HOUSE BILL 1163

D4 1lr2489 CF 1lr2840

By: Delegate Love

Introduced and read first time: February 16, 2011 Assigned to: Rules and Executive Nominations

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2

Family Law - Family Child Care - Large Family Child Care Homes

- FOR the purpose of defining a certain family child care home as a residence in which family child care is provided for a certain number of children; repealing a certain provision of law that authorizes child care centers of a certain size; making certain stylistic changes; defining certain terms; requiring the publisher of the Annotated Code to make certain changes to the Code; and generally relating to family child care homes.
- 9 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 10 Article Family Law
- Section 4-403(b)(3), 5-501, 5-502(b)(3), 5-505(b), 5-550(c) and (d), 5-550.1,
- 12 5-551, 5-552, 5-553, 5-554(a), 5-554.1(a), (c), and (e)(1), 5-555(a), (b)(1),
- and (c), 5–556(a) and (f), 5–556.1, 5–559.1, 5–559.2(b), 5–559.3(b)(2) and
- 14 (d), 5-559.5(b), 5-560(e)(2), 5-561(b)(2) and (c)(5)(i), 5-564(b)(1)(ii)2.,
- 15 5-570(c)(3)(iv), 5-573(b), 5-592(b)(5) and (6) and (f)(2), 5-594(c) and (e),
- 5-594.3(d)(3), 5-1308(c)(3)(v), 6-103(c)(4), and 14-202(a)(3)
- 17 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 18 (2006 Replacement Volume and 2010 Supplement)
- 19 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
- 20 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Family Law

22 4–403.

21

- 23 (b) In implementing the program, the Department of Human Resources
- 24 shall:

- 1 (3) to the extent possible, coordinate for families with children the 2 delivery of [day] CHILD care, health, educational, mental health, employment, 3 housing, and crisis services provided by public and private agencies.
- 4 5–501.

- 5 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.
- 6 (b) "Administration" means:
- 7 (1) the Social Services Administration of the Department; or
- 8 (2) any other unit within the Department to which the Secretary of 9 Human Resources has delegated in writing specified responsibilities of the 10 Administration under this subtitle.
- 11 (c) [Repealed.
- 12 (d) "Day] "CHILD care provider" means the adult who has primary 13 responsibility for the operation of a family [day] CHILD care home OR LARGE FAMILY 14 CHILD CARE HOME.
- [(e)] (D) "Family [day] CHILD care" means the care given to a child under the age of 13 years or to any developmentally disabled person under the age of 21 years, in place of parental care for less than 24 hours a day, in a residence other than the child's residence, for which the [day] CHILD care provider is paid.
- 19 [(f)] (E) "Family [day] CHILD care home" means a residence in which 20 family [day] CHILD care is provided FOR UP TO 8 CHILDREN.
- [(g)] **(F)** "Foster care" means continuous 24—hour care and supportive services provided for a minor child placed by a child placement agency in an approved family home.
- [(h)] (G) "Group care" means continuous 24—hour care and supportive services provided for a minor child placed in a licensed group facility.
- [(i)] (H) "Kinship care" means continuous 24—hour care and supportive services provided for a minor child placed by a child placement agency in the home of a relative related by blood or marriage within the 5th degree of consanguinity or affinity under the civil law rule.
 - (I) "LARGE FAMILY CHILD CARE HOME" MEANS A RESIDENCE IN WHICH FAMILY CHILD CARE IS PROVIDED FOR AT LEAST 9 BUT NOT MORE THAN 12 CHILDREN.

$\frac{1}{2}$	(j) subtitle.	(1)	"Lice	nse" means a license issued by the Administration under this
3		(2)	"Lice	nse" includes:
4			(i)	a child placement agency license;
5			(ii)	a child care home license;
6			(iii)	a child care institution license; and
7			(iv)	a residential educational facility license.
8 9	(k) out–of–hom		l boar	d" means a local citizen board of review for children in
10	(1)	"Out–	-of–hor	me care" means:
11		(1)	out–o	f–home placement; and
12 13	following a	(2) child's		nonitoring of and services provided to a child in aftercare -home placement.
14 15	(m) kinship care			me placement" means placement of a child into foster care, or residential treatment care.
16	(n)	"Resid	dential	educational facility" means:
17		(1)	a faci	lity that:
18 19	with disabil	ities;	(i)	provides special education and related services for students
20 21	Education; a	and	(ii)	holds a certificate of approval issued by the State Board of
22 23	children in a	a resido	(iii) ential s	provides continuous 24-hour care and supportive services to setting; or
24		(2)	one of	the following schools:
25			(i)	the Benedictine School;
26			(ii)	the Linwood School;
27			(iii)	the Maryland School for the Blind; or
28			(iv)	the Maryland School for the Deaf.

- 1 (o) "Residential treatment care" means continuous 24-hour care and 2 supportive services for a minor child placed in a facility that provides formal programs 3 of basic care, social work, and health care services.
- 4 (p) "State Board" means the State Citizens Review Board for Children.
- 5 (q) "Unregistered family [day] CHILD care home" means a residence in 6 which family [day] CHILD care is provided and in which the [day] CHILD care 7 provider:
- 8 (1) has not obtained a certificate of registration from the Department;
- 9 (2) is not related by blood or marriage to each child in the provider's 10 care;
- 11 (3) is not a friend of each child's parents or legal guardian and is 12 providing care on a regular basis; and
- 13 (4) has not received the care of the child from a child placement 14 agency licensed by the Administration or by a local department.
- 15 (r) "Voluntary placement agreement" means a binding, written agreement voluntarily entered into between a local department and the parent or legal guardian of a minor child that specifies, at a minimum, the legal status of the child and the rights and obligations of the parent or legal guardian, the child, and the local department while the child is in placement.
- 20 5–502.
- 21 (b) It is the policy of this State:
- 22 (3) to encourage the development of [day] CHILD care services for 23 minor children in a safe, healthy, and homelike environment.
- 24 5–505.
- 25 (b) This section applies only to foster homes, family [day] CHILD care homes, 26 and child care centers in the State.
- 27 5–550.
- 28 (c) "Direct Grant Fund" means the Family [Day] CHILD Care Provider 29 Direct Grant Fund.
- 30 (d) "Family [day] CHILD care provider" means an individual who cares for no more than eight children in a registered family day care home.

1	5-550.1.
2 3	(a) The Department shall implement a system of registration for family [day] CHILD care homes.
4	(b) The purpose of registration of family [day] CHILD care homes is to:
5 6	(1) protect the health, safety, and welfare of children while they are in family [day] CHILD care;
7	(2) identify family [day] CHILD care homes;
8 9	(3) provide basic technical assistance and child care information to [day] CHILD care providers; and
10	(4) minimize the regulatory rigidity often associated with licensing.
11 12 13	(c) The system of registration is intended to promote a high degree of flexibility in the regulation of family [day] CHILD care homes while assuring the health and safety of children who are cared for in family [day] CHILD care homes.
4	5–551.
15 16	(a) The Department shall adopt regulations that relate to the registration of family [day] CHILD care homes.
17 18 19	(b) So far as practicable, the regulations shall be uniform with the rules and regulations adopted by other State agencies as those rules and regulations relate to other types of [day] CHILD care.
20	(c) At a minimum, the regulations of the Department shall provide for:
21 22	(1) minimum standards of environmental health and safety, including provisions for:
23 24	(i) adequate and safe physical surroundings, including requirements for window coverings in accordance with § 5–505 of this subtitle;
25 26	(ii) the physical and mental health of [day] CHILD care providers; and
27 28	(iii) investigation of any criminal record of a [day] CHILD care provider;

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1 2 3	(2) a thorough evaluation of each prospective family [day] CHILD care home and [day] CHILD care provider, to be completed before the Department accepts an initial registration;
4 5	(3) an initial family [day] CHILD care registration that expires 2 years after its effective date;
6	(4) a continuing family [day] CHILD care registration that:
7 8 9	(i) upon application by the [day] CHILD care provider that meets the requirements set by the Department, is issued to the provider before the end of the initial registration period; and
10 11	(ii) once issued, remains in effect until surrendered, suspended, revoked, or replaced by a conditional registration;
12 13	(5) reporting of any changed circumstances that relate to the requirements, by the [day] CHILD care provider, at the time the change occurs;
14 15	(6) an orientation to be provided to prospective [day] CHILD care providers by the Department before initial registration;
16 17 18	(7) announced inspection by the Department of each registered family [day] CHILD care home prior to issuance of an initial or continuing registration to determine whether applicable requirements are being met;
19 20 21 22	(8) unannounced inspection by the Department of each registered family [day] CHILD care home at least once during each 12—month period that an initial or continuing registration is in effect to determine whether safe and appropriate child care is being provided;
23 24	(9) procedures to be followed by the Department in response to a complaint about a family [day] CHILD care home;
25 26	(10) a requirement that a person who advertises a family [day] CHILD care home or family [day] CHILD care service shall:
27 28	(i) indicate in the advertisement that the family [day] CHILD care home is registered; and
29 30	(ii) display in the advertisement the registration number issued to the family [day] CHILD care home or family day care service by the Department;

(11) a requirement that each registered [day] CHILD care provider shall hold a current certificate indicating successful completion of approved:

$\frac{1}{2}$	(i) basic first aid training through the American Red Cross or through a program with equivalent standards; and
3 4 5 6	(ii) cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) training through the American Heart Association or through a program with equivalent standards appropriate for the ages of children for whom care is provided in the family [day] CHILD care home; and
7 8 9 10 11	(12) (i) a requirement that a family [day] CHILD care home that receives notice of a contaminated drinking water supply from the family [day] CHILD care home's supplier of water, in accordance with § 9–410 of the Environment Article or otherwise, send notice of the drinking water contamination to the parent or legal guardian of each child attending the family [day] CHILD care home; and
12 13	(ii) a requirement that the notice sent by the family [day] CHILD care home shall:
14 15	1. be sent within 10 business days after receipt of the notice of contamination from the family [day] CHILD care home's water supplier;
16	2. be in writing;
17 18	3. identify the contaminants and their levels in the family [day] CHILD care home's water supply; and
19 20 21	4. describe the family [day] CHILD care home's plan for dealing with the water contamination problem until the family [day] CHILD care home's water is determined by the appropriate authority to be safe for consumption.
22	(d) The Department shall adopt regulations that:
23 24 25 26 27	(1) require a family [day] CHILD care provider to have a written emergency preparedness plan for emergency situations that require evacuation, sheltering in place, or other protection of children such as in the event of fire, natural disaster, or other threatening situation that may pose a health or safety hazard to the children in the family [day] CHILD care home;
28	(2) require the plan under item (1) of this subsection to include:
29	(i) a designated relocation site and evacuation route;
30 31	(ii) procedures for notifying parents or other adults responsible for the child of the relocation;
32 33	(iii) procedures to address the needs of individual children including children with special needs;

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FOR MORE THAN 12 CHILDREN.

$\frac{1}{2}$	(iv) procedures for the reassignment of staff duties during an emergency, as appropriate; and
3 4	(v) procedures for communicating with local emergency management officials or other appropriate State or local authorities; and
5 6	(3) require a family [day] CHILD care provider to train staff and ensure that staff are familiar with the plan.
7	5–552.
8 9	(a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a family [day] CHILD care home may not operate unless it is registered.
LO L1	(b) A family [day] CHILD care home is not required to be registered if the [day] CHILD care provider:
12	(1) is related to each child by blood or marriage;
13 14	(2) is a friend of each child's parents or legal guardian and the care is provided on an occasional basis; or
15 16	(3) has received the care of the child from a child placement agency licensed by the Administration or by a local department.
17 18 19	(c) A person may not advertise a family [day] CHILD care home or family [day] CHILD care service unless the family [day] CHILD care home is registered under the provisions of this Part V of this subtitle.
20 21 22	(d) An employee of the Department charged with the investigation and enforcement of child care regulations may serve a civil citation to a person found in violation of this section.
23	5-553.
24 25	(a) For purposes of this Part V of this subtitle, a [day] CHILD care provider's own children under the age of 2 years shall be counted as children served.
26	(b) (1) At any given time, a [day] CHILD care provider:
27 28	(I) IN A FAMILY CHILD CARE HOME, may not care for more than 8 children, of whom no more than 4 may be under the age of 2 years; AND

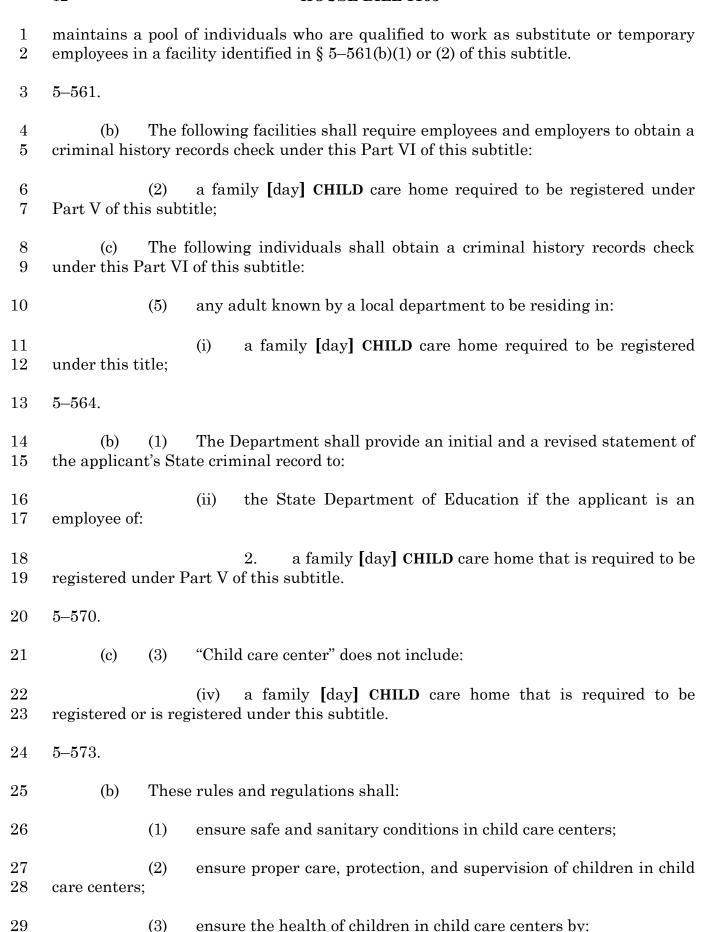
(II) IN A LARGE FAMILY CHILD CARE HOME, MAY NOT CARE

- 1 (2)An adult to child ratio of at least 1 adult to every 2 children under 2 the age of 2 years shall be maintained at all times. 3 If the Department determines that the group size provisions of subsection (c) 4 (b) of this section are unsuitable for a particular family [day] CHILD care home, the Department may decrease the number of children permitted to be in care at that 5 6 family [day] CHILD care home. 7 5-554.8 (a) A registration under this Part V of this subtitle may be revoked, a [day] 9 CHILD care provider may appeal from the revocation, and the operation of an unregistered family [day] CHILD care home may be enjoined. 10 11 5-554.1.12 (a) The State Superintendent or other authorized official or employee of the 13 Department may apply to a judge of the District Court or a circuit court for an administrative search warrant to enter any unregistered family [day] CHILD care 14 15 home to conduct any inspection required or authorized by law to determine compliance 16 with the provisions of this subtitle relating to family [day] CHILD care homes. 17 A judge of a District Court or circuit court in the jurisdiction in which the unregistered family [day] CHILD care home is located may issue an administrative 18 19 search warrant on finding that: 20 the Department has reasonably sought and been denied access to (1) 21an unregistered family [day] CHILD care home for the purpose of making an 22inspection; 23(2) the requirements of subsection (b) of this section are met; 24the official or employee of the Department is authorized or (3) 25 required by law to make an inspection of the unregistered family [day] CHILD care 26 home for which the warrant is sought; and 27 **(4)** the Department has shown probable cause for the issuance of the 28warrant by specific evidence: 29 (i) of an existing violation of § 5–552 of this subtitle; and
 - (ii) that the health, safety, and welfare of the children in the unregistered family [day] CHILD care home are substantially threatened due to conditions in the family [day] CHILD care home.

- (e) (1) An administrative search warrant issued under this section authorizes the State Superintendent and other officials or employees of the State Department of Education or the Department of Human Resources to enter the specified property to perform the inspection and other functions authorized by law to determine compliance with the provisions of this subtitle relating to family [day] CHILD care homes.
- 7 5–555.
- 8 (a) The Department shall prepare and, as needed, update an informational pamphlet for parents of children in family [day] CHILD care.
- 10 (b) The pamphlet shall contain:
- 11 (1) an outline of family [day] CHILD care regulations;
- 12 (c) The Department shall make the pamphlet available to [day] CHILD care providers for distribution to parents.
- 14 5–556.
- 15 (a) In addition to any other provision of law relating to child abuse and 16 neglect, a local department that receives a report of suspected child abuse under § 5–704 or § 5–705 of this title that concerns a family [day] CHILD care home shall 18 notify the State Superintendent's designee within 48 hours.
- 19 (f) Upon request, the Department of State Police shall provide technical 20 assistance to a local law enforcement agency which is investigating a report of 21 suspected child abuse concerning a family [day] CHILD care home.
- 22 5–556.1.
- Within 30 days after a child under the age of 6 years enters care in a family [day] CHILD care home, a parent or guardian of the child shall provide to the family [day] CHILD care home evidence of an appropriate screening for lead poisoning. This evidence may include documentation from the child's continuing care health care provider that the child was screened through an initial questionnaire and was determined not to be at risk for lead poisoning.
- 29 5–559.1.
- 30 (a) There is a Family [Day] CHILD Care Provider Direct Grant Fund 31 administered by the Department.
- 32 (b) To administer grants to family [day] CHILD care providers, the 33 Department may contract with State agencies and nonprofit organizations.

- 1 5-559.2.2 A grant made under this subtitle shall be awarded as a reimbursement 3 for the expenses incurred by a family [day] CHILD care provider to comply with State 4 and local regulations. 5 5-559.3. 6 (b) The Direct Grant Fund shall be used to: 7 (2)make grants to family [day] CHILD care providers. 8 (d) The amount of State general funds expended for grants to family [day] 9 CHILD care providers from the Direct Grant Fund may not exceed \$50,000 in each 10 year. 11 5-559.5.12 (b) The application shall include: the identity and location of the family [day] CHILD care provider; 13 (1) 14 (2)an itemization of known and estimated costs: 15 the total amount of funds required by the family [day] CHILD care 16 provider to comply with State and local regulations; the funds available to the applicant without financial assistance 17 **(4)** 18 from the Department; 19 the amount of financial assistance sought from the Department; (5)20 a statement from the family [day] CHILD care provider on how the (6)21grant funds will be used: 22information that relates to the family income of the grant (7)23applicant; and 24(8)any other relevant information that the Department requests. 255-560.
- (e) (2) For purposes of §§ 5–561(g), 5–564(a)(2)(i) and (c)(1)(i) and (2), and 5–567 of this subtitle, "employer" includes a child care resource and referral center, an association of registered family [day] CHILD care providers, and an association of licensed child care centers to the extent that the center or association establishes and

(3)



1		(i)	monitoring children for signs and symptoms of child abuse;
2 3	detection and repo	(ii) rting;	instructing licensees and staff concerning child abuse
4 5	disease; and	(iii)	monitoring health practices to help prevent the spread of
6 7	needs;	(iv)	monitoring the care of infants and children with special
8 9	(4) care centers;	promo	ote the sound growth and development of children in child
10 11 12 13 14	appropriate for insor other facilities a	practic stitutio and ser	urage the care of children in a homelike environment by cability of conforming a residence to standards that are one and otherwise providing for centers that are in residences rve between 7 and 12 children and facilities having 6 or fewer censed under § 5–574 of this subtitle;
15 16	(6)] of this subtitle, inc	-	out otherwise the purposes and requirements of this Part VII imposition of intermediate sanctions to ensure compliance;
17 18 19	more than 14 hour		prohibit a child from remaining at a child care center for day unless the Department issues an exception for that child y the State Superintendent;
20 21 22 23		indivitrips,	(i) require that a child care center have in attendance at idual who is responsible for supervision of children, including and who holds a current certificate indicating successful
24 25	Cross or through a	progra	1. basic first aid training through the American Red am with equivalent standards; and
26 27 28 29	_		2. cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) training Heart Association or through a program with equivalent or the ages of children for whom care is provided in the child
30 31 32			require that a child care center serving more than 20 ance certificate holders described in item (i) of this item in a ate holder for every 20 children;

a contaminated drinking water supply from the child care center's supplier of water, in

require that a child care center that receives notice of

[(9)**] (8)**

(i)

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5-592.

1 2 3	accordance with § 9–410 of the Environment Article or otherwise, send notice of the drinking water contamination to the parent or legal guardian of each child attending the child care center; and
4	(ii) require that the notice sent by the child care center shall:
5 6	1. be sent within 10 business days after receipt of the notice of contamination from the child care center's water supplier;
7	2. be in writing;
8 9	3. identify the contaminants and their levels in the center's water supply; and
10 11 12	4. describe the child care center's plan for dealing with the water contamination problem until the child care center's water is determined by the appropriate authority to be safe for consumption;
13 14 15 16 17	[(10)] (9) (i) require a child care center to have a written emergency preparedness plan for emergency situations that require evacuation, sheltering in place, or other protection of children, such as in the event of fire, natural disaster, or other threatening situation that may pose a health or safety hazard to the children in the child care center;
18	(ii) require the plan under item (i) of this item to include:
19	1. a designated relocation site and evacuation route;
20 21	2. procedures for notifying parents or other adults responsible for the child of the relocation;
22 23	3. procedures to address the needs of individual children, including children with special needs;
24 25	4. procedures for the reassignment of staff duties during an emergency, as appropriate; and
26 27	5. procedures for communicating with local emergency management officials or other appropriate State or local authorities; and
28 29	(iii) require a child care center to train staff and ensure that staff are familiar with the plan; and
30 31	[(11)] (10) require a child care center to have window coverings in accordance with § 5–505 of this subtitle.

1 (b) The members shall include: 2 a pediatrician with an interest and expertise in [day] CHILD care 3 issues, appointed by the State Superintendent; 4 at least two family [day] CHILD care providers, appointed by the State Superintendent; and 5 6 A member of the Council who is a user of child care services, a (f) 7 family [day] CHILD care provider, or a child care provider from a child care center is 8 entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State Travel Regulations, 9 as provided in the State budget. 10 5-594. "Child care provider" means a family [day] CHILD care provider or a 11 (c) child care center. 12 "Family [day] CHILD care provider" has the meaning stated in § 5–550(d) 13 (e) of this subtitle. 14 15 5-594.3. 16 (d) Grants made under this part shall be limited to: 17 family [day] CHILD care homes that serve children who receive child care subsidies through the purchase of child care program. 18 19 5-1308.20 (c) (3)The performance reviews shall determine whether: 21(v) the foster parent or kinship care provider is receiving all 22services necessary to meet the needs of the child, including [day] CHILD care, respite 23care, and other support services. 6-103.2425 (c) The Department of Human Resources shall: 26 **(4)** to the extent possible, coordinate delivery of education, health care, 27 mental health care, employment services, and child [day] care services to single 28 parents by public and private agencies; and

29

14 - 202.

HOUSE BILL 1163

1	(a) The adult protective services program shall include:
2	(3) assistance to locate, apply for, and effectively use home care, [day]
3	CHILD care, chore services, transportation, counseling, emergency arrangements, and
4	other health and social services;
5 6 7 8	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the publisher of the Annotated Code shall change any reference to "family day care" to be "family child care" throughout the Annotated Code. These changes are intended by the General Assembly to be nonsubstantive changes that are consistent with the intent of this Act.
9 10	SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2011.