HB 853/09 - JUD

## By: Delegate Holmes

Introduced and read first time: January 20, 2010
Assigned to: Judiciary

## A BILL ENTITLED

AN ACT concerning

## Drunk and Drugged Driving - Repeat Offenders - Special Registration Plates

FOR the purpose of requiring the Motor Vehicle Administration to issue special license plates to identify a vehicle that is owned by an individual who has been convicted of certain drunk or drugged driving offenses a certain number of times; requiring the special registration plates to be distinctive and to include the letters "DUI"; requiring the Administration to recall the registration plates of each vehicle owned by an individual who has been convicted of certain drunk and drugged driving offenses a certain number of times; requiring the Administration to provide a certain notice concerning recalled registration plates; requiring the Administration to issue special registration plates and certain validation tabs under certain circumstances; requiring a vehicle owner to comply with a certain notice; requiring the owner of a vehicle issued special registration plates to pay a certain fee; requiring special registration plates issued under this Act to be displayed for a certain number of years; requiring an owner to renew registration under certain circumstances; requiring the Administration to return or issue certain registration plates and to issue certain validation tabs at the end of a certain time period; and generally relating to drunk and drugged driving.

BY adding to
Article - Transportation
Section 13-630
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2009 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement)
BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, Article - Transportation
Section 21-902
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2009 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.
[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article - Transportation
13-630.
(A) (1) The Administration shall issue, in accordance with this section, special registration plates that identify the vehicle displaying the plates as being owned by an individual who has been CONVICTED OF THREE OR MORE VIOLATIONS OF § 21-902 OF THIS ARTICLE.
(2) SPECIAL REGISTRATION PLATES ISSUED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE OF A DISTINCTIVE DESIGN DETERMINED BY THE Administration, including a yellow background, and shall include THE LETTERS "DUI" AND A NUMBER, BOTH IN RED.
(B) (1) IF THE OWNER OF A VEHICLE REGISTERED UNDER THIS TITLE IS CONVICTED OF A THIRD OR SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION OF § 21-902 OF THIS article, the Administration shall:
(I) RECALL THE REGULAR REGISTRATION PLATES OF EACH VEHICLE REGISTERED TO THE OWNER;
(II) NOTIFY THE OWNER THAT THE RECALLED REGISTRATION PLATES SHALL BE RETURNED TO THE ADMINISTRATION WITHIN 30 DAYS FROM THE DATE OF THE NOTICE; AND
(III) IF THE OWNER OR ANY CO-OWNER OF THE VEHICLE OTHERWISE IS QUALIFIED TO OPERATE THE VEHICLE, AT THE TIME THE recalled registration plates are returned to the Administration, ISSUE TO THE OWNER:

1. SPECIAL "DUI" REGISTRATION PLATES AUTHORIZED UNDER THIS SECTION; AND
2. VALIDATION tabs that Shall Remain valid FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE CURRENT REGISTRATION PERIOD OF THE VEHICLE.
(2) A VEHICLE OWNER SHALL COMPLY PROMPTLY WITH A NOTICE SENT TO THE OWNER UNDER THIS SUBSECTION.
(C) (1) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS TITLE, THE OWNER OF A VEHICLE ASSIGNED SPECIAL "DUI" REGISTRATION PLATES UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL PAY A FEE OF $\$ 500$ TO THE AdMINISTRATION ON ISSUANCE OF THE PLATES.
(2) The fee:
(I) Shall be retained by the Administration for the PURPOSE OF RECOVERING ITS COSTS UNDER THIS SECTION; AND
(II) May not be credited to the Gasoline and Motor Vehicle Revenue Account under § 8-402 of this article.
(D) (1) Special "DUI" Registration plates issued for a VEHICLE UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE DISPLAYED ON THE VEHICLE FOR 5 YEARS FROM THE DATE THE PLATES ARE ISSUED TO THE OWNER.
(2) IF THE REGISTRATION PERIOD OF THE VEHICLE EXPIRES during the time period that the owner is required to display the SPECIAL REGISTRATION PLATES UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE OWNER SHALL RENEW THE REGISTRATION AND PAY FEES IN THE MANNER PROVIDED FOR REGISTRATION UNDER THIS TITLE.
(3) At THE END OF THE TIME PERIOD SPECIFIED IN PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL:
(I) 1. RETURN THE REGISTRATION PLATES THAT PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN RECALLED UNDER THIS SECTION; OR
3. ISSUE NEW REGISTRATION PLATES FOR THE VEHICLE; AND
(II) IsSUE VALIDATION TABS THAT SHALL REMAIN VALID FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE CURRENT REGISTRATION PERIOD OF THE VEHICLE.

21-902.
(a) (1) A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while under the influence of alcohol.
(2) A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while the person is under the influence of alcohol per se.
(3) A person may not violate paragraph (1) or (2) of this subsection while transporting a minor.
(b) (1) A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while impaired by alcohol.
(2) A person may not violate paragraph (1) of this subsection while transporting a minor.
(c) (1) A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while he is so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol that he cannot drive a vehicle safely.
(2) It is not a defense to any charge of violating this subsection that the person charged is or was entitled under the laws of this State to use the drug, combination of drugs, or combination of one or more drugs and alcohol, unless the person was unaware that the drug or combination would make the person incapable of safely driving a vehicle.
(3) A person may not violate paragraph (1) or (2) of this subsection while transporting a minor.
(d) (1) A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while the person is impaired by any controlled dangerous substance, as that term is defined in § $5-101$ of the Criminal Law Article, if the person is not entitled to use the controlled dangerous substance under the laws of this State.
(2) A person may not violate paragraph (1) of this subsection while transporting a minor.
(e) For purposes of the application of subsequent offender penalties under § 27-101 of this article, a conviction for a crime committed in another state or federal jurisdiction that, if committed in this State, would constitute a violation of subsection (a), (b), (c), or (d) of this section shall be considered a violation of subsection (a), (b), (c), or (d) of this section.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2010.

