SB 822/09 – B&T

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By: Senators Rosapepe, Astle, Currie, Dyson, Exum, Forehand, Frosh, Garagiola, Gladden, Harrington, Jones, King, Klausmeier, Lenett, Madaleno, McFadden, Muse, Peters, Pinsky, Pugh, Raskin, Robey, and Stone

Introduced and read first time: February 10, 2010 Assigned to: Budget and Taxation

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

$\mathbf{2}$

Tuition Cap and College Opportunity Act of 2010

3 FOR the purpose of requiring the Maryland Higher Education Commission to appoint 4 a certain group to assess and report annually on meeting certain goals so that $\mathbf{5}$ certain institutions are comparable and competitive; requiring the Commission 6 to assess annually the State's and an institution's progress toward certain goals 7 and to display the progress in an online format; requiring the Commission to 8 update periodically certain information for certain purposes; requiring the State 9 to provide certain General Fund support for the University System of Maryland 10 and Morgan State University; requiring the State to set certain funding at 11 certain levels as compared to a group of peer institutions in certain states; 12limiting the amount of the annual increase in tuition and fees that may be 13charged each academic year for certain students under certain circumstances; 14 requiring the Governor to include in the annual budget submission for certain 15fiscal years a certain amount of State General Fund support for the University 16System of Maryland and Morgan State University; requiring additional State 17funds be used for certain priorities; requiring the Governor to include in the 18 annual budget submission supplemental funding to certain institutions to be 19used for certain purposes; requiring performance accountability plans to include 20graduation rates as the primary indicator of performance for certain 21institutions; requiring the Board of Regents of the University System of 22Maryland to submit a biannual report beginning on a certain date regarding 23certain policies and procedures; establishing a Tuition Stabilization Trust 24Account within the Higher Education Investment Fund; providing for the purpose of the Account; providing for the source of funds for the Account; 2526providing for a certain amount of funds to be held in the Account; providing for 27the appropriation of certain funds from the Account to certain institutions for 28certain purposes; authorizing a governing board to develop a pilot tuition plan

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



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1 for certain purposes, subject to certain restrictions; requiring the Commission to $\mathbf{2}$ develop and implement a graduated scale for certain grants based on certain 3 criteria; modifying a certain award amount for a certain scholarship program; reauthorizing the Higher Education Investment Fund; requiring the 4 $\mathbf{5}$ Commission to modify certain grants based on certain criteria; declaring the 6 intent of the General Assembly; requiring certain reports be submitted to the 7 General Assembly on or before certain dates: defining certain terms: and 8 generally relating to State support for and tuition at higher education 9 institutions in Maryland.

- 10 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 11 Article Education
- 12 Section 10–203(a)
- 13 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 14 (2008 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement)
- 15 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 16 Article Education
- 17 Section 11–105(f)(1) and (h), 11–305, 15–106.6, and 18–304(a) and (b)(1)
- 18 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 19 (2008 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement)
- 20 BY adding to
- 21 Article Education
- 22 Section 11–108, 12–117, and 15–106.8
- 23 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 24 (2008 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement)
- 25 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 26 Article Tax General
- 27 Section 2–613.1
- 28 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 29 (2004 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement)

30 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 31 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

32

Article – Education

33 10–203.

(a) It is the goal of the State that public senior higher education institutions
 be funded at 100 percent of funding guidelines developed by the Maryland Higher
 Education Commission.

- 37 11–105.
- 38 (f) (1) The Commission is responsible for:

1 (i) Developing a program of desegregation and equal 2 educational opportunity, including developing an enhancement plan, for historically 3 African American colleges and universities;

4 (ii) Monitoring the progress made under, and assuring 5 compliance with, the goals, measures, and commitments contained in the 6 desegregation and equal education opportunity plan;

7 (iii) Making recommendations concerning needed resources for 8 achieving the goals and objectives under this subsection;

9 (iv) Requiring reports from each governing board concerning 10 progress toward equal opportunity in all activities and programs under its jurisdiction; 11 [and]

12 (V) APPOINTING A GROUP OF INDEPENDENT ADVISERS TO 13 ASSESS AND REPORT ANNUALLY TO THE COMMISSION ON THE PROGRESS OF 14 THE STATE AND THE HISTORICALLY AFRICAN AMERICAN COLLEGES AND 15 UNIVERSITIES ON MEETING THE GOALS TO ENSURE COMPARABILITY AND 16 COMPETITIVENESS OF THE HISTORICALLY AFRICAN AMERICAN COLLEGES AND 17 UNIVERSITIES; AND

18 [(v)] (VI) Reporting ANNUALLY to the Governor and, subject to 19 § 2–1246 of the State Government Article, the General Assembly regarding the 20 progress of compliance with desegregation and equal education opportunity plans 21 BASED ON THE REPORT FROM THE GROUP OF INDEPENDENT ADVISERS TO THE 22 COMMISSION.

23 (h) The Commission:

(1) May secure, compile, and evaluate information on any matter
within its authority, in the format it requires, from any person, agency, regional
higher education center, or institution subject to its authority;

27 (2) May engage in research, data compilation, and publication of 28 reports concerning postsecondary education in the State;

(3) Through its representatives, may visit at any reasonable times and
 make reasonable inspections of any institution of postsecondary education or regional
 higher education center subject to its authority;

32 (4) In consultation with the segments of higher education, shall 33 develop guidelines to assess the adequacy of operating and capital funding based on 34 comparisons with institutions designated as peer institutions and other appropriate 35 factors; [and]

1 In consultation with the Department of Budget and Management, (5) $\mathbf{2}$ annually shall make recommendations consistent with the Charter and the plan under 3 subsection (b) of this section on the appropriate level of funding for higher education; ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 1 OF EACH YEAR, SHALL CONDUCT 4 (6) ANNUAL ASSESSMENTS FOR EACH INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND $\mathbf{5}$ 6 FOR THE STATE IN THE AGGREGATE THAT SHALL: 7**(I)** MEASURE THE PROGRESS TOWARD MEETING THE FUNDING GOALS SET FORTH IN § 11–108 OF THIS SUBTITLE; 8 9 **(II)** MEASURE THE PERFORMANCE OF INSTITUTIONS OF 10 **HIGHER EDUCATION; AND** 11 (III) SHOW THE PROGRESS MADE TOWARD THE GOALS IN AN 12ONLINE FORMAT THAT IS EASILY ACCESSIBLE AND UNDERSTOOD; AND 13(7) SHALL UPDATE PERIODICALLY THE LIST OF COMPETITOR 14STATES USED TO DETERMINE THE FUNDING GOALS IN § 11-108 OF THIS 15SUBTITLE. 16 11-108. 17(1) (A) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE **MEANINGS INDICATED.** 18 19"COMPARABLE INSTITUTIONS" MEANS A GROUP OF PEER (2) 20INSTITUTIONS HAVING SIMILAR ACADEMIC SCOPE, COMPARABLE SIZE, AND A 21SIMILAR STUDENT FINANCIAL PROFILE. 22"COMPETITOR STATES" (3) MEANS STATES WITH WHICH 23MARYLAND PRINCIPALLY COMPETES FOR EMPLOYERS, AS DETERMINED BY THE MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION IN CONSULTATION WITH THE 2425DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. "PUBLIC SENIOR HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS" MEANS: 26(4) 27**(I)** THE CONSTITUENT INSTITUTIONS OF THE UNIVERSITY 28SYSTEM OF MARYLAND; AND MORGAN STATE UNIVERSITY. 29**(II)** 30 SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION, THE STATE SHALL **(B)** 31PROVIDE GENERAL FUND SUPPORT FOR THE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM OF

4

1 MARYLAND AND MORGAN STATE UNIVERSITY TO ACHIEVE 100% OF THE 2 FUNDING GUIDELINES DEVELOPED BY THE COMMISSION.

3 (C) (1) BY 2021, MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION FUNDING SHALL 4 REACH A LEVEL OF HIGH STATE INVESTMENT AND MODERATE TUITION, AND 5 PROGRESS TOWARD MEETING THESE GOALS SHALL BE ASSESSED ANNUALLY IN 6 ACCORDANCE WITH § 11–105(H)(6) OF THIS SUBTITLE.

7 (2) (I) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS 8 PARAGRAPH, THE STATE SHALL SET STATE FUNDING OF THE PUBLIC SENIOR 9 HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS AT THE 75TH PERCENTILE OF FUNDING PER 10 STUDENT AT COMPARABLE INSTITUTIONS LOCATED IN COMPETITOR STATES.

(II) THE STATE SHALL SET STATE FUNDING OF PUBLIC
 HISTORICALLY AFRICAN AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES AT THE 80TH
 PERCENTILE OF FUNDING PER STUDENT AT COMPARABLE INSTITUTIONS
 LOCATED IN COMPETITOR STATES.

15 (3) (I) THE STATE SHALL SET GROSS IN-STATE TUITION AND 16 FEES AT PUBLIC SENIOR HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS AT OR BELOW THE 17 50TH PERCENTILE OF GROSS TUITION AND FEES AT COMPARABLE 18 INSTITUTIONS LOCATED IN COMPETITOR STATES.

19 (II) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (III) OF THIS 20 PARAGRAPH, THE STATE SHALL LIMIT INCREASES IN TUITION AND FEES IN ANY 21 GIVEN YEAR TO THE INCREASE IN THE 3-YEAR ROLLING AVERAGE OF THE 22 STATE'S MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME.

(III) THE TUITION AND FEE LIMITATION IN SUBPARAGRAPH
(II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH APPLIES ONLY IF:

251. The public senior higher education26institutions have received a General Fund appropriation meeting27the requirements of this section; and

28 **2. THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS DOES NOT** 29 **REDUCE FUNDING FOR THE PUBLIC SENIOR HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS.**

30 (D) (1) FOR EACH OF FISCAL YEARS 2013 THROUGH 2020, THE 31 GOVERNOR SHALL INCLUDE IN THE ANNUAL BUDGET BILL AT LEAST THE 32 AMOUNT OF STATE GENERAL FUND SUPPORT NECESSARY FOR THE 33 CONSTITUENT INSTITUTIONS OF THE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM OF MARYLAND IN 34 TOTAL TO ACHIEVE:

	6			SI	ENAT	E BILL 702				
$\frac{1}{2}$	2013;	(I)	67%	OF	THE	FUNDING	GUIDELINE	FOR	FISCAL	YEAR
$\frac{3}{4}$	2014;	(II)	71%	OF	THE	FUNDING	GUIDELINE	FOR	FISCAL	YEAR
$5 \\ 6$	2015;	(III)	75%	OF	THE	FUNDING	GUIDELINE	FOR	FISCAL	YEAR
7 8	2016;	(IV)	79%	OF	THE	FUNDING	GUIDELINE	FOR	FISCAL	YEAR
9 10	2017;	(V)	83%	OF	THE	FUNDING	GUIDELINE	FOR	FISCAL	YEAR
$\begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 12 \end{array}$	2018;	(VI)	87%	OF	THE	FUNDING	GUIDELINE	FOR	FISCAL	YEAR
13 14	2019; AND	(VII)	91%	OF	THE	FUNDING	GUIDELINE	FOR	FISCAL	YEAR
$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 16 \end{array}$	2020.	(VIII)	95%	OF	THE	FUNDING	GUIDELINE	FOR	FISCAL	YEAR
17 18 19 20	(2) FOR EACH OF FISCAL YEARS 2013 THROUGH 2020, THE GOVERNOR SHALL INCLUDE IN THE ANNUAL BUDGET BILL AT LEAST THE AMOUNT OF STATE GENERAL FUND SUPPORT NECESSARY FOR MORGAN STATE UNIVERSITY TO ACHIEVE:									
21 22	2013;	(I)	71%	OF	THE	FUNDING	GUIDELINE	FOR	FISCAL	YEAR
$\begin{array}{c} 23\\ 24 \end{array}$	2014;	(II)	75%	OF	THE	FUNDING	GUIDELINE	FOR	FISCAL	YEAR
25 26	2015;	(III)	79%	OF	THE	FUNDING	GUIDELINE	FOR	FISCAL	YEAR
27 28	2016;	(IV)	83%	OF	THE	FUNDING	GUIDELINE	FOR	FISCAL	YEAR
29 30	2017;	(V)	87%	OF	THE	FUNDING	GUIDELINE	FOR	FISCAL	YEAR

$\frac{1}{2}$	(VI) 91% OF THE FUNDING GUIDELINE FOR FISCAL YEAR 2018;							
$\frac{3}{4}$	(VII) 95% OF THE FUNDING GUIDELINE FOR FISCAL YEAR 2019; AND							
$5 \\ 6$	(VIII) 99% OF THE FUNDING GUIDELINE FOR FISCAL YEAR 2020.							
7	(3) FOR FISCAL YEAR 2021 AND EACH FISCAL YEAR THEREAFTER,							
8	THE GOVERNOR SHALL INCLUDE IN THE ANNUAL BUDGET BILL AT LEAST THE							
9	AMOUNT OF STATE GENERAL FUND SUPPORT NECESSARY FOR THE PUBLIC							
10	SENIOR HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS TO ACHIEVE 100% OF THE FUNDING							
11	GUIDELINE.							
12	(E) UNDERGRADUATE EDUCATION CAPACITY AT HISTORICALLY							
13	AFRICAN AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES SHALL BE THE FIRST							
14	PRIORITY FOR ADDITIONAL STATE FUNDING PROVIDED UNDER THE FUNDING							
15	GUIDELINES.							
16	(F) (1) IN RECOGNITION OF THE CONSIDERABLE REMEDIATION							
17	EFFORT AND CONTINUING STUDENT SUPPORT DEMANDED OF HISTORICALLY							
18	AFRICAN AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES AT THE UNDERGRADUATE							
19	LEVEL, THE GOVERNOR SHALL PROVIDE AN AMOUNT OF SUPPLEMENTAL							
20	FUNDING TO THE HISTORICALLY AFRICAN AMERICAN COLLEGES AND							
21	UNIVERSITIES IN THE ANNUAL BUDGET BILL.							
22	(2) THE FUNDING SHALL BE SPENT ONLY FOR REMEDIATION							
23	EFFORTS AND FOR STRATEGIES AND INITIATIVES THAT HAVE PROVEN TO BE							
24	BEST PRACTICES IN IMPROVING GRADUATION RATES.							
$25\\26$	(3) THE SUPPLEMENTAL FUNDING SHALL REPLACE THE ACCESS AND SUCCESS PROGRAM.							
27	11–305.							
28	Performance accountability plans developed under this subtitle shall:							
29	(1) Be based on the institutional mission statement and shall include							
30	a statement of the outcomes which each institution expects to achieve;							
31	(2) Include multiyear studies which shall include quantifiable indices							
32	of student academic performance and development including graduation and retention							
33	rates and the results of academic program reviews;							

1 (3) Identify institutional performance objectives appropriate to the 2 mission of the institution in addition to those related to student learning and include 3 reports based on regional and professional accreditation and certification;

4 (4) In the case of senior public higher education institutions, designate 5 a set of peer institutions to which the institution's performance will be compared; 6 [and]

7 (5) Make provision for improvements, as needed, as a result of the 8 performance accountability report; AND

9 (6) IN THE CASE OF HISTORICALLY AFRICAN AMERICAN 10 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES:

11(I) DESIGNATE GRADUATION RATE AS THE PRIMARY12INDICATOR OF PERFORMANCE; AND

13**(II)** IF THE INSTITUTION RECEIVES **SUPPLEMENTAL** 14FUNDING DEVELOPED § 11–108(F) OF UNDER THIS TITLE, PROVIDE MEASURABLE GOALS, INCLUDING GRADUATION RATES, AND REPORT RESULTS 1516AGAINST THOSE GOALS.

17 **12–117.**

18 (A) IT IS THE INTENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE 19 UNIVERSITY SYSTEM OF MARYLAND IMPROVE ITS EFFECTIVENESS AND 20 EFFICIENCY AND REDUCE ITS COST STRUCTURE BY BECOMING THE NATIONAL 21 LEADER IN TRANSFORMING THE BUSINESS MODEL OF PUBLIC HIGHER 22 EDUCATION TO PROVIDE WORLD-CLASS EDUCATION, RESEARCH, AND PUBLIC 23 SERVICE AT BELOW AVERAGE COSTS.

24ON OR BEFORE NOVEMBER 1, 2010, AND ON NOVEMBER 1 EVERY **(B)** SECOND YEAR THEREAFTER, THE BOARD OF REGENTS SHALL SUBMIT, IN 25ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-1246 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, A REPORT 2627ON THE POLICIES AND PROCEDURES IT HAS IMPLEMENTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION TO THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS 2829COMMITTEE, THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE, THE SENATE BUDGET AND TAXATION COMMITTEE, AND THE SENATE EDUCATION, HEALTH, 30 AND ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. 31

32 15–106.6.

33 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

- 34
- (2) "Fund" means the Higher Education Investment Fund.

1 (3) "TRUST ACCOUNT" MEANS THE TUITION STABILIZATION 2 TRUST ACCOUNT.

3 **[**(3)**] (4)** "Tuition" means the charges and fees approved by the governing board of a public senior higher education institution which are required of 4 $\mathbf{5}$ all undergraduate resident students by the institution as a condition of enrollment 6 regardless of the student's degree program, field of study, or selected courses. 7 There is a Higher Education Investment Fund. (b) (1)8 (2)The purpose of the Fund is to: 9 public higher education and workforce (i) Invest in 10 development; and 11 Keep tuition affordable for Maryland students and families. (ii) 12The Fund is a special, nonlapsing fund that is not subject to § (3)7-302 of the State Finance and Procurement Article. 13The Treasurer shall hold the Fund and the Comptroller shall 14(4)15account for the Fund. 16(5)The proceeds of the Fund shall be invested and reinvested. Any investment earnings shall be paid into the Fund. 17(6)The Fund consists of: 18(7)19(i) Money appropriated in the State budget for the Fund; and 20Any other money from any other source accepted for the (ii) benefit of the Fund. 2122(8)The Commission shall administer the Fund. 23(9)Money in the Fund may be expended only: 24To supplement General Fund appropriations to public senior (i) higher education institutions and research institutes of the University System of 2526Maryland;

(ii) For capital projects for public senior higher education
 institutions and research institutes of the University System of Maryland;

1 (iii) For workforce development initiatives administered by the $\mathbf{2}$ Commission; and 3 (iv) For initiatives to address higher education needs related to 4 the United States Department of Defense Base Realignment and Closure process. 5 (10)Expenditures from the Fund may be made only in accordance with an appropriation approved by the General Assembly in the annual State budget. 6 (1) WITHIN THE FUND THERE IS A TUITION STABILIZATION 7 (C) TRUST ACCOUNT. 8 9 (2) THE TRUST ACCOUNT IS ESTABLISHED TO RETAIN **(I) REVENUES FOR STABILIZING TUITION COSTS FOR STUDENTS.** 10 11 **(II)** IN YEARS OF INCREASING CORPORATE TAX REVENUES, FUNDS SHALL BE DEPOSITED INTO THE TRUST ACCOUNT AND, IN YEARS OF 12DECREASING REVENUES, FUNDS SHALL BE USED TO STABILIZE TUITION. 13THE TRUST ACCOUNT CONSISTS OF: (3) 14MONEY APPROPRIATED IN THE STATE BUDGET FOR 15**(I)** 16 THE TRUST ACCOUNT; AND 17**(II)** ANY OTHER MONEY FROM ANY OTHER SOURCE ACCEPTED FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE TRUST ACCOUNT. 18 A BALANCE OF BETWEEN 1% AND 5% OF TOTAL TUITION 19(4) 20**REVENUES RECEIVED BY PUBLIC SENIOR HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS IN** THE PRIOR FISCAL YEAR SHOULD BE MAINTAINED IN THE TRUST ACCOUNT. 2122MONEY IN THE TRUST ACCOUNT MAY BE EXPENDED ONLY TO (5) SUPPLEMENT GENERAL FUND APPROPRIATIONS TO PUBLIC SENIOR HIGHER 23EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF STABILIZING TUITION COSTS 24OF STUDENTS. 252615-106.8. 27(A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE 28**MEANINGS INDICATED.** "ACADEMIC YEAR" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 15–106.5 29(2) 30 OF THIS SUBTITLE. **"GOVERNING BOARD" MEANS:** 31 (3)

THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM **(I)** 1 $\mathbf{2}$ **OF MARYLAND:** 3 **(II)** THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF MORGAN STATE 4 **UNIVERSITY; AND** (III) THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF ST. MARY'S COLLEGE OF $\mathbf{5}$ 6 MARYLAND. 7 "PUBLIC SENIOR HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION" HAS THE (4) 8 MEANING STATED IN § 10–101 OF THIS ARTICLE. (5) "TUITION" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 15–106.5 OF THIS 9 10 SUBTITLE. 11 NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, A GOVERNING **(B)** 12BOARD MAY DEVELOP A PILOT LONG-TERM TUITION PLAN FOR A PUBLIC 13 SENIOR HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION. 14**(C)** THE PURPOSE OF THE PILOT LONG-TERM TUITION PLAN IS TO 15ENSURE THAT THE FOLLOWING INDIVIDUALS ARE INFORMED OF THE TUITION 16 THAT WILL BE CHARGED FOR 4 ACADEMIC YEARS OF ENROLLMENT AT A PUBLIC 17**SENIOR HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION:** 18(1) A RESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT WHO ENROLLS IN 19THE PUBLIC SENIOR HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION; AND 20(2) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO APPLIES FOR ADMISSION TO THE PUBLIC 21SENIOR HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION. 22**(D) BEFORE THE IMPLEMENTATION OF A PILOT LONG-TERM TUITION** 23PLAN BY A GOVERNING BOARD, THE GOVERNING BOARD SHALL SUBMIT THE PLAN TO THE COMMISSION FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL. 242518 - 304.26Except as provided in § 18–307 of this subtitle, the Office shall (a)(1)27determine the amount of each Delegate Howard P. Rawlings Educational Excellence 28Award based on the financial need of the applicant. 29(2)In determining the amount of financial need, the Office shall

30 consider regional cost–of–living differences.

$egin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array}$	(3) In determining the percent of financial need used to calculate an award for a community college student receiving a Delegate Howard P. Rawlings Educational Excellence Award, the Commission shall use the following percentages:						
4	(i) For fiscal year 2007, not less than 55%; and						
$5 \\ 6$	(ii) For fiscal year 2008 and each fiscal year thereafter, not less than 60%.						
7 8 9	(4) IN DETERMINING THE AMOUNT OF AN AWARD, THE OFFICE SHALL DEVELOP A GRADUATED SCALE BASED ON THE STUDENT'S FINANCIAL NEED.						
10 11 12 13	(b) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, a Delegate Howard P. Rawlings Educational Excellence Award may be awarded in \$100 increments and the award for a single year may not be less than \$400 or more than [\$3,000] \$6,000 .						
14	Article – Tax – General						
15	2-613.1.						
16	After making the distribution required under § 2–613 of this subtitle[:						
17 18	(1)], of the remaining income tax revenue from corporations, the Comptroller shall distribute:						
19	(i) for fiscal year 2008 only:						
$\begin{array}{c} 20\\ 21 \end{array}$	$1. \$16,000,000 \ \ to \ the \ Higher \ Education \ Investment \\ Fund established under \$ 15-106.6 \ of the Education \ Article; and$						
$\begin{array}{c} 22\\ 23 \end{array}$	2. the amount by which 15.15% of the remaining income tax revenue from corporations exceeds \$16,000,000 to the General Fund; and						
24	(ii) for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010 only:						
$\frac{25}{26}$	1.] (1) 6% to the Higher Education Investment Fund established under § 15–106.6 of the Education Article; and						
27	[2.] (2) 9.15% to the General Fund[; and						
28 29 30	(2) for fiscal year 2011 and subsequent fiscal years, the Comptroller shall distribute 15.15% of the remaining income tax revenue from corporations to the General Fund of the State].						

1 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Maryland Higher 2 Education Commission shall modify the Guaranteed Access Grant under Title 18, 3 Subtitle 3 of the Education Article so that 100% of need is met for students with family 4 incomes of up to 150% of the federal poverty level and that smaller grants are made to 5 students with family incomes between 150% and 200% of the federal poverty level.

6 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That it is the intent of the 7 General Assembly to move the sum of the State General Fund appropriation and 8 tuition for institutions in the University System of Maryland, on a per student basis, 9 to at least the average of their peer institutions as determined by the Maryland 10 Higher Education Commission, in order to be consistent with Chapter 246 of the Acts 11 of 1988, which formed the University System of Maryland, and with Chapter 515 of 12 the Acts of 1999, also known as the Larson Commission Act.

13 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That it is the intent of the 14 General Assembly to continue to support Maryland's historically African American 15 institutions in accordance with the agreement reached between the State of Maryland 16 and the United States Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights in December 17 2000.

18 SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect19 July 1, 2010.