## **SENATE BILL 622**

E1, E2 (0lr2607)

## ENROLLED BILL

— Judicial Proceedings/Judiciary —

Introduced by Senator Jacobs Senators Jacobs, Brochin, Haines, Mooney, Muse, and Stone Stone, Kittleman, Stoltzfus, Munson, Harris, Colburn, Simonaire, Pipkin, Brinkley, Reilly, Glassman, and Edwards

Read and	Examined by Proofreaders:
	Proofreader.
	Proofreader.
Sealed with the Great Seal and	presented to the Governor, for his approval this
day of	at o'clock,M.
	President.
	CHAPTER
AN ACT concerning	
Crimes - Sexual Of	fenses Against Children – Penalties
person convicted of rape in years; increasing the maxim convicted of sexual offense i	e maximum and mandatory minimum penalties for a n the second degree of a child under the age of 13 num and mandatory minimum penalties for a person in the second degree against a child under the age of ting to sexual offenses against children.
BY repealing and reenacting, with Article – Criminal Law Section 3–304 and 3–306 Annotated Code of Maryland (2002 Volume and 2009 Sup	d

## EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

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Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

Italics indicate opposite chamber/conference committee amendments.



$\frac{1}{2}$	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
3	Article - Criminal Law
4	3–304.
5	(a) A person may not engage in vaginal intercourse with another:
6	(1) by force, or the threat of force, without the consent of the other;
7 8 9 10 11	(2) if the victim is a mentally defective individual, a mentally incapacitated individual, or a physically helpless individual, and the person performing the act knows or reasonably should know that the victim is a mentally defective individual, a mentally incapacitated individual, or a physically helpless individual; or
12 13	(3) if the victim is under the age of 14 years, and the person performing the act is at least 4 years older than the victim.
14 15	(b) A person 18 years of age or older may not violate subsection (a)(1) or (2) of this section involving a child under the age of 13 years.
16 17 18	(c) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, a person who violates subsection (a) of this section is guilty of the felony of rape in the second degree and on conviction is subject to imprisonment not exceeding 20 years.
19 20 21 22	(2) (i) Subject to subparagraph (iv) of this paragraph, a person 18 years of age or older who violates subsection (b) of this section is guilty of the felony of rape in the second degree and on conviction is subject to imprisonment for not less than [5] <b>20</b> <u>15</u> years and not exceeding [20 years] LIFE.
$\frac{23}{24}$	(ii) A court may not suspend any part of the mandatory minimum sentence of [5] $\frac{20}{20}$ years.
25 26	(iii) The person is not eligible for parole during the mandatory minimum sentence.
27 28	(iv) If the State fails to comply with subsection (d) of this section the mandatory minimum shall not apply.

29 (d) If the State intends to seek a sentence of imprisonment for not less than 30 [5] **20** 15 years under subsection (c)(2) of this section, the State shall notify the person 31 in writing of the State's intention at least 30 days before trial.

1	3–306.
2	(a) A person may not engage in a sexual act with another:
3	(1) by force, or the threat of force, without the consent of the other;
4 5 6 7 8	(2) if the victim is a mentally defective individual, a mentally incapacitated individual, or a physically helpless individual, and the person performing the sexual act knows or reasonably should know that the victim is a mentally defective individual, a mentally incapacitated individual, or a physically helpless individual; or
9 10	(3) if the victim is under the age of 14 years, and the person performing the sexual act is at least 4 years older than the victim.
11 12	(b) A person 18 years of age or older may not violate subsection (a)(1) or (2) of this section involving a child under the age of 13 years.
13 14 15	(c) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, a person who violates this section is guilty of the felony of sexual offense in the second degree and on conviction is subject to imprisonment not exceeding 20 years.
16 17 18 19	(2) (i) Subject to subparagraph (iv) of this paragraph, a person 18 years of age or older who violates subsection (b) of this section is guilty of the felony of sexual offense in the second degree and on conviction is subject to imprisonment for not less than [5] <b>20</b> 15 years and not exceeding [20 years] LIFE.
20 21	(ii) A court may not suspend any part of the mandatory minimum sentence of [5] $\frac{20}{20}$ years.
22 23	(iii) The person is not eligible for parole during the mandatory minimum sentence.
24 25	(iv) If the State fails to comply with subsection (d) of this section, the mandatory minimum shall not apply.

- 26 (d) If the State intends to seek a sentence of imprisonment for not less than 27 [5] **20** 15 years under subsection (c)(2) of this section, the State shall notify the person 28 in writing of the State's intention at least 30 days before trial.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 30 October 1, 2010.