E1 8lr1218

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Introduced and read first time: February 8, 2008

Assigned to: Judiciary

## A BILL ENTITLED

| 1                        | AN ACT concerning  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2 3                      | Crimes – Altering Results of Drug or Alcohol Screening Test – Synthetic<br>Urine   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4<br>5<br>6<br>7         | FOR the purpose of clarifying that the definition of "bodily fluid adulterant" for purposes of the prohibition against altering the results of a drug or alcohol screening test includes synthetic urine; and generally relating to the crime of altering the results of a drug or alcohol screening test. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12 | BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – Criminal Law Section 10–111 Annotated Code of Maryland (2002 Volume and 2007 Supplement)   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13<br>14                 | SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15                       | Article - Criminal Law   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16                       | 10–111.  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17                       | (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18                       | (2) "Bodily fluid" means blood, urine, saliva, or other bodily fluid.  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19<br>20<br>21           | (3) (I) "Bodily fluid adulterant" means any substance or chemical that is intended, for the purpose of altering the results of a drug or alcohol screening test, to be:  |  |  |  |  |  |



## **HOUSE BILL 1171**

| 1             |   |        | [(i)] <b>1.</b>   | consumed by a person;                            |  |
|---------------|---|--------|---|--|--|
| 2             |   |        | [(ii)] <b>2.</b>  | introduced into the body of a person; or         |  |
| 3             |   |        | [(iii)] <b>3.</b>   | added to a sample of bodily fluid.               |  |
| 4<br>5        | URINE.  |        | (II) "BoI   | OILY FLUID ADULTERANT" INCLUDES SYNTHETIC        |  |
| 6<br>7        | 5–101 of this a   |        |   | dangerous substance" has the meaning stated in § |  |
| 8             | (}  | 5)     | "Drug" has  | the meaning stated in § 5–101 of this article.   |  |
| 9<br>10<br>11 | bodily fluid co   | llecte | "Drug or alcohol screening test" means an analysis of a sample of<br>ted from a person for the purpose of detecting the presence of alcohol,<br>lled dangerous substance in the bodily fluid of the person. |  |  |
| 12<br>13      | (b) A person may not, with intent to defraud or alter the outcome of a drug or alcohol screening test:  |        |   |  |  |
| 14            | (   | 1)     | alter a bodily fluid sample;  |  |  |
| 15            | (2  | 2)     | substitute a bodily fluid sample, in whole or in part, with:  |  |  |
| 16            |   |        | (i) a bod   | ily fluid sample of another person or animal; or |  |
| 17            |   |        | (ii) any o  | ther substance;                                  |  |
| 18            |   | 3)     | possess or u  | se a bodily fluid adulterant;                    |  |
| 19            | (4  | 4)     | sell, distribu  | ite, or offer to sell or distribute:             |  |
| 20            |   |        | (i) any b   | odily fluid from a human or any animal; or       |  |
| 21            |   |        | (ii) any b  | odily fluid adulterant; or                       |  |
| 22            | (}  | 5)     | transport into the State:   |  |  |
| 23            |   |        | (i) any b   | odily fluid from a human or any animal; or       |  |
| 24            |   |        | (ii) any b  | odily fluid adulterant.                          |  |
| 25            | (c) A   | a pers | rson who violates this section is guilty of:  |  |  |
| 26<br>27      | (1) for a first violation, a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to imprisonment not exceeding 1 year or a fine not exceeding \$1,000 or both; and |        |   |  |  |

- 1 (2) for each subsequent violation, a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to imprisonment not exceeding 3 years or a fine not exceeding \$5,000 or both.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 4 October 1, 2008.