HOUSE BILL 161

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CF SB 137 By: Chair, Judiciary Committee (By Request - Maryland Judicial Conference) Introduced and read first time: January 20, 2010 Assigned to: Judiciary Committee Report: Favorable with amendments House action: Adopted Read second time: February 16, 2010 CHAPTER 1 AN ACT concerning 2 Family Law - Permanency Planning and Guardianship Review Hearings -3 Consultation with Child 4 FOR the purpose of requiring the juvenile court, in certain permanency planning and guardianship review hearings, to place on the record a certain consultation with 5 6 the child consult on the record with the child in a certain manner at certain 7 intervals; and generally relating to certain permanency planning and 8 guardianship review hearings. 9 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, 10 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings Section 3–823(b), (c), $\frac{\text{and}}{\text{and}}$ (h)(1), and (k) 11 12 Annotated Code of Maryland 13 (2006 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement) BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments. 14 15 Article - Courts and Judicial Proceedings Section 3-823(k) 16 Annotated Code of Maryland 17 (2006 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement) 18 19 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, 20 Article – Family Law 21 Section 5-326(a)(1)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

| $\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | Annotated Code of Maryland (2006 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement) |
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| 3 4 5 6 7 | BY adding to Article – Family Law Section 5–326(c) Annotated Code of Maryland (2006 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement) |
| 8 9 | SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows: |
| 10 | Article - Courts and Judicial Proceedings |
| 11 | 3–823. |
| 12 13 | (b) (1) The court shall hold a permanency planning hearing to determine the permanency plan for a child: |
| 14 15 16 | (i) No later than 11 months after a child committed under § 3–819 of this subtitle or continued in a voluntary placement under § 3–819.1(b) of this subtitle enters an out–of–home placement; or |
| 17 18 19 | (ii) Within 30 days after the court finds that reasonable efforts to reunify a child with the child's parent or guardian are not required based on a finding that a circumstance enumerated in § 3–812 of this subtitle has occurred. |
| 20 21 22 | (2) For purposes of this section, a child shall be considered to have entered an out-of-home placement 30 days after the child is placed into an out-of-home placement. |
| 23 24 | (3) If all parties agree, a permanency planning hearing may be held on the same day as the reasonable efforts hearing. |
| 25 26 27 28 | (c) (1) On the written request of a party or on its own motion, the court may schedule a hearing at any earlier time to determine a permanency plan or to review the implementation of a permanency plan for any child committed under § 3–819 of this subtitle. |
| 29 30 | (2) A written request for review shall state the reason for the request and each issue to be raised. |
| 31 32 33 | (h) (1) (i) Except as provided in subparagraphs (ii) and (iii) of this paragraph, the court shall conduct a hearing to review the permanency plan at least every 6 months until commitment is rescinded or a voluntary placement is terminated. |

| 1 2 3 | (ii) The court shall conduct a review hearing every 12 months after the court determines that the child shall be continued in out—of—home placement with a specific caregiver who agrees to care for the child on a permanent basis. |
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| 4 5 6 | (iii) 1. Unless the court finds good cause, a case shall be terminated after the court grants custody and guardianship of the child to a relative or other individual. |
| 7 8 | 2. If the court finds good cause not to terminate a case, the court shall conduct a review hearing every 12 months until the case is terminated. |
| 9 10 | 3. The court may not conclude a review hearing under subsubparagraph 2 of this subparagraph unless the court has seen the child in person. |
| 11 12 13 | (k) At least every 12 months at a hearing under this section, the court shall {consult} PLACE on the record AN AGE-APPROPRIATE CONSULTATION with the child {i n an age-appropriate manner}. |
| 14 | Article – Family Law |
| 15 | 5–326. |
| 16 | (a) (1) A juvenile court shall hold: |
| 17 18 | (i) an initial guardianship review hearing as scheduled under § 5–324(b)(1)(vi) of this subtitle to establish a permanency plan for the child; and |
| 19 20 21 | (ii) at least once each year after the initial guardianship review hearing until the juvenile court's jurisdiction terminates, a guardianship review hearing. |
| 22 23 24 | (C) AT LEAST EVERY 12 MONTHS <u>AT A HEARING UNDER THIS SECTION</u> , THE COURT SHALL <u>PLACE</u> <u>CONSULT</u> ON THE RECORD AN AGE APPROPRIATE CONSULTATION WITH THE CHILD <u>IN AN AGE-APPROPRIATE MANNER</u> . |
| 25 26 | SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2010. |