

# SENATE BILL 613

L3, E2

8lr2495  
CF HB 745

---

By: **Senator Munson**

Introduced and read first time: February 1, 2008

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

---

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

Senate action: Adopted

Read second time: March 21, 2008

---

## CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **City of Hagerstown – Fire and Explosives Investigators – Authority**

3 FOR the purpose of providing that under certain circumstances, a City of Hagerstown  
4 fire and explosive investigator operating in the City of Hagerstown has the  
5 same authority as the State Fire Marshal and a full-time investigative and  
6 inspection assistant in the Office of the State Fire Marshal to make arrests  
7 without a warrant and to exercise certain powers of arrest; authorizing a City of  
8 Hagerstown fire and explosive investigator to exercise certain authority while  
9 operating outside the City of Hagerstown under certain circumstances;  
10 authorizing the City of Hagerstown Fire Chief to limit certain authority of a fire  
11 and explosive investigator to make an arrest without a warrant or exercise  
12 certain powers of arrest; requiring the City of Hagerstown Fire Chief to express  
13 the limitation in writing; excluding a City of Hagerstown fire and explosive  
14 investigator from the definition of “law enforcement officer” under the law  
15 relating to the Law Enforcement Officers’ Bill of Rights; including a City of  
16 Hagerstown fire and explosive investigator in the definition of “police officer” in  
17 connection with provisions of law relating to the Maryland Police Training  
18 Commission and in the definition of “law enforcement official” in connection  
19 with the authorized carrying of a handgun by a person engaged in law  
20 enforcement; defining certain terms; requiring the Maryland Police Training  
21 Commission to certify certain fire and explosive investigators as police officers  
22 by a certain date under certain circumstances; and generally relating to the  
23 authority of the City of Hagerstown fire and explosive investigators.

24 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
25 Article – Criminal Law

---

**EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.**

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike-out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 Section 4–201(a)  
2 Annotated Code of Maryland  
3 (2002 Volume and 2007 Supplement)

4 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
5 Article – Criminal Law  
6 Section 4–201(d)  
7 Annotated Code of Maryland  
8 (2002 Volume and 2007 Supplement)

9 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
10 Article – Criminal Procedure  
11 Section 2–208  
12 Annotated Code of Maryland  
13 (2001 Volume and 2007 Supplement)

14 BY adding to  
15 Article – Criminal Procedure  
16 Section 2–208.5  
17 Annotated Code of Maryland  
18 (2001 Volume and 2007 Supplement)

19 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
20 Article – Public Safety  
21 Section 3–101(a) and 3–201(a)  
22 Annotated Code of Maryland  
23 (2003 Volume and 2007 Supplement)

24 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
25 Article – Public Safety  
26 Section 3–101(e)(2) and 3–201(e)(2)  
27 Annotated Code of Maryland  
28 (2003 Volume and 2007 Supplement)

29 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
30 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

31 **Article – Criminal Law**

32 4–201.

33 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

34 (d) “Law enforcement official” means:

35 (1) a full–time member of a police force or other unit of the United  
36 States, a state, a county, a municipal corporation, or other political subdivision of a  
37 state who is responsible for the prevention and detection of crime and the enforcement

1 of the laws of the United States, a state, a county, a municipal corporation, or other  
2 political subdivision of a state;

3 (2) a part-time member of a police force of a county or municipal  
4 corporation who is certified by the county or municipal corporation as being trained  
5 and qualified in the use of handguns;

6 (3) a fire and explosive investigator of the Prince George's County  
7 Fire/EMS Department as defined in § 2-208.3 of the Criminal Procedure Article;

8 (4) a Montgomery County fire and explosive investigator as defined in  
9 § 2-208.1 of the Criminal Procedure Article;

10 (5) an Anne Arundel County or City of Annapolis fire and explosive  
11 investigator as defined in § 2-208.2 of the Criminal Procedure Article; [or]

12 (6) a Worcester County fire and explosive investigator as defined in §  
13 2-208.4 of the Criminal Procedure Article; **OR**

14 (7) **A CITY OF HAGERSTOWN FIRE AND EXPLOSIVE INVESTIGATOR**  
15 **AS DEFINED IN § 2-208.5 OF THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ARTICLE.**

16 **Article - Criminal Procedure**

17 2-208.

18 (a) (1) The State Fire Marshal or a full-time investigative and inspection  
19 assistant of the Office of the State Fire Marshal may arrest a person without a  
20 warrant if the State Fire Marshal or assistant has probable cause to believe:

21 (i) a felony that is a crime listed in paragraph (2) of this  
22 subsection has been committed or attempted; and

23 (ii) the person to be arrested has committed or attempted to  
24 commit the felony whether or not in the presence or within the view of the State Fire  
25 Marshal or assistant.

26 (2) The powers of arrest set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection  
27 apply only to the crimes listed in this paragraph and to attempts, conspiracies, and  
28 solicitations to commit these crimes:

29 (i) murder under § 2-201(4) of the Criminal Law Article;

30 (ii) setting fire to a dwelling or occupied structure under § 6-102  
31 of the Criminal Law Article;

1 (iii) setting fire to a structure under § 6–103 of the Criminal Law  
2 Article;

3 (iv) a crime that relates to destructive devices under § 4–503 of  
4 the Criminal Law Article; and

5 (v) making a false statement or rumor as to a destructive device  
6 under § 9–504 of the Criminal Law Article.

7 (b) (1) The State Fire Marshal or a full–time investigative and inspection  
8 assistant of the Office of the State Fire Marshal may arrest a person without a  
9 warrant if the State Fire Marshal or assistant has probable cause to believe:

10 (i) the person has committed a crime listed in paragraph (2) of  
11 this subsection; and

12 (ii) unless the person is arrested immediately, the person:

13 1. may not be apprehended;

14 2. may cause physical injury or property damage to  
15 another; or

16 3. may tamper with, dispose of, or destroy evidence.

17 (2) The crimes referred to in paragraph (1) of this subsection are:

18 (i) a crime that relates to a device that is constructed to  
19 represent a destructive device under § 9–505 of the Criminal Law Article;

20 (ii) malicious burning in the first or second degree under §  
21 6–104 or § 6–105 of the Criminal Law Article;

22 (iii) burning the contents of a trash container under § 6–108 of  
23 the Criminal Law Article;

24 (iv) making a false alarm of fire under § 9–604 of the Criminal  
25 Law Article;

26 (v) a crime that relates to burning or attempting to burn  
27 property as part of a religious or ethnic crime under § 10–304 or § 10–305 of the  
28 Criminal Law Article;

29 (vi) a crime that relates to interference, obstruction, or false  
30 representation of fire and safety personnel under § 6–602 or § 7–402 of the Public  
31 Safety Article; and

1 (vii) threatening arson or attempting, causing, aiding,  
2 counseling, or procuring arson in the first or second degree or malicious burning in the  
3 first or second degree under Title 6, Subtitle 1 of the Criminal Law Article.

4 (c) (1) The State Fire Marshal or a full-time investigative and inspection  
5 assistant in the Office of the State Fire Marshal may act under the authority granted  
6 by § 2-102 of this title to police officers as provided under paragraph (2) of this  
7 subsection.

8 (2) When acting under the authority granted by § 2-102 of this title,  
9 the State Fire Marshal or a full-time investigative and inspection assistant in the  
10 Office of the State Fire Marshal has the powers of arrest set forth in §§ 2-202, 2-203,  
11 and 2-204 of this subtitle.

12 (d) (1) The State Fire Marshal or a full-time investigative and inspection  
13 assistant in the Office of the State Fire Marshal who acts under the authority granted  
14 by this section shall notify the following persons of an investigation or enforcement  
15 action:

16 (i) 1. the chief of police, if any, or chief's designee, when in  
17 a municipal corporation;

18 2. the Police Commissioner or Police Commissioner's  
19 designee, when in Baltimore City;

20 3. the chief of police or chief's designee, when in a county  
21 with a county police department, except Baltimore City;

22 4. the sheriff or sheriff's designee, when in a county  
23 without a county police department;

24 5. the Secretary of Natural Resources or Secretary's  
25 designee, when on property owned, leased, operated by, or under the control of the  
26 Department of Natural Resources; or

27 6. the respective chief of police or chief's designee, when  
28 on property owned, leased, operated by, or under the control of the Maryland  
29 Transportation Authority, Maryland Aviation Administration, or Maryland Port  
30 Administration; and

31 (ii) the Department of State Police barrack commander or  
32 commander's designee, unless there is an agreement otherwise with the Department  
33 of State Police.

34 (2) When the State Fire Marshal or a full-time investigative and  
35 inspection assistant in the Office of the State Fire Marshal participates in a joint  
36 investigation with officials from another state, federal, or local law enforcement unit,  
37 the State Fire Marshal or a full-time investigative and inspection assistant in the

1 Office of the State Fire Marshal shall give the notice required under paragraph (1) of  
2 this subsection reasonably in advance.

3 (e) A State Fire Marshal or a full-time investigative and inspection assistant  
4 in the Office of the State Fire Marshal who acts under the authority granted by this  
5 section:

6 (1) has the same immunities from liability and exemptions as a State  
7 Police officer in addition to any other immunities and exemptions to which the State  
8 Fire Marshal or full-time investigative and inspection assistant is otherwise entitled;  
9 and

10 (2) remains at all times and for all purposes an employee of the  
11 employing unit.

12 (f) (1) This section does not impair a right of arrest otherwise existing  
13 under the Code.

14 (2) This section does not deprive a person of the right to receive a  
15 citation for a traffic violation as provided in the Maryland Vehicle Law or a criminal  
16 violation as provided by law or the Maryland Rules.

17 **2-208.5.**

18 (A) **IN THIS SECTION, "FIRE AND EXPLOSIVE INVESTIGATOR" MEANS AN**  
19 **INDIVIDUAL WHO:**

20 (1) **IS ASSIGNED FULL TIME TO THE FIRE AND EXPLOSIVE**  
21 **INVESTIGATIONS SECTION OF THE CITY OF HAGERSTOWN FIRE MARSHAL'S**  
22 **OFFICE AND IS A PAID EMPLOYEE;**

23 (2) ~~HAS ATTAINED THE POSITION OF DEPUTY FIRE MARSHAL OR~~  
24 ~~HIGHER; AND~~ **BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE CITY OF HAGERSTOWN FIRE**  
25 **DEPARTMENT AS A FIREFIGHTER FOR AT LEAST 5 YEARS;**

26 (3) **HAS SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED A TRAINING PROGRAM FROM**  
27 **A POLICE TRAINING SCHOOL APPROVED BY THE POLICE TRAINING**  
28 **COMMISSION ESTABLISHED UNDER TITLE 3, SUBTITLE 2 OF THE PUBLIC**  
29 **SAFETY ARTICLE; AND**

30 (4) **AT ALL TIMES MAINTAINS ACTIVE CERTIFICATION BY THE**  
31 **POLICE TRAINING COMMISSION.**

32 (B) **EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, A FIRE**  
33 **AND EXPLOSIVE INVESTIGATOR HAS THE SAME AUTHORITY GRANTED TO THE**  
34 **STATE FIRE MARSHAL OR A FULL-TIME INVESTIGATIVE AND INSPECTION**

1 ASSISTANT OF THE OFFICE OF THE STATE FIRE MARSHAL UNDER § 2-208 OF  
2 THIS SUBTITLE:

3 (1) WHILE OPERATING IN THE CITY OF HAGERSTOWN; AND

4 (2) WHILE OPERATING OUTSIDE THE CITY OF HAGERSTOWN  
5 WHEN:

6 (I) THE FIRE AND EXPLOSIVE INVESTIGATOR IS  
7 PARTICIPATING IN A JOINT INVESTIGATION WITH OFFICIALS FROM ANOTHER  
8 STATE, FEDERAL, OR LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT UNIT, AT LEAST ONE OF WHICH  
9 HAS LOCAL JURISDICTION;

10 (II) THE FIRE AND EXPLOSIVE INVESTIGATOR IS  
11 RENDERING ASSISTANCE TO ANOTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER;

12 (III) THE FIRE AND EXPLOSIVE INVESTIGATOR IS ACTING AT  
13 THE REQUEST OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER OR STATE LAW  
14 ENFORCEMENT OFFICER; OR

15 (IV) AN EMERGENCY EXISTS.

16 (c) THE CITY OF HAGERSTOWN FIRE CHIEF:

17 (1) MAY LIMIT THE AUTHORITY OF A FIRE AND EXPLOSIVE  
18 INVESTIGATOR UNDER THIS SECTION; AND

19 (2) SHALL EXPRESS THE LIMITATION IN A WRITTEN POLICY.

20 **Article - Public Safety**

21 3-101.

22 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

23 (e) (2) "Law enforcement officer" does not include:

24 (i) an individual who serves at the pleasure of the Police  
25 Commissioner of Baltimore City;

26 (ii) an individual who serves at the pleasure of the appointing  
27 authority of a charter county;

28 (iii) the police chief of a municipal corporation;

1 (iv) an officer who is in probationary status on initial entry into  
2 the law enforcement agency except if an allegation of brutality in the execution of the  
3 officer's duties is made;

4 (v) a Montgomery County fire and explosive investigator as  
5 defined in § 2-208.1 of the Criminal Procedure Article;

6 (vi) an Anne Arundel County or City of Annapolis fire and  
7 explosive investigator as defined in § 2-208.2 of the Criminal Procedure Article;

8 (vii) a Prince George's County fire and explosive investigator as  
9 defined in § 2-208.3 of the Criminal Procedure Article; [or]

10 (viii) a Worcester County fire and explosive investigator as  
11 defined in § 2-208.4 of the Criminal Procedure Article; **OR**

12 **(IX) A CITY OF HAGERSTOWN FIRE AND EXPLOSIVE**  
13 **INVESTIGATOR AS DEFINED IN § 2-208.5 OF THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE**  
14 **ARTICLE.**

15 3-201.

16 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

17 (e) (2) "Police officer" includes:

18 (i) a member of the Field Enforcement Bureau of the  
19 Comptroller's Office;

20 (ii) the State Fire Marshal or a deputy State fire marshal;

21 (iii) an investigator of the Internal Investigative Unit of the  
22 Department;

23 (iv) a Montgomery County fire and explosive investigator as  
24 defined in § 2-208.1 of the Criminal Procedure Article;

25 (v) an Anne Arundel County or City of Annapolis fire and  
26 explosive investigator as defined in § 2-208.2 of the Criminal Procedure Article;

27 (vi) a Prince George's County fire and explosive investigator as  
28 defined in § 2-208.3 of the Criminal Procedure Article; [and]

29 (vii) a Worcester County fire and explosive investigator as  
30 defined in § 2-208.4 of the Criminal Procedure Article; **AND**



1                   (VIII) A CITY OF HAGERSTOWN FIRE AND EXPLOSIVE  
2 INVESTIGATOR AS DEFINED IN § 2-208.5 OF THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE  
3 ARTICLE.

4           SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That on July 1, 2008, the  
5 Maryland Police Training Commission shall certify as a police officer each City of  
6 Hagerstown fire and explosive investigator who meets the requirements of § 2-208.5  
7 of the Criminal Procedure Article, as enacted by Section 1 of this Act.

8           SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
9 July 1, 2008.

Approved:

---

Governor.

---

President of the Senate.

---

Speaker of the House of Delegates.