENCES AND OTHER JURISDICTIONS, AND ANY OTHER DETAINERS; AND
23	(IV) CRIMINAL HISTORY INFORMATION.
24 25	(F) THE COMMISSION MAY REQUIRE AS A CONDITION OF RELEASE ON MEDICAL PAROLE THAT:
26 27	(1) THE PAROLEE AGREE TO PLACEMENT FOR A DEFINITE OF INDEFINITE PERIOD OF TIME IN A HOSPITAL OR HOSPICE OR OTHER HOUSING

ACCOMMODATION SUITABLE TO THE PAROLEE'S MEDICAL CONDITION,

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- 1 INCLUDING THE FAMILY HOME OF THE PAROLEE, AS SPECIFIED BY THE
- 2 COMMISSION OR THE SUPERVISING AGENT; AND
- 3 (2) THE PAROLEE FORWARD AUTHENTIC COPIES OF APPLICABLE
- 4 MEDICAL RECORDS TO INDICATE THAT THE PARTICULAR MEDICAL CONDITION
- 5 GIVING RISE TO THE RELEASE CONTINUES TO EXIST.
- 6 (G) (1) IF THE COMMISSION HAS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT A PAROLEE IS NO LONGER SO DEBILITATED OR INCAPACITATED AS TO BE
- 8 PHYSICALLY INCAPABLE OF PRESENTING A DANGER TO SOCIETY, THE PAROLEE
- 9 SHALL BE RETURNED TO THE CUSTODY OF THE DIVISION OF CORRECTION OR
- 10 THE LOCAL CORRECTIONAL FACILITY FROM WHICH THE INMATE WAS
- 11 RELEASED.
- 12 (2) (I) A PAROLE HEARING FOR A PAROLEE RETURNED TO
- 13 CUSTODY SHALL BE HELD TO CONSIDER WHETHER THE PAROLEE REMAINS
- 14 INCAPACITATED AND SHALL BE HEARD PROMPTLY.
- 15 (II) A PAROLEE RETURNED TO CUSTODY UNDER THIS
- 16 SUBSECTION SHALL BE MAINTAINED IN CUSTODY, IF THE INCAPACITATION IS
- 17 FOUND TO NO LONGER EXIST.
- 18 (3) AN INMATE WHOSE MEDICAL PAROLE IS REVOKED FOR LACK
- 19 OF CONTINUED INCAPACITATION MAY BE CONSIDERED FOR PAROLE IN
- 20 ACCORDANCE WITH THE ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED IN § 7–301 OF
- 21 THIS SUBTITLE.
- 22 (H) (1) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION.
- 23 PROVISIONS OF LAW RELATING TO VICTIM NOTIFICATION AND OPPORTUNITY TO
- 24 BE HEARD SHALL APPLY TO PROCEEDINGS RELATING TO MEDICAL PAROLE.
- 25 (2) IN CASES OF IMMINENT DEATH, TIME LIMITS RELATING TO
- 26 VICTIM NOTIFICATION AND OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD MAY BE WAIVED IN THE
- 27 DISCRETION OF THE COMMISSION.
- 28 (I) NOTWITHSTANDING CONSISTENT WITH § 7–301(D)(4) OF THIS
- 29 SUBTITLE, A MEDICAL PAROLE UNDER THIS SECTION FOR A PERSON SERVING A
- 30 LIFE SENTENCE SHALL REQUIRE THE APPROVAL OF THE GOVERNOR.
- 31 (J) THE COMMISSION SHALL ISSUE REGULATIONS TO IMPLEMENT THE
- 32 PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION.
- 33 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
- 34 October 1, 2008.