HOUSE BILL 841

 $\begin{array}{c} 1 lr 2831 \\ CF \ SB \ 664 \end{array}$

By: Delegate Kipke Delegates Kipke, Kach, Pendergrass, Bromwell, Cullison, Krebs, and Donoghue

Introduced and read first time: February 11, 2011 Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments House action: Adopted Read second time: March 23, 2011

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

 $\mathbf{2}$

Health Occupations – Dental Hygienists – Nitrous Oxide

FOR the purpose of altering the definition of "practice dental hygiene" for purposes of
certain provisions of law governing dental hygienists to include administering
nitrous oxide and monitoring a patient to whom nitrous oxide is administered;
authorizing the State Board of Dental Examiners to adopt certain regulations;
altering the authority of the Board to adopt certain rules and regulations
concerning the administration of certain anesthesia by certain dental
hygienists; and generally relating to the practice of dental hygiene.

10 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

- 11 Article Health Occupations
- 12 Section 4–101(k), and 4–205(a)(1), and 4–206
- 13 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 14 (2009 Replacement Volume and 2010 Supplement)

15 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 16 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

- 17 Article Health Occupations
- 18 4–101.
- 19 (k) "Practice dental hygiene" means to:

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



HOUSE BILL 841

1		(1)	Perform a preliminary dental examination;			
$2 \\ 3$	deposit, acc	(2) Perform a complete prophylaxis, including the removal of any retion, or stain from the surface of a tooth or a restoration;				
4		(3)	Polish a tooth or a restoration;			
5 6 7	and other polishing;	(4) featu	Chart cavities, restorations, missing teeth, periodontal conditions, res observed during preliminary examination, prophylaxis, or			
8		(5)	Apply a medicinal agent to a tooth for a prophylactic purpose;			
9		(6)	Take a dental X ray;			
10 11	planing;	(7)	Perform a manual curettage in conjunction with scaling and root			
12 13	title; [or]	(8)	Administer local anesthesia in accordance with § 4–206.1 of this			
14		(9)	Administer nitrous oxide;			
14 15 16	ADMINIST	(10)	MONITOR A PATIENT TO WHOM NITROUS OXIDE IS			
15		(10) ERED; [(9)]	MONITOR A PATIENT TO WHOM NITROUS OXIDE IS			
$15\\16\\17$		(10) ERED; [(9)]	MONITOR A PATIENT TO WHOM NITROUS OXIDE IS OR (11) (10) Perform any other intraoral function that the Board			
15 16 17 18	authorizes l	(10) ERED; [(9)] by a ru	MONITOR A PATIENT TO WHOM NITROUS OXIDE IS OR (11) (10) Perform any other intraoral function that the Board			
15 16 17 18 19	authorizes b 4–205.	(10) ERED; [(9)] by a ru	MONITOR A PATIENT TO WHOM NITROUS OXIDE IS OR (11) (10) Perform any other intraoral function that the Board le or regulation adopted under § 4–206 of this title.			
15 16 17 18 19 20	authorizes b 4–205.	(10) ERED; [(9)] by a ru In ad	MONITOR A PATIENT TO WHOM NITROUS OXIDE IS OR (11) (10) Perform any other intraoral function that the Board le or regulation adopted under § 4–206 of this title.			
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 21	authorizes b 4–205. (a)	(10) ERED; [(9)] by a ru In ad	MONITOR A PATIENT TO WHOM NITROUS OXIDE IS OR (11) (10) Perform any other intraoral function that the Board le or regulation adopted under § 4–206 of this title. Idition to the powers set forth elsewhere in this title, the Board may: Adopt regulations governing:			

 $\mathbf{2}$

HOUSE BILL 841

1 (iv) Subject to subsection (b) of this section, the issuance of a $\mathbf{2}$ permit to a facility not otherwise regulated where a dentist administers or has general 3 anesthesia or sedation administered; Subject to subsection (b) of this section, the issuance of a 4 (\mathbf{v}) permit to a dentist who administers or has general anesthesia or sedation $\mathbf{5}$ administered; 6 7Reasonable requirements for the training and evaluation of (vi) 8 a dentist before the dentist may administer general anesthesia or sedation other than nitrous oxide administered alone and not in conjunction with: 9 10 Another method of diminishing or eliminating pain; or 1. 2. Medication used for diminishing or eliminating 11 12anxiety; 13(vii) Reasonable requirements for: The education, training, evaluation, and examination 141. of a dental hygienist before the dental hygienist may perform manual curettage in 15conjunction with scaling and root planing; and 16172. Performance by a dental hygienist of manual 18curettage in conjunction with scaling and root planing; 19(viii) Reasonable requirements for: 20The education, training, evaluation, and examination 1. 21of a dental hygienist before the dental hygienist may administer local anesthesia 22under § 4–206.1 of this subtitle; and 23Administering by a dental hygienist of local 2. anesthesia under § 4–206.1 of this subtitle; 2425**REASONABLE REQUIREMENTS FOR:** (IX) 261. THE EDUCATION, TRAINING, EVALUATION, AND 27EXAMINATION OF A DENTAL HYGIENIST BEFORE A DENTAL HYGIENIST MAY 28ADMINISTER NITROUS OXIDE TO A PATIENT OR MONITOR A PATIENT TO WHOM 29NITROUS OXIDE IS BEING ADMINISTERED; AND 30 2. ADMINISTRATION OF NITROUS OXIDE BY A 31 **DENTAL HYGIENIST; AND**

	4 HOUSE BILL 841					
$\frac{1}{2}$	♣ MONITORING BY A DENTAL HYGIENIST OF A PATIENT TO WHOM NITROUS OXIDE IS BEING ADMINISTERED;					
$\frac{3}{4}$	[(ix)] (X) The discipline of a holder of any facility or administration permit for the administration of general anesthesia or sedation; and					
5		[(x)] (XI) The release of patient dental records;			
6	4–206.					
$7\\8\\9$	(a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the Board may adopt rules and regulations that authorize a licensed dental hygienist to perform additional intraoral functions.					
10	(b) The Board may not authorize a licensed dental hygienist to:					
11	(1) Perfor	r m a diagnosis;			
12	(2	+) Perfor	m an extraction;			
13	(3) Repai	r a cavity;			
14	(4) Corre	et tooth placement;			
15	(5) Perfor	'm a surgical procedure; or			
16	(6	i) Admir	nister anesthesia other than the following:			
17		(i)	Topical anesthesia; [or]			
18 19	subtitle; OR	(ii)	Local anesthesia in accordance with § 4–206.1 of this			
20		(III)	NITROUS OXIDE.			
$\begin{array}{c} 21 \\ 22 \end{array}$	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2011.					