

Department of Legislative Services
Maryland General Assembly
2008 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE

House Bill 202 (Delegate King)
Health and Government Operations

State Government - Commemorative Days - Juvenile Diabetes Day

This bill requires the Governor to proclaim April 6 as Juvenile Diabetes Day.

Fiscal Summary

State Effect: Commemorating Juvenile Diabetes Day would not affect State finances.

Local Effect: None.

Small Business Effect: None.

Analysis

Current Law: Four official commemorative days and two months are recognized in State law as shown in **Exhibit 1**. The Governor also must issue a proclamation each year encouraging citizens and other individuals to observe a moment of silence at 3 p.m. on Memorial Day to unite in remembrance and commemorate the heroic acts and efforts of Marylanders who have served and died in the U.S. armed forces.

Background: Juvenile Diabetes, or Type 1 diabetes is an autoimmune disease in which the body's immune system destroys the insulin-producing cells of the pancreas. Diagnosis most often occurs in childhood and adolescence, although it can appear at any age. People with diabetes take insulin injections or infuse insulin through a pump to manage blood sugar levels. However, insulin is not a cure. Juvenile Diabetes can still lead to kidney failure, blindness, nerve damage, amputations, heart attack, and stroke.

According to the Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation, as many as three million Americans may have Type 1 diabetes. Nationwide, over 15,000 children are diagnosed with diabetes each year. Juvenile Diabetes accounts for 5 to 10% of all diagnosed cases of diabetes.

Exhibit 1
Official Commemorative Days and Months in Maryland

Asian Lunar New Year Day ¹	January
John Hanson's Birthday ²	April 13
Law Day	May 1
Poetry Day	October 15
Black History Month	February
Women's History Month	March

¹Day designated as new year on the Asian lunar calendar.

²John Hanson served as the first president of the Continental Congress under the Articles of Confederation from 1781 to 1782.

Additional Information

Prior Introductions: None.

Cross File: None.

Information Source(s): Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation, National Institutes of Health, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Department of Legislative Services

Fiscal Note History: First Reader - February 18, 2008
mcp/hlb

Analysis by: Sarah K. Harvey

Direct Inquiries to:
(410) 946-5510
(301) 970-5510