

# HOUSE BILL 1014

E1  
HB 426/08 – JUD

9lr1534

---

By: **Delegates Shank, Dwyer, Eckardt, Frank, George, Haddaway, Kelly, Krebs, McComas, McConkey, Myers, Norman, O'Donnell, Schuh, Serafini, Smigiel, Sossi, Stocksdale, and Stull**

Introduced and read first time: February 13, 2009

Assigned to: Judiciary

---

## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Justice's Law**

3 FOR the purpose of increasing the maximum penalty for first degree child abuse  
4 resulting in death of the victim; increasing the maximum penalty for a  
5 subsequent conviction of child abuse resulting in death of the victim; and  
6 generally relating to child abuse.

7 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
8 Article – Criminal Law  
9 Section 3–601  
10 Annotated Code of Maryland  
11 (2002 Volume and 2008 Supplement)

12 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
13 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

14 **Article – Criminal Law**

15 3–601.

16 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

17 (2) “Abuse” means physical injury sustained by a minor as a result of  
18 cruel or inhumane treatment or as a result of a malicious act under circumstances  
19 that indicate that the minor’s health or welfare is harmed or threatened by the  
20 treatment or act.

21 (3) “Family member” means a relative of a minor by blood, adoption,  
22 or marriage.

---

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1           (4)    “Household member” means a person who lives with or is a regular  
2 presence in a home of a minor at the time of the alleged abuse.

3           (5)    “Severe physical injury” means:

4                   (i)    brain injury or bleeding within the skull;

5                   (ii)   starvation; or

6                   (iii)   physical injury that:

7                           1.    creates a substantial risk of death; or

8                           2.    causes permanent or protracted serious:

9                                A.    disfigurement;

10                              B.    loss of the function of any bodily member or organ; or

11                              C.    impairment of the function of any bodily member or  
12 organ.

13           (b)   (1)    A parent or other person who has permanent or temporary care or  
14 custody or responsibility for the supervision of a minor may not cause abuse to the  
15 minor that:

16                           (i)    results in the death of the minor; or

17                           (ii)   causes severe physical injury to the minor.

18           (2)    Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, a person who  
19 violates paragraph (1) of this subsection is guilty of the felony of child abuse in the  
20 first degree and on conviction is subject to:

21                           (i)    imprisonment not exceeding 25 years; or

22                           (ii)   if the violation results in the death of the victim,  
23 imprisonment [not exceeding 30 years] **FOR LIFE**.

24           (c)    A person who violates this section after being convicted of a previous  
25 violation of this section is guilty of a felony and on conviction is subject to:

26                           (1)    imprisonment not exceeding 25 years; or

27                           (2)    if the violation results in the death of the victim, imprisonment  
28 [not exceeding 30 years] **FOR LIFE**.

1           (d)   (1)   (i)   A parent or other person who has permanent or temporary  
2 care or custody or responsibility for the supervision of a minor may not cause abuse to  
3 the minor.

4                               (ii)   A household member or family member may not cause abuse  
5 to a minor.

6           (2)   Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, a person who  
7 violates paragraph (1) of this subsection is guilty of the felony of child abuse in the  
8 second degree and on conviction is subject to imprisonment not exceeding 15 years.

9           (e)   A sentence imposed under this section may be separate from and  
10 consecutive to or concurrent with a sentence for any crime based on the act  
11 establishing the violation of this section.

12           SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
13 October 1, 2009.