

**Department of Legislative Services**  
Maryland General Assembly  
2010 Session

**FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE**

**Revised**

Senate Bill 485

(Senator Munson)

Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

Health and Government Operations

---

**State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners - Licensure and Regulation**

---

This bill alters the definitions of practicing physical therapy and practicing limited physical therapy. “Practicing physical therapy” is changed to include the design, implementation, and modification of therapeutic interventions. “Practicing limited physical therapy” is changed to include implementing and administering therapeutic interventions. In addition, the bill authorizes the board to send renewal notices by electronic mail to licensees that authorize the use of electronic mail for that purpose, and increases the maximum fine for violating the Maryland Physical Therapy Act from \$5,000 to \$10,000.

---

**Fiscal Summary**

**State Effect:** Potential minimal increase in general fund revenues as a result of the bill’s enhanced criminal penalty provisions. Other provisions generally clarify current practice and have no effect on governmental finances.

**Local Effect:** Potential minimal increase in local revenues due to the bill’s enhanced criminal penalties for cases heard in the circuit courts.

**Small Business Effect:** Minimal.

---

**Analysis**

**Current Law/Background:** Physical therapy is a health specialty that plans, organizes, and administers a wide range of physiotherapeutic treatments designed to restore functional mobility, relieve pain, and prevent or limit permanent disability for those suffering from a disabling injury or disease.

“Practice physical therapy” means to practice the health specialty concerned with the prevention of disability in patients and the physical rehabilitation of patients or clients with a congenital or acquired disability. The practice of physical therapy includes performing an evaluation of the physical therapy needs of patients or clients; performing and interpreting tests and measurements of neuromuscular and musculoskeletal functions to aid treatment; planning treatment plans based on test findings; and administering specified treatment.

Both physical therapists and physical therapist assistants may administer therapeutic exercise; therapeutic massage; mechanical devices, or therapeutic agents that use the physical, chemical, or other properties of air, water, electricity, sound or radiant energy. Physical therapists and physical therapist assistants may not use x-rays, radioactive substances, or electricity for cauterization or surgery in the treatment of patients. In addition, physical therapist assistants may not interpret measurements or plan treatment programs. Physical therapist assistants provide limited physical therapy services under the direction and supervision of a physical therapist.

The State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners’ principal function is to issue and renew licenses for physical therapists and physical therapist assistants. Both new and renewal licenses are valid for a two-year period. Over the fiscal 2008-2009 biennial license renewal period, the board issued a total of 980 new physical therapist licenses and 402 new physical therapist assistant licenses, while renewing licenses for 3,758 physical therapists and 1,050 physical therapist assistants.

Notice of license renewal is sent by first-class mail at least one month before the license expires. The renewal notice must state the date on which the current license expires, the date by which the renewal application must be received by the board, and the amount of the renewal fee.

Violators of the Maryland Physical Therapy Act are guilty of a misdemeanor and subject to a fine up to \$5,000 and/or imprisonment up to three years.

---

### **Additional Information**

**Prior Introductions:** None.

**Cross File:** HB 325 (Delegate Donoghue) - Health and Government Operations.

**Information Source(s):** Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Department of Legislative Services

**Fiscal Note History:** First Reader - February 10, 2010  
mlm/mcr Revised - Senate Third Reader - April 6, 2010

---

Analysis by: Erin McMullen

Direct Inquiries to:  
(410) 946-5510  
(301) 970-5510