

SENATE BILL 114

G1

0lr0614
CF 0lr0613

By: **Senator Gladden**

Introduced and read first time: January 15, 2010

Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs and Judicial Proceedings

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Voter's Rights Protection Act of 2010**

3 FOR the purpose of authorizing the Attorney General or a registered voter to institute
4 an action in a circuit court for preventive relief when a person has engaged in,
5 or there is reason to believe a person is about to engage in, certain violations of
6 election law; requiring a circuit court to immediately hear and determine an
7 action filed under this Act; providing that the grant of a remedy under this Act
8 does not preclude any other remedy available under State or federal law;
9 providing that a circuit court shall have jurisdiction of any proceeding instituted
10 under this Act; requiring a circuit court to exercise its jurisdiction without
11 regard to whether a person asserting a right under this Act has exhausted any
12 other remedy available under law; and generally relating to the availability of
13 preventive relief for certain election law violations.

14 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
15 Article – Election Law
16 Section 16–101 and 16–201
17 Annotated Code of Maryland
18 (2003 Volume and 2009 Supplement)

19 BY adding to
20 Article – Election Law
21 Section 16–1003
22 Annotated Code of Maryland
23 (2003 Volume and 2009 Supplement)

24 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
25 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

26 **Article – Election Law**

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 16–101.

2 (a) A person may not willfully and knowingly:

3 (1) impersonate a voter or other person in order to register or attempt
4 to register in the name of the voter or other person;

5 (2) register to vote more than once;

6 (3) falsify residence in an attempt to register in the wrong location;

7 (4) secure registration through any unlawful means;

8 (5) cause by unlawful means the name of a qualified voter to be
9 stricken from the statewide voter registration list;

10 (6) prevent, hinder, or delay a person having a lawful right to register
11 from registering, through the use of force, threat, menace, intimidation, bribery,
12 reward, or offer of reward;

13 (7) falsify any name on a registration;

14 (8) misrepresent any fact relating to registration; or

15 (9) induce or attempt to induce a person to violate any prohibition in
16 items (1) through (8) of this subsection.

17 (b) A person who violates this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and subject
18 to a fine of not more than \$1,000 or imprisonment for not more than 5 years or both.

19 (c) A person who violates this section is subject to § 5–106(b) of the Courts
20 Article.

21 16–201.

22 (a) A person may not willfully and knowingly:

23 (1) (i) impersonate another person in order to vote or attempt to
24 vote; or

25 (ii) vote or attempt to vote under a false name;

26 (2) vote more than once for a candidate for the same office or for the
27 same ballot question;

28 (3) vote or attempt to vote more than once in the same election, or vote
29 in more than one election district or precinct;

1 (4) vote in an election district or precinct without the legal authority
2 to vote in that election district or precinct;

3 (5) influence or attempt to influence a voter's voting decision through
4 the use of force, threat, menace, intimidation, bribery, reward, or offer of reward;

5 (6) influence or attempt to influence a voter's decision whether to go to
6 the polls to cast a vote through the use of force, fraud, threat, menace, intimidation,
7 bribery, reward, or offer of reward; or

8 (7) engage in conduct that results or has the intent to result in the
9 denial or abridgement of the right of any citizen of the United States to vote on
10 account of race, color, or disability.

11 (b) Except as provided in § 16–1002 of this title, a person who violates this
12 section is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to a fine of not more
13 than \$2,500 or imprisonment for not more than 5 years or both.

14 (c) A person who violates this section is subject to § 5–106(b) of the Courts
15 Article.

16 **16–1003.**

17 (A) **WHENEVER A PERSON, POLITICAL COMMITTEE, CAMPAIGN FINANCE**
18 **ENTITY, OR OTHER ORGANIZATION OR ENTITY HAS ENGAGED IN, OR THERE IS**
19 **REASONABLE GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT A PERSON, POLITICAL COMMITTEE,**
20 **CAMPAIGN FINANCE ENTITY, OR OTHER ORGANIZATION OR ENTITY IS ABOUT TO**
21 **ENGAGE IN, AN ACT OR PRACTICE PROHIBITED BY § 16–101 OR § 16–201 OF**
22 **THIS TITLE, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OR ANY REGISTERED VOTER MAY**
23 **INSTITUTE AN ACTION IN A CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE FOR PREVENTIVE**
24 **RELIEF, INCLUDING AN APPLICATION FOR A TEMPORARY OR PERMANENT**
25 **INJUNCTION, RESTRAINING ORDER, OR OTHER ORDER.**

26 (B) **THE CIRCUIT COURT SHALL HEAR AND DETERMINE THE MATTER**
27 **IMMEDIATELY ON FILING OF THE APPLICATION.**

28 (C) **THE GRANT OF A REMEDY BY THE CIRCUIT COURT UNDER THIS**
29 **SECTION DOES NOT PRECLUDE ANY OTHER REMEDY AVAILABLE TO A PERSON**
30 **UNDER STATE OR FEDERAL LAW.**

31 (D) **THE CIRCUIT COURT SHALL:**

32 (1) **HAVE JURISDICTION OF ANY PROCEEDING INSTITUTED IN**
33 **ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION; AND**

1 **(2) EXERCISE ITS JURISDICTION WITHOUT REGARD TO WHETHER**
2 **A PERSON ASSERTING A RIGHT UNDER THIS SECTION HAS EXHAUSTED ANY**
3 **ADMINISTRATIVE OR OTHER REMEDY AVAILABLE TO THAT PERSON UNDER LAW.**

4 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
5 July 1, 2010.