# **SENATE BILL 20**

J2

1lr0619 CF 1lr0620

## By: Senator Colburn

Introduced and read first time: January 17, 2011 Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

# A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

#### $\mathbf{2}$

### Health Occupations – Facilities for Dental Radiology

3 FOR the purpose of authorizing a licensed dentist to own and operate a certain 4 facility; authorizing the staffing of certain facilities and the operation of certain  $\mathbf{5}$ equipment during certain time periods without the availability of a licensed 6 dentist on the premises under a certain circumstance; requiring the State Board 7 of Dental Examiners to adopt certain regulations; authorizing certified dental 8 radiation technologists to practice dental radiation technology in certain 9 facilities without the availability of a licensed dentist on the premises under a 10 certain circumstance; requiring certified dental radiation technologists to provide certain protection of a patient's body during the use of radiation; 11 12making a certain exception; defining certain terms; and generally relating to the 13practice of dental radiation technology in facilities for dental radiology.

- 14 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 15 Article Health Occupations
- 16 Section 4–505
- 17 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 18 (2009 Replacement Volume and 2010 Supplement)
- 19 BY adding to
- 20 Article Health Occupations
- 21 Section 4–505.1
- 22 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 23 (2009 Replacement Volume and 2010 Supplement)
- 24 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 25 Article Health Occupations
- 26 Section 4–506
- 27 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 28 (2009 Replacement Volume and 2010 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



**SENATE BILL 20** 

$\frac{1}{2}$	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
3	Article – Health Occupations
4	4-505.
5	(a) The Board of Dental Examiners shall:
$6 \\ 7$	(1) Define, for the purpose of this section, the terms "dental radiation technologist" and "practice dental radiation technology";
8 9 10	(2) Adopt rules and regulations concerning qualifications, training, certification, monitoring of, and enforcement requirements for a dental radiation technologist; and
$\begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 12 \end{array}$	(3) Provide for a requirement to ensure competency in new safety and technological advances.
$\begin{array}{c} 13\\14\end{array}$	(b) The qualifications required of applicants for Board certification as a dental radiation technologist shall include requirements established by:
15	(1) The American Dental Association; or
16	(2) Any applicable federal standards for training and certification.
17 18 19	(c) After July 1, 1988, an individual must be certified by the Board as a dental radiation technologist before a licensed dentist may employ the individual to practice dental radiation technology.
$\begin{array}{c} 20\\ 21 \end{array}$	(d) After July 1, 1988, an individual may not practice dental radiation technology unless certified by the Board.
22	4-505.1.
$\begin{array}{c} 23\\ 24 \end{array}$	(A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.
25 26 27	(2) "CERTIFIED DENTAL RADIATION TECHNOLOGIST" MEANS A DENTAL RADIATION TECHNOLOGIST WHO IS CERTIFIED BY THE BOARD TO PRACTICE DENTAL RADIATION TECHNOLOGY.
28 29	(3) "PRACTICE DENTAL RADIATION TECHNOLOGY" MEANS TO PLACE OR EXPOSE A DENTAL RADIOGRAPH.

1 (B) (1) A LICENSED DENTIST MAY OWN AND OPERATE A FACILITY 2 FOR DENTAL RADIOLOGY THAT IS PHYSICALLY SEPARATE FROM THE OFFICE OF 3 THE LICENSED DENTIST.

4 (2) IF A LICENSED DENTIST EVALUATES THE RESULTS OF A 5 DENTAL RADIOGRAPH, THE FACILITY FOR DENTAL RADIOLOGY MAY BE STAFFED 6 AND THE EQUIPMENT MAY BE OPERATED AT ALL TIMES DURING REGULAR 7 BUSINESS HOURS BY A CERTIFIED DENTAL RADIATION TECHNOLOGIST 8 WITHOUT THE AVAILABILITY OF A LICENSED DENTIST ON THE PREMISES OF THE 9 FACILITY.

10 (3) (I) THE BOARD SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS FOR THE 11 OPERATION OF A FACILITY FOR DENTAL RADIOLOGY TO ENSURE THE QUALITY 12 AND SAFETY OF THE SERVICES PROVIDED BY THE FACILITY.

(II) THE REGULATIONS SHALL REQUIRE A LICENSED
DENTIST WHO IS CERTIFIED BY A NATIONAL CERTIFYING BOARD FOR DENTAL
RADIOLOGY TO EVALUATE EACH CONE-BEAM COMPUTER TOMOGRAPHY SCAN
FOR POSSIBLE PATHOLOGY.

17 (C) IF A LICENSED DENTIST EVALUATES THE RESULTS OF A DENTAL 18 RADIOGRAPH, AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS CURRENTLY CERTIFIED BY THE BOARD 19 AS A DENTAL RADIATION TECHNOLOGIST MAY PRACTICE DENTAL RADIATION 20 TECHNOLOGY IN A FACILITY FOR DENTAL RADIOLOGY WITHOUT THE 21 AVAILABILITY OF A LICENSED DENTIST ON THE PREMISES OF THE FACILITY.

22 (D) WHEN USING RADIATION FOR THE PURPOSES OF DENTAL 23 DIAGNOSIS IN A FACILITY FOR DENTAL RADIOLOGY, A DENTAL RADIATION 24 TECHNOLOGIST SHALL PROVIDE FOR THE PROTECTION OF A PATIENT'S BODY 25 DURING THE USE OF RADIATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REGULATIONS OF 26 THE BOARD.

 $27 \quad 4-506.$ 

[When] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN § 4–505.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE, WHEN using radiation for the purposes of dental diagnosis a patient's body shall be protected under the supervision of a licensed dentist. The State Board of Dental Examiners shall adopt rules and regulations of patient protection to be applied during the use of radiation.

32 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 33 October 1, 2011.