SENATE BILL 929

By: **Senator Kasemeyer** Introduced and read first time: February 17, 2010 Assigned to: Rules

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Estates and Trusts – Transfers – Recordation and Transfer Taxes

3 FOR the purpose of altering a certain provision prohibiting the imposition of certain 4 taxes on certain transfers of property by a personal representative or the $\mathbf{5}$ recordation of certain instruments; prohibiting the imposition of certain taxes 6 on certain transfers of real property or the recordation of certain instruments 7 relating to certain transfers to or from certain trusts; providing certain 8 exemptions under the recordation tax and State transfer tax for instruments of 9 writing relating to certain transfers from an estate and certain transfers to or 10 from certain trusts; defining certain terms; and generally relating to the taxation of certain transfers from an estate and certain transfers to or from 11 12certain trusts.

- 13 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 14 Article Estates and Trusts
- 15 Section 9–105
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (2001 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement)
- 18 BY adding to
- 19 Article Estates and Trusts
- 20 Section 14–113
- 21 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 22 (2001 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement)
- 23 BY adding to
- 24 Article Tax Property
- 25 Section 12–108(dd) and (ee) and 13–207(a)(22) and (23)
- 26 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 27 (2007 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



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BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
 Article - Tax - Property
 Section 13-207(a)(20) and (21)
 Annotated Code of Maryland
 (2007 Replacement Volume and 2009 Supplement)
 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

8

Article – Estates and Trusts

9 9-105.

10 (a) When distribution in kind is made, the personal representative shall 11 execute and deliver an instrument or deed of distribution assigning, transferring, or 12 releasing the assets to the distributee as evidence of the title of the distributee to the 13 property.

14 (b) Costs payable as a condition of the recordation of a deed shall be paid by 15 the estate.

16 (c) (1) IN THIS SUBSECTION, "CONSIDERATION" DOES NOT INCLUDE 17 THE AMOUNT OF ANY OBLIGATION UNDER A MORTGAGE OR DEED OF TRUST 18 ENCUMBERING THE TRANSFERRED PROPERTY.

19 (2) A [state] RECORDATION TAX, TRANSFER TAX, OR OTHER 20 STATE or local excise tax may not be imposed [upon] ON the transfer BY A 21 PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE of property or AN INTEREST IN PROPERTY WITHOUT 22 CONSIDERATION OR ON the recordation of an instrument executed [without 23 consideration] by a personal representative THAT TRANSFERS PROPERTY OR AN 24 INTEREST IN PROPERTY WITHOUT CONSIDERATION.

(d) In addition to other indexing, any such deed recorded among the land
records shall be indexed in the grantor index under the name of the decedent.

27 **14–113.**

28 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE 29 MEANINGS INDICATED.

30 (2) "CONSIDERATION" DOES NOT INCLUDE THE AMOUNT OF ANY
 31 OBLIGATION UNDER A MORTGAGE OR DEED OF TRUST ENCUMBERING THE
 32 TRANSFERRED PROPERTY.

33 (3) "TRUST" DOES NOT INCLUDE:

 $\mathbf{2}$

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1(I)A REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST AS DEFINED IN §28-101 OF THE CORPORATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS ARTICLE; OR

3 (II) A BUSINESS TRUST AS DEFINED IN § 12–101(C) OF THE 4 CORPORATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS ARTICLE.

5 (B) A RECORDATION TAX, TRANSFER TAX, OR OTHER STATE OR LOCAL 6 EXCISE TAX MAY NOT BE IMPOSED ON THE TRANSFER OF REAL PROPERTY OR AN 7 INTEREST IN REAL PROPERTY WITHOUT CONSIDERATION OR ON THE 8 RECORDATION OF AN INSTRUMENT THAT TRANSFERS REAL PROPERTY OR AN 9 INTEREST IN REAL PROPERTY WITHOUT CONSIDERATION IF:

10

(1) THE TRANSFER IS TO A TRUST; OR

11(2) THE TRANSFER IS FROM A TRUST TO ONE OR MORE12BENEFICIARIES AND:

13(I)THE TRANSFER IS MADE AFTER THE DEATH OF THE14GRANTOR OF THE TRUST;

15 (II) THE TRANSFER IS MADE DURING THE LIFE OF THE 16 GRANTOR OF THE TRUST AND IS MADE TO THE GRANTOR OR TO A PERSON WHO 17 WOULD BE EXEMPT FROM TAX UNDER TITLE 12 OR TITLE 13 OF THE 18 TAX – PROPERTY ARTICLE IF THE TRANSFER HAD BEEN MADE TO THAT PERSON 19 DIRECTLY BY THE GRANTOR; OR

20(III) THE TRANSFER IS MADE DURING THE LIFE OF THE21GRANTOR OF THE TRUST AND THE TRUSTEE OF THE TRUST ORIGINALLY22ACQUIRED THE REAL PROPERTY FOR ADEQUATE CONSIDERATION.

23

Article - Tax - Property

24 12–108.

25 (DD) AN INSTRUMENT OF WRITING THAT TRANSFERS REAL PROPERTY OR 26 AN INTEREST IN REAL PROPERTY FROM AN ESTATE IS NOT SUBJECT TO 27 RECORDATION TAX AS PROVIDED IN § 9–105(C) OF THE ESTATES AND TRUSTS 28 ARTICLE.

(EE) AN INSTRUMENT OF WRITING THAT TRANSFERS REAL PROPERTY OR
 AN INTEREST IN REAL PROPERTY TO A TRUST OR FROM A TRUST TO ONE OR
 MORE BENEFICIARIES UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES SPECIFIED IN § 14–113 OF
 THE ESTATES AND TRUSTS ARTICLE IS NOT SUBJECT TO RECORDATION TAX.

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1	13–207.
$\frac{2}{3}$	(a) An instrument of writing is not subject to transfer tax to the same extent that it is not subject to recordation tax under:
4 5	(20) § 12–108(aa) of this article (Transfers involving certain Maryland Stadium Authority affiliates); [or]
6	(21) § 12–108(cc) of this article (Certain transfers to land trusts);
7 8	(22) § 12–108(DD) OF THIS ARTICLE (TRANSFER FROM AN ESTATE); OR
9 10	(23) § 12–208(EE) OF THIS ARTICLE (TRANSFER TO A TRUST AND TRANSFER FROM A TRUST UNDER SPECIFIED CIRCUMSTANCES).
$\begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 12 \end{array}$	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2010.