

SENATE BILL 662

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By: **Senator Klausmeier**

Introduced and read first time: February 5, 2010

Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Prescription Drugs – Controlled Dangerous Substances – Certification of**
3 **Information on Delivery**

4 FOR the purpose of requiring deliverers of certain prescription drugs and the
5 recipients of those drugs to endorse a certain form; requiring the form to certify
6 certain information; requiring the submission of the form to the State Board of
7 Pharmacy; requiring the Board to adopt certain regulations; and generally
8 relating to the delivery of prescriptions drugs that are controlled dangerous
9 substances to patients.

10 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
11 Article – Health Occupations
12 Section 12–403
13 Annotated Code of Maryland
14 (2009 Replacement Volume)

15 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
16 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

17 **Article – Health Occupations**

18 12–403.

19 (a) This section does not require a nonresident pharmacy to violate the laws
20 or regulations of the state in which it is located.

21 (b) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a pharmacy for which a
22 pharmacy permit has been issued under this title:

23 (1) Shall be operated in compliance with the law and with the rules
24 and regulations of the Board;

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (2) Shall be located and equipped so that the pharmacy may be
2 operated without endangering the public health or safety;

3 (3) Shall ensure that a licensed pharmacist be immediately available
4 on the premises to provide pharmacy services at all times the pharmacy is in
5 operation;

6 (4) Shall be supervised by a licensed pharmacist who is responsible for
7 the operations of the pharmacy at all times the pharmacy is in operation;

8 (5) Shall provide complete pharmaceutical service by preparing and
9 dispensing all prescriptions that reasonably may be expected of a pharmacist;

10 (6) Shall provide services to the general public and may not restrict or
11 limit its services to any group of individuals unless granted a waiver from this
12 requirement by the Board;

13 (7) May not offer pharmaceutical services under any term or condition
14 that tends to interfere with or impair the free and complete exercise of professional
15 pharmaceutical judgment or skill;

16 (8) May not make any agreement that denies a patient a free choice of
17 pharmacist or pharmacy services;

18 (9) May not participate in any activity that is a ground for Board
19 action against a licensed pharmacist under § 12-313 or a registered pharmacy
20 technician under § 12-6B-09 of this title;

21 (10) (i) Shall maintain at all times a current reference library that
22 is appropriate to meet the needs of:

23 1. The practice specialty of that pharmacy; and

24 2. The consumers the pharmacy serves; and

25 (ii) Shall comply with any regulations adopted by the Board
26 establishing the types of texts required to be included in the reference libraries in each
27 of the various practice specialty pharmacies;

28 (11) (i) Shall maintain at all times the minimum professional and
29 technical equipment and sanitary appliances that are necessary in a pharmacy:

30 1. To prepare and dispense prescriptions properly; and

31 2. To otherwise operate a pharmacy; and

32 (ii) Shall:

1 1. Be equipped with the minimum equipment and
2 appliances specified by the Board under this section; and

3 2. Be kept in a clean and orderly manner;

4 (12) Shall store all prescription or nonprescription drugs or devices
5 properly and safely subject to the rules and regulations adopted by the Board;

6 (13) Shall:

7 (i) Make and keep on file for at least 5 years a record of each
8 prescription prepared or dispensed in the pharmacy;

9 (ii) Disclose the records and files maintained of prescriptions for
10 drugs or devices that identify or may be readily associated with the identity of a
11 patient only in accordance with the provisions of Title 4, Subtitle 3 of the Health –
12 General Article; and

13 (iii) Keep additional records as required by the rules and
14 regulations adopted by the Board;

15 (14) Except as otherwise provided under federal law, shall establish
16 and maintain mechanisms to ensure that all prescription drugs or devices used within
17 institutions that provide acute, subacute, or long-term care, or within their related
18 corporate subsidiaries, but stored outside a pharmacy, are stored properly and safely,
19 subject to rules and regulations adopted by the Board and policies established by the
20 institution;

21 (15) Shall provide such personnel, automation, and technology as are
22 necessary to allow the licensed pharmacist employee sufficient time to utilize the
23 pharmacist's knowledge and training and to perform competently the functions of a
24 licensed pharmacist as required by law;

25 (16) Shall provide such personnel, automation, and technology as are
26 necessary to allow the licensed pharmacist employee or registered pharmacy
27 technician to comply with the labeling requirements specified in § 12-505 of this title;

28 (17) With regard to a prescription drug that is delivered in this State by
29 the United States mail, a common carrier, or a delivery service and is not personally
30 hand delivered directly to a patient or to the agent of the patient at the residence of
31 the patient or at another location designated by the patient, shall:

32 (i) Provide a general written notice in each shipment of a
33 prescription drug that alerts a consumer that, under certain circumstances, a
34 medication's effectiveness may be affected by exposure to extremes of heat, cold, or
35 humidity; and

1 (ii) Provide a specific written notice in each shipment of a
2 prescription drug that provides a consumer with a toll-free or local consumer access
3 telephone number accessible during regular hours of operation, which is designed to
4 respond to consumer questions pertaining to medications;

5 (18) WITH REGARD TO A PRESCRIPTION DRUG THAT IS A
6 CONTROLLED DANGEROUS SUBSTANCE, AS DEFINED UNDER § 5-101(F) OF THE
7 CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE, THAT IS DELIVERED IN THIS STATE BY ANY MEANS TO
8 A PATIENT OR TO THE AGENT OF THE PATIENT AT THE RESIDENCE OF THE
9 PATIENT OR AT ANOTHER LOCATION DESIGNATED BY THE PATIENT, SHALL:

10 (i) REQUIRE THAT THE DELIVERER AND THE PATIENT OR
11 THE AGENT OF THE PATIENT ENDORSE A DELIVERY FORM THAT IS APPROVED
12 BY THE BOARD THAT CERTIFIES THAT:

13 1. THE PERSON WHO RECEIVES THE DELIVERY
14 CLAIMS TO BE AT LEAST 18 YEARS OLD, AND THE CLAIM IS SUPPORTED BY
15 DOCUMENTARY PROOF;

16 2. THE DELIVERER EXAMINED THE PERSON'S
17 DOCUMENTARY PROOF; AND

18 3. THE PERSON IS THE PATIENT OR THE AGENT OF
19 THE PATIENT; AND

20 (ii) SUBMIT EACH DELIVERY FORM ENDORSED UNDER ITEM
21 (i) OF THIS PARAGRAPH TO THE BOARD;

22 [(18)] (19) (i) May maintain a record log of any prescription that is
23 requested to be filled or refilled by a patient in accordance with the provisions of Title
24 4, Subtitle 3 of the Health – General Article;

25 (ii) If the prescription record of a patient includes the patient's
26 Social Security number, shall keep the Social Security number confidential;

27 (iii) May not list in the record log the type of illness, disability, or
28 condition that is the basis of any dispensing or distribution of a drug by a pharmacist;
29 and

30 (iv) May not list a patient's Social Security number, illness,
31 disability, or condition, or the name and type of drug received in the record log if the
32 log is available to other pharmacy customers;

33 [(19)] (20) May not allow an unauthorized individual to represent that
34 the individual is a pharmacist or registered pharmacy technician; and

1 **[(20)] (21)** Shall provide information regarding the process for resolving
2 incorrectly filled prescriptions in accordance with existing regulations by:

3 (i) Posting a sign that is conspicuously positioned and readable
4 by consumers at the point where prescription drugs are dispensed to consumers; or

5 (ii) Including written information regarding the process with
6 each prescription dispensed.

7 (c) (1) The Board may waive any of the requirements of this section for
8 the University of Maryland School of Pharmacy, for nuclear pharmacy and dental
9 pharmacy experimental and teaching programs.

10 (2) The Board may waive the requirements of subsection (b)(5) and (6)
11 of this section for pharmacies that are engaged in pharmaceutical specialties which
12 are recognized by the Board under rules and regulations adopted by the Board.

13 (3) The Board shall waive the requirements of subsection **[(b)(20)]**
14 **(B)(21)** of this section for a pharmacy owned and operated by a hospital, nursing
15 facility, or clinic to which the public does not have access to purchase pharmaceuticals
16 on a retail basis.

17 (d) A nonresident pharmacy shall hold a pharmacy permit issued by the
18 Board.

19 (e) (1) In order to obtain a pharmacy permit from the Board, a
20 nonresident pharmacy shall:

21 (i) Submit an application to the Board on the form that the
22 Board requires;

23 (ii) Pay to the Board an application fee set by the Board;

24 (iii) Submit a copy of the most recent inspection report resulting
25 from an inspection conducted by the regulatory or licensing agency of the state in
26 which the nonresident pharmacy is located; and

27 (iv) On the required permit application, identify the name and
28 current address of an agent located in this State officially designated to accept service
29 of process.

30 (2) A nonresident pharmacy shall report a change in the name or
31 address of the resident agent in writing to the Board 30 days prior to the change.

32 (f) A nonresident pharmacy shall:

- 1 (1) Comply with the laws of the state in which it is located;
- 2 (2) On an annual basis and within 30 days after a change of office,
3 corporate officer, or pharmacist, disclose to the Board the location, names, and titles of
4 all principal corporate officers and all pharmacists who are dispensing prescriptions
5 for drugs or devices to persons in this State;
- 6 (3) Comply with all lawful directions and requests for information
7 from the regulatory or licensing agency of the state in which it is located and all
8 requests for information made by the Board pursuant to this section;
- 9 (4) Maintain at all times a valid, unexpired permit to conduct a
10 pharmacy in compliance with the laws of the state in which it is located;
- 11 (5) Maintain its records of prescription drugs or devices dispensed to
12 patients in this State so that the records are readily retrievable;
- 13 (6) During its regular hours of operation, but not less than 6 days a
14 week, and for a minimum of 40 hours per week, provide toll-free telephone service to
15 facilitate communication between patients in this State and a pharmacist who has
16 access to the patient's prescription records;
- 17 (7) Disclose its toll-free telephone number on a label affixed to each
18 container of drugs or devices;
- 19 (8) Comply with the laws of this State relating to the confidentiality of
20 prescription records if there are no laws relating to the confidentiality of prescription
21 records in the state in which the nonresident pharmacy is located; and
- 22 (9) Comply with the requirements of subsection (b)(17), **(18)**, and
23 **[(20)] (21)** of this section.
- 24 (g) Subject to the hearing provisions of § 12-411 of this subtitle, if a
25 pharmacy or a nonresident pharmacy is operated in violation of this section, the Board
26 may suspend the applicable pharmacy permit until the pharmacy complies with this
27 section.

28 **(H) THE BOARD SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT**
29 **SUBSECTION (B)(18) OF THIS SECTION.**

30 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
31 October 1, 2010.