E2, E4 0lr1605

By: Delegates Minnick, Aumann, Boteler, Bromwell, Donoghue, Kach, Miller, Myers, Olszewski, Serafini, Weir, and Wood

Introduced and read first time: January 20, 2010

Assigned to: Judiciary

## A BILL ENTITLED

1	AN ACT concerning								
2 3	Criminal Procedure – Child Sexual Offenders – Elimination of Diminution Credits and Parole Eligibility								
4 5 6 7 8 9	FOR the purpose of prohibiting the earning of diminution credits to reduce the term of confinement of a certain inmate who is serving a sentence for a certain sexual offense against a minor; eliminating parole eligibility for sexual offenders who are serving terms of confinement for certain offenses against minors committed on or after a certain date; providing that this Act does not restrict a certain authority of the Governor to pardon or remit a certain sentence; and generally								
10	relating to sexual offenders.								
11 12 13 14 15	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – Correctional Services Section 3–702 and 7–301 Annotated Code of Maryland (2008 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement)								
16 17	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:								
18	Article - Correctional Services								
19	3–702.								
20 21 22 23	(A) Subject to SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, § 3-711 of this subtitle, and Title 7, Subtitle 5 of this article, an inmate committed to the custody of the Commissioner is entitled to a diminution of the inmate's term of confinement as provided under this subtitle.								

- 1 (B) AN INMATE WHO IS SERVING A SENTENCE FOR A VIOLATION OF 2 TITLE 3, SUBTITLE 3 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE IN WHICH THE VICTIM 3 WAS A MINOR IS NOT ENTITLED TO A DIMINUTION OF THE INMATE'S TERM OF CONFINEMENT AS PROVIDED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE.
- 5 7-301.

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- (a) (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the Commission shall request that the Division of Parole and Probation make an investigation for inmates in a local correctional facility and the Division of Correction make an investigation for inmates in a State correctional facility that will enable the Commission to determine the advisability of granting parole to an inmate who:
- 11 (i) has been sentenced under the laws of the State to serve a 12 term of 6 months or more in a correctional facility; and
- 13 (ii) has served in confinement one-fourth of the inmate's 14 aggregate sentence.
- 15 (2) Except as provided in paragraph (3) of this subsection, or as 16 otherwise provided by law or in a predetermined parole release agreement, an inmate 17 is not eligible for parole until the inmate has served in confinement one—fourth of the 18 inmate's aggregate sentence.
- 19 (3) An inmate may be released on parole at any time in order to 20 undergo drug or alcohol treatment, mental health treatment, or to participate in a 21 residential program of treatment in the best interest of an inmate's expected or 22 newborn child if the inmate:
- 23 (i) is not serving a sentence for a crime of violence, as defined 24 in § 14–101 of the Criminal Law Article;
- 25 (ii) is not serving a sentence for a violation of Title 3, Subtitle 6, § 5–608(d), § 5–609(d), § 5–612, § 5–613, § 5–614, § 5–621, § 5–622, or § 5–628 of the Criminal Law Article; and
- 28 (iii) has been determined to be amenable to treatment.
- 29 (b) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, if an inmate has been 30 sentenced to a term of imprisonment during which the inmate is eligible for parole and 31 a term of imprisonment during which the inmate is not eligible for parole, the inmate 32 is not eligible for parole consideration under subsection (a) of this section until the 33 inmate has served the greater of:
  - (1) one-fourth of the inmate's aggregate sentence; or

$\frac{1}{2}$	(2) a period equal to the term during which the inmate is not eligible for parole.								
3 4 5 6	(c) (1) (i) Except as provided in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, an inmate who has been sentenced to the Division of Correction after being convicted of a violent crime committed on or after October 1, 1994, is not eligible for parole until the inmate has served the greater of:								
7 8	1. one-half of the inmate's aggregate sentence for violent crimes; or								
9	2. one—fourth of the inmate's total aggregate sentence.								
10 11 12 13 14 15	(ii) An inmate who has been sentenced to the Division of Correction after being convicted of a violent crime committed on or after October 1, 1994, and who has been sentenced to more than one term of imprisonment, including a term during which the inmate is eligible for parole and a term during which the inmate is not eligible for parole, is not eligible for parole until the inmate has served the greater of:								
16 17	1. one—half of the inmate's aggregate sentence for violent crimes;								
18 19	2. one—fourth of the inmate's total aggregate sentence; or								
20 21	3. a period equal to the term during which the inmate is not eligible for parole.								
22 23 24 25	(2) An inmate who is serving a term of imprisonment for a violent crime committed on or after October 1, 1994, shall receive an administrative review of the inmate's progress in the correctional facility after the inmate has served the greater of:								
26	(i) one-fourth of the inmate's aggregate sentence; or								
27 28 29	(ii) if the inmate is serving a term of imprisonment that includes a mandatory term during which the inmate is not eligible for parole, a period equal to the term during which the inmate is not eligible for parole.								
30 31 32 33 34	(D) (1) AN INMATE IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE CONSIDERATION AND MAY NOT BE GRANTED PAROLE AT ANY TIME DURING THE INMATE'S SENTENCE IF THE INMATE IS SERVING A TERM OF IMPRISONMENT FOR A VIOLATION OF TITLE 3, SUBTITLE 3 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE COMMITTED ON OR AFTER OCTOBER 1, 2010, AGAINST A MINOR.								

	(2)	TH	IS SUBSE	CTIO	N DOES	NOT	REST	RICT	THE	AUTHO	RITY	OF
	THE GOVERNOR	TO	<b>PARDON</b>	OR	REMIT	ANY	<b>PART</b>	OF A	A SE	NTENCE	UND	ER
§ 7–601 OF THIS TITLE.												

- [(d)] (E) (1) Except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3) of this subsection, an inmate who has been sentenced to life imprisonment is not eligible for parole consideration until the inmate has served 15 years or the equivalent of 15 years considering the allowances for diminution of the inmate's term of confinement under § 6–218 of the Criminal Procedure Article and Title 3, Subtitle 7 of this article.
- (2) An inmate who has been sentenced to life imprisonment as a result of a proceeding under § 2–303 or § 2–304 of the Criminal Law Article is not eligible for parole consideration until the inmate has served 25 years or the equivalent of 25 years considering the allowances for diminution of the inmate's term of confinement under § 6–218 of the Criminal Procedure Article and Title 3, Subtitle 7 of this article.
- (3) (i) If an inmate has been sentenced to imprisonment for life without the possibility of parole under § 2–203 or § 2–304 of the Criminal Law Article, the inmate is not eligible for parole consideration and may not be granted parole at any time during the inmate's sentence.
- 18 (ii) This paragraph does not restrict the authority of the 19 Governor to pardon or remit any part of a sentence under § 7–601 of this title.
- 20 (4) If eligible for parole under this subsection, an inmate serving a term of life imprisonment may only be paroled with the approval of the Governor.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2010.