HOUSE BILL 650

E10 lr 1763HB 258/09 – JUD By: Delegates Simmons and Lee Introduced and read first time: February 3, 2010 Assigned to: Judiciary Committee Report: Favorable House action: Adopted Read second time: February 23, 2010 CHAPTER _____ 1 AN ACT concerning 2 Crimes - Committing a Crime of Violence in the Presence of a Minor -3 **Penalties** 4 FOR the purpose of prohibiting a person from committing a certain crime of violence 5 while knowingly in the presence of a minor under a certain age who witnesses 6 the crime in a residence; establishing certain penalties for a violation of this 7 Act; establishing that a sentence under this Act is separate from and 8 consecutive to a sentence for a crime based on the act establishing a violation of 9 this Act; providing that a person who violates this Act is guilty of the abuse of a 10 child under 18 for certain purposes; and generally relating to the commission of crimes of violence in the presence of minors. 11 12 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings 13 Section 9–106(a) 14 Annotated Code of Maryland 15 16 (2006 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement) 17 BY adding to Article - Criminal Law 18 Section 3-601.1 19 20 Annotated Code of Maryland 21 (2002 Volume and 2009 Supplement) 22 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

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1 2 3 4	Article – Public Safety Section 5–101(a) and (c) Annotated Code of Maryland (2003 Volume and 2009 Supplement)			
5 6	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:			
7	Article - Courts and Judicial Proceedings			
8	9–106.			
9 10	(a) The spouse of a person on trial for a crime may not be compelled to testify as an adverse witness unless the charge involves:			
11	(1) The abuse of a child under 18; or			
12	(2) Assault in any degree in which the spouse is a victim if:			
13 14	(i) The person on trial was previously charged with assault in any degree or assault and battery of the spouse;			
15	(ii) The spouse was sworn to testify at the previous trial; and			
16 17	(iii) The spouse refused to testify at the previous trial on the basis of the provisions of this section.			
18	Article - Criminal Law			
19	3–601.1.			
20 21 22 23	(A) A PERSON MAY NOT COMMIT A CRIME OF VIOLENCE AS DEFINED IN § 5–101 OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY ARTICLE WHILE KNOWINGLY IN THE PRESENCE OF A MINOR UNDER THE AGE OF 18 WHO WITNESSES THE CRIME IN A RESIDENCE.			
24 25 26 27	(B) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SECTION IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION, IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER SENTENCE IMPOSED FOR THE CRIME OF VIOLENCE, IS SUBJECT TO IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 3 YEARS OR A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$5,000 OR BOTH.			
28	(C) A SENTENCE IMPOSED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE SEPARATE			

ESTABLISHING THE VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION.

1 (D) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SECTION IS GUILTY OF THE ABUSE OF A CHILD UNDER 18 FOR PURPOSES OF § 9–106 OF THE COURTS ARTICLE.

3	3 Article – Public Safety				
4	5–101.				
5	(a)	In th	is subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.		
6	(c)	"Crime of violence" means:			
7		(1)	abduction;		
8		(2)	arson in the first degree;		
9		(3)	assault in the first or second degree;		
10		(4)	burglary in the first, second, or third degree;		
11		(5)	carjacking and armed carjacking;		
12		(6)	escape in the first degree;		
13		(7)	kidnapping;		
14		(8)	voluntary manslaughter;		
15 16	the Code;	(9)	maiming as previously proscribed under former Article 27, § 386 of		
17 18	the Code;	(10)	mayhem as previously proscribed under former Article 27, § 384 of		
19		(11)	murder in the first or second degree;		
20		(12)	rape in the first or second degree;		
21		(13)	robbery;		
22		(14)	robbery with a dangerous weapon;		
23		(15)	sexual offense in the first, second, or third degree;		
24 25	(15) of this	(16) subsec	an attempt to commit any of the crimes listed in items (1) through tion; or		

Approved:	
	Governor.
	Speaker of the House of Delegates.
	President of the Senate.