N1

EMERGENCY BILL

9lr2180 CF SB 842

By: Delegates Healey, Lafferty, Hecht, Ali, Beidle, Bobo, Cane, Carr, Frush, Glenn, Holmes, Hucker, Shewell, Sossi, and Stukes

Introduced and read first time: February 11, 2009 Assigned to: Environmental Matters

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

Real Property - Foreclosure of Mortgages and Deeds of Trust on Residential Property - Notice to Occupants

4 FOR the purpose of requiring a certain notice to be sent to a certain address in a 5 certain manner at the time of filing an action to foreclose a mortgage or deed of trust on certain residential property; requiring a certain notice of foreclosure 6 7 sale to be sent to a certain address in a certain manner a certain period of time before a foreclosure sale of certain property; requiring a certain notice to be sent 8 9 to a certain address in a certain manner after the entry of a judgment awarding 10 possession of certain property; requiring certain notices to be in a certain form and contain certain information; requiring certain envelopes to contain a certain 11 statement; defining a certain term; providing for the application of this Act; 12 13 making this Act an emergency measure; and generally relating to notices regarding foreclosure actions on residential property. 14

- 15 BY adding to
- 16 Article Real Property
- 17 Section 7–105.9
- 18 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 19 (2003 Replacement Volume and 2008 Supplement)
- 20 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 21 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 22

Article – Real Property

23 **7–105.9.**

24 (A) IN THIS SECTION, "RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY" HAS THE MEANING 25 STATED IN § 7–105.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 **(B)** (1) IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER NOTICE REQUIRED TO BE GIVEN $\mathbf{2}$ BY THIS CODE OR THE MARYLAND RULES, THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MAKE 3 A SALE IN AN ACTION TO FORECLOSE A MORTGAGE OR DEED OF TRUST ON 4 RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY SHALL SEND, AT THE SAME TIME AS THE NOTICE REQUIRED BY § 7-105(D)(2)(VII) OF THIS SUBTITLE, A WRITTEN NOTICE 5 ADDRESSED TO "ALL OCCUPANTS" AT THE ADDRESS OF THE RESIDENTIAL 6 7 **PROPERTY IN SUBSTANTIALLY THE FOLLOWING FORM:**

8

"IMPORTANT NOTICE

9 A FORECLOSURE ACTION HAS BEEN FILED AGAINST THE PROPERTY 10 LOCATED AT (INSERT ADDRESS) IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR (INSERT NAME OF 11 COUNTY). THIS NOTICE IS BEING SENT TO YOU AS A PERSON WHO LIVES IN THIS 12 PROPERTY.

A FORECLOSURE SALE OF THE PROPERTY MAY OCCUR AT ANY TIME
 AFTER 45 DAYS FROM THE DATE OF THIS NOTICE. YOU MAY WANT TO CONSULT
 WITH AN ATTORNEY BECAUSE IF A FORECLOSURE SALE OF THE PROPERTY
 OCCURS, YOU COULD BE EVICTED, EVEN IF YOU ARE A TENANT AND EVEN
 IF YOU HAVE PAID THE RENT DUE AND COMPLIED WITH YOUR LEASE.

18 BELOW YOU WILL FIND THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER 19 OF THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO SELL THE PROPERTY. YOU MAY CONTACT THIS 20 PERSON TO FIND OUT MORE ABOUT THE SALE. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, 21 YOU MAY REVIEW THE FILE IN THE OFFICE OF THE CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT 22 COURT. YOU ALSO MAY CONTACT THE MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING 23 AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, AT 1–877–462–7555, OR CONSULT THE 24 DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE, HTTP://WWW.MDHOPE.ORG/, FOR ASSISTANCE.

25 **PERSON AUTHORIZED TO SELL THE PROPERTY:**

| 1 | (2) T I | HE WRITTEN NOTICE REQUIRED BY THIS SUBSECTION SHALL | |
|----------|-------------------------|--|--|
| 2 | BE: | | |
| 3 | (I) | A SEPARATE DOCUMENT; | |
| 4 | (11 | PRINTED IN AT LEAST 12 POINT TYPE; AND | |
| 5 | (11 | I) SENT BY FIRST-CLASS MAIL. | |
| 6 | (3) T I | HE OUTSIDE OF THE ENVELOPE CONTAINING THE WRITTEN | |
| 7 | NOTICE REQUIRED I | BY THIS SUBSECTION SHALL STATE, ON THE ADDRESS SIDE, | |
| 8 | | | |
| 9 | , | OTICE TO ALL OCCUPANTS: FORECLOSURE | |
| 10 | INFORMATION E | NCLOSED. OPEN IMMEDIATELY.". | |
| 11 | (C) (1) IN | ADDITION TO ANY OTHER NOTICE REQUIRED TO BE GIVEN | |
| 12 | BY THIS CODE OR T | HE MARYLAND RULES, THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MAKE | |
| 13 | A SALE IN AN ACTI | ON TO FORECLOSE A MORTGAGE OR DEED OF TRUST ON | |
| 14 | RESIDENTIAL PROP | ERTY SHALL SEND A WRITTEN NOTICE OF THE SALE NOT | |
| 15 | EARLIER THAN 30 D | DAYS AND NOT LATER THAN 10 DAYS BEFORE THE DATE OF | |

SALE ADDRESSED TO "ALL OCCUPANTS" AT THE ADDRESS OF THE RESIDENTIAL
 PROPERTY IN SUBSTANTIALLY THE FOLLOWING FORM:

18 **"NOTICE OF IMPENDING FORECLOSURE SALE**

19A FORECLOSURE ACTION HAS BEEN FILED AGAINST THE PROPERTY20LOCATED AT (INSERT ADDRESS) IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR (INSERT NAME OF21COUNTY). THIS NOTICE IS BEING SENT TO YOU AS A PERSON WHO LIVES IN THIS22PROPERTY.

A FORECLOSURE SALE OF THE PROPERTY IS SCHEDULED TO OCCUR AS
 FOLLOWS:

- 25 **DATE:**_____
- 26 **TIME:**_____
- 27 PLACE:_____

AFTER THIS SALE, YOU COULD BE EVICTED, EVEN IF YOU ARE A TENANT

29 AND EVEN IF YOU HAVE PAID THE RENT DUE AND COMPLIED WITH YOUR LEASE.

30BELOW YOU WILL FIND THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER31OF THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO SELL THE PROPERTY. YOU MAY CONTACT THIS

PERSON TO FIND OUT MORE ABOUT THE SALE. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION,
 YOU MAY REVIEW THE FILE IN THE OFFICE OF THE CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT
 COURT. YOU MAY WANT TO CONSULT AN ATTORNEY TO DETERMINE YOUR
 RIGHTS. YOU ALSO MAY CONTACT THE MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING
 AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, AT 1-877-462-7555, OR CONSULT THE
 DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE, HTTP://WWW.MDHOPE.ORG/, FOR ASSISTANCE.

7 PERSON AUTHORIZED TO SELL THE PROPERTY:

4

| NAME |
|--|
| Address |
| TELEPHONE |
| DATE OF THIS NOTICE". |
| (2) THE WRITTEN NOTICE REQUIRED BY THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE: |
| (I) A SEPARATE DOCUMENT; |
| (II) PRINTED IN AT LEAST 12 POINT TYPE; AND |
| (III) SENT BY CERTIFIED AND FIRST-CLASS MAIL. |
| (3) THE OUTSIDE OF THE ENVELOPE CONTAINING THE WRITTEN |
| NOTICE REQUIRED BY THIS SUBSECTION SHALL STATE, ON THE ADDRESS SIDE, |
| IN BOLD, CAPITALIZED LETTERS IN AT LEAST 12 POINT TYPE, THE FOLLOWING: |
| "IMPORTANT NOTICE TO ALL OCCUPANTS: FORECLOSURE |
| INFORMATION ENCLOSED. OPEN IMMEDIATELY.". |
| (D) (1) IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER NOTICE REQUIRED TO BE GIVEN |
| BY THIS CODE OR THE MARYLAND RULES, THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MAKE |
| A SALE IN AN ACTION TO FORECLOSE A MORTGAGE OR DEED OF TRUST ON |

RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY SHALL SEND A WRITTEN NOTICE ADDRESSED TO "ALL
 OCCUPANTS" AT THE ADDRESS OF THE RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY IN
 SUBSTANTIALLY THE FOLLOWING FORM:

1 THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR (INSERT NAME OF COUNTY) HAS ENTERED A 2 JUDGMENT AWARDING POSSESSION OF THE PROPERTY LOCATED AT (INSERT 3 ADDRESS). YOU COULD BE EVICTED FROM THE PROPERTY ON ANY 4 DAY AFTER (INSERT DATE).

5 BELOW YOU WILL FIND THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER 6 OF THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO SELL THE PROPERTY. YOU MAY CONTACT THIS 7 PERSON TO FIND OUT MORE ABOUT THE COURT ORDER. FOR FURTHER 8 INFORMATION, YOU MAY REVIEW THE FILE IN THE OFFICE OF THE CLERK OF 9 THE CIRCUIT COURT. YOU MAY WANT TO CONSULT AN ATTORNEY TO 10 DETERMINE YOUR RIGHTS. YOU ALSO MAY CONTACT THE MARYLAND 11 HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, DEPARTMENT OF AT 121 - 877 - 462 - 7555, OR CONSULT THE **DEPARTMENT'S** WEBSITE, 13 HTTP://WWW.MDHOPE.ORG/, FOR ASSISTANCE.

| 14 | PERSON AUTHORIZED TO SELL THE PROPERTY: | |
|----|---|--|
| | | |

| NAME | | |
|-------------------|--------|---|
| Address | | |
| TELEPHONE | | |
| DATE OF THIS N | OTICE' | "。 " |
| (2) BE: | Тне | WRITTEN NOTICE REQUIRED BY THIS SUBSECTION SHALL |
| | (I) | A SEPARATE DOCUMENT; |
| | (II) | PRINTED IN AT LEAST 12 POINT TYPE; AND |
| | (III) | SENT BY CERTIFIED AND FIRST-CLASS MAIL. |
| (3) | Тне | OUTSIDE OF THE ENVELOPE CONTAINING THE WRITTEN |
| NOTICE REQUIR | ED BY | THIS SUBSECTION SHALL STATE, ON THE ADDRESS SIDE, |
| IN BOLD, CAPITA | ALIZED | D LETTERS IN AT LEAST 12 POINT TYPE, THE FOLLOWING: |
| "IMPORTANT | NC | DTICE TO ALL OCCUPANTS: EVICTION |
| INFORMATIO | N ENC | CLOSED. OPEN IMMEDIATELY.". |

1 (E) THE PERSON GIVING A NOTICE REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION SHALL 2 FILE IN THE FORECLOSURE PROCEEDING AFTER EACH NOTICE IS SENT AN 3 AFFIDAVIT OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION.

4 (F) IN THE EVENT OF POSTPONEMENT OF THE SALE, WHICH MAY BE 5 DONE IN THE DISCRETION OF THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MAKE THE SALE, NO 6 NEW OR ADDITIONAL NOTICE NEED BE GIVEN PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

7 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be 8 construed to apply only prospectively and may not be applied or interpreted to have 9 any effect on or application to any foreclosure action filed before the effective date of 10 this Act.

11 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act is an emergency 12 measure, is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health or safety, 13 has been passed by a yea and nay vote supported by three-fifths of all the members 14 elected to each of the two Houses of the General Assembly, and shall take effect from 15 the date it is enacted.