# **Department of Legislative Services**

Maryland General Assembly 2010 Session

## FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE

Senate Bill 610 Finance (Senator Kittleman)

**Economic Matters** 

#### Workers' Compensation - Jurisdiction Pending Appeal - Proposed Settlement

This bill allows the Workers' Compensation Commission (WCC) to retain jurisdiction pending an appeal to consider a proposed settlement of a claim.

### **Fiscal Summary**

State Effect: The bill does not materially affect governmental operations or finances.

**Injured Workers' Insurance Fund Effect (IWIF):** Potential decrease in IWIF legal expenditures as the appeals process becomes more efficient in certain workers' compensation cases.

Local Effect: The bill does not materially affect local government finances.

Small Business Effect: Potential minimal.

#### Analysis

**Current Law:** An employer, covered employee, dependent of a covered employee, or any other interested person aggrieved by a decision of WCC may file an appeal in circuit court provided the appeal is filed within 30 days of WCC's order. WCC retains jurisdiction pending appeal to consider requests for additional medical treatment and attention or requests for temporary total disability benefits, under certain circumstances.

If a settlement is reached in a case that was appealed from WCC to the circuit court, the circuit court is required to remand the case back to WCC for approval of the settlement. If the settlement is not approved, a new appeal to the circuit court must be filed.

**Injured Workers' Insurance Fund Effect:** IWIF advises that the agency has approximately 350 pending appeals in the circuit courts at any given time; the majority of these appeals are settled out of court. According to IWIF, the bill streamlines the settlement process because the parties are able to negotiate settlements without having to give up their appeal prematurely. Legislative Services advises that, while it is not possible to quantify the fiscal impact, the bill is expected to result in improved operational efficiencies and reduced legal expenditures for parties involved in the disposition of workers' compensation cases.

## **Additional Information**

Prior Introductions: None.

Cross File: None.

**Information Source(s):** Injured Workers' Insurance Fund, National Council on Compensation Insurance, Subsequent Injury Fund, Uninsured Employers' Fund, Workers' Compensation Commission, Department of Legislative Services

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Analysis by: Michael T. Vorgetts

Direct Inquiries to: (410) 946-5510 (301) 970-5510