

SENATE BILL 422

M2

0lr1502
CF 0lr1911

By: **Senator Colburn**

Introduced and read first time: January 29, 2010

Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Dorchester County – Choptank River – Soft–Shell Clam Harvesting**

3 FOR the purpose of altering the time periods during which and the locations in which
4 soft–shell clam harvesting using certain types of gear is prohibited under
5 certain circumstances in the Dorchester County portion of the Choptank River;
6 making technical corrections; and generally relating to soft–shell clam
7 harvesting in the Dorchester County portion of the Choptank River.

8 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
9 Article – Natural Resources
10 Section 4–1037 and 4–1038
11 Annotated Code of Maryland
12 (2005 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement)

13 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
14 Article – Natural Resources
15 Section 4–1039
16 Annotated Code of Maryland
17 (2005 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement)

18 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
19 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

20 **Article – Natural Resources**

21 4–1037.

22 A person may not catch or attempt to catch soft–shell clams with a hydraulic
23 clam dredge or any other gear except hand–held tools, such as shovels and hoes, in the
24 following areas:

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (1) Within 150 feet of a natural oyster bar or area leased under
2 Subtitle 11A of this title and marked as required by that subtitle;

3 (2) Within 1,000 feet of any occupied duck blind where decoys are set
4 out during waterfowl hunting season;

5 (3) Except for the William Preston Lane, Jr. Memorial Bridge and its
6 parallel span, the Governor Thomas Johnson Memorial Bridge, and the area of the
7 Choptank River Bridge that is within Talbot County, within 50 feet of any bulkhead,
8 structure, wharf, pier, or piling that is erected in, over, or under the waters of the
9 State under a permit granted by the State or federal governments;

10 (4) Within 300 feet of any private bathing beach running not more
11 than 300 feet along the shore which is marked as required by rule and regulation or
12 within 1,000 feet of any public bathing beach from May 1 to September 30. However,
13 the owner or lessee of a single property may not claim protection for more than one
14 private bathing beach contiguous to this property;

15 (5) (i) Within 50 feet of the mean high watermark of any shoreline
16 in Queen Anne's, Talbot, or Somerset counties;

17 (ii) Within 300 feet in Dorchester County; or

18 (iii) Within 150 feet in Anne Arundel County, Calvert County,
19 St. Mary's County, or Kent County downriver from Nichols Point at the eastern side of
20 the mouth of Langford Creek and within 300 feet upriver from Nichols Point;

21 (6) The Dorchester County waters of the Choptank River and its
22 tributaries [except as provided in §§ 4-1038(a) and 4-1039 of this subtitle], **EAST OF A**
23 **LINE RUNNING FROM HORN POINT TO MARTIN POINT AND WEST OF A LINE**
24 **RUNNING FROM SHARP'S ISLAND LIGHT TO HILL'S POINT**; Brannock Bay; **THE**
25 Little Choptank River; Tar Bay; **THE** Honga River; all waters east of a line running
26 from the most southerly point of Holland Island to Holland Island Bar Light; all
27 waters east of a line running from Richland Point to Okahanikan Point; and any areas
28 reserved by the Department for production of seed oysters; and

29 (7) In the Atlantic Coastal Bays, as defined in § 8-1802 of this article.

30 4-1038.

31 (a) Except as provided in § 4-1039 of this subtitle, a person may not catch
32 soft-shell clams by hydraulic clam dredge in the following waters:

33 (1) Anne Arundel County. — (i) Within 500 feet of any sea nettle net;

1 (ii) Within 800 feet of any public bathing beach between
2 Saunders and Dutchman's Point, if the beach is marked as required by rule or
3 regulation and the public uses the beach for bathing;

4 (iii) In Marley Creek; Stoney Creek; Bodkin Creek; Magothy
5 River above a line drawn from Mountain Point to Persimmon Point; Little Magothy
6 River; Whitehall Bay between the shore and a line drawn from Hackett's Point to
7 Possum Point; Mill Creek; Severn River between the shore and a line drawn from
8 Greenbury Point to the east side of the entrance to Lake Ogleton; South River between
9 the shore and a line drawn between Turkey Point and east side of Duvall Creek, and
10 extending 1,500 feet in front of Sandy Point State Park and Fort Smallwood State
11 Park; West River south and west of a line running from Cheston Point to Curtis Point;
12 or

13 (iv) Anywhere in Anne Arundel County north of the Chesapeake
14 Bay Bridge within 800 feet of the shoreline, or south of the Chesapeake Bay Bridge
15 and north of Thomas Point within 300 feet of the shoreline from September 16 to April
16 15 and within 800 feet of the shoreline from April 16 to September 15; south of
17 Thomas Point within 300 feet of the shoreline, except that between Turkey Point and
18 Ramsey Lake clamming is prohibited within 800 feet of the shoreline. This subsection
19 does not prohibit the catching of clams by hydraulic clam dredge in West River or
20 Rhode River.

21 (2) [Dorchester County. — In the Dorchester County waters of the
22 Choptank River and its tributaries, west of a line running from Horn Point to Martin
23 Point and east of a line running from Sharp's Island Light to Hill's Point from 30 days
24 before opening date of wild waterfowl hunting season until the closing date. For
25 purposes of this item, the seaduck season is not part of the wild waterfowl season.

26 (3) Queen Anne's County. — In the waters of Eastern Bay and its
27 tributaries; Shipping Creek; Cox's Creek; Crab Alley Creek; Wye River south of a line
28 from the southernmost tip of Ferry Point to the northernmost tip of Drum Point; Wye
29 East River west of a line from the southernmost tip of Wye Island to northernmost tip
30 of Bruff's Island; Kent Narrows south of a line drawn from the northernmost tip of
31 Ferry Point to the northernmost tip of Long Point.

32 [(4)] (3) Somerset County. — In the Wicomico River or Monie Bay
33 east of a line from the easternmost entrance of Rock Creek to the southeast extremity
34 of Mollie's Point.

35 [(5)] (4) Talbot County. — (i) In the Tred Avon River and in Town
36 Creek in front of Oxford, between the shoreline and the center of the channel, except
37 during October and November;

38 (ii) Within 1,200 feet of the Federal Research Laboratory at
39 Oxford.

1 (b) A person may not catch by hydraulic or mechanical clam dredge
2 soft-shell clams from the waters of Charles or Wicomico counties, or the Atlantic
3 Coastal Bays, as defined in § 8-1802 of this article.

4 4-1039.

5 (a) The Department may open or close any area in which the catching of
6 soft-shell clams by hydraulic clam dredge is not prohibited under the provisions of this
7 subtitle if:

8 (1) In its opinion other natural resources will not be significantly
9 damaged;

10 (2) The area to be opened is clearly defined and plainly marked; and

11 (3) The area is patrolled by Natural Resources Police vessels during
12 dredging operations.

13 (b) In any area where hydraulic clam dredging is prohibited under §
14 4-1038(a) of this subtitle the Department may open selected areas if the areas opened
15 are patrolled by Natural Resources Police vessels during dredging operations.

16 (c) Before opening or closing any area the Department shall publish notice in
17 at least one newspaper of general circulation in the State, and in at least one
18 newspaper of general circulation in each county. Any closing or opening shall be
19 effective no less than 24 hours from publication of notice.

20 (d) The provisions of this section do not apply to Charles and Wicomico
21 counties, or the Atlantic Coastal Bays, as defined in § 8-1802 of this article.

22 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
23 July 1, 2010.