SENATE BILL 75

1lr1197 CF HB 128

By: Senator Astle Senators Astle and Muse

Introduced and read first time: January 20, 2011 Assigned to: Finance

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments Senate action: Adopted Read second time: March 24, 2011

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Commercial Law – Maryland Consumer Protection Act – Scope

- 3 FOR the purpose of expanding the scope of the Maryland Consumer Protection Act by 4 altering the definition of "consumer" to include an individual who sells or offers $\mathbf{5}$ for sale to a merchant certain consumer goods, consumer services, or consumer 6 realty and the definition of "merchant" to include a person who directly or 7 indirectly purchases or offers to purchase any consumer goods or consumer realty and whose business includes paying off consumer debt in connection with 8 9 the purchase of consumer goods or consumer realty; prohibiting a person from engaging in a certain unfair or deceptive trade practice in the purchase or offer 10 11 for purchase by a certain merchant of consumer goods, consumer services, or 12 consumer realty; and generally relating to the Maryland Consumer Protection 13Act.
- 14 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 15 Article Commercial Law
- 16 Section 13–101(a)
- 17 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 18 (2005 Replacement Volume and 2010 Supplement)
- 19 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 20 Article Commercial Law
- 21 Section 13–101(c) <u>and (g)</u> and 13–303
- 22 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 23 (2005 Replacement Volume and 2010 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



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$\frac{1}{2}$	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
3	Article – Commercial Law
4	13–101.
5	(a) In this title the following words have the meanings indicated.
$6 \\ 7$	(c) (1) "Consumer" means an actual or prospective purchaser, lessee, or recipient of consumer goods, consumer services, consumer realty, or consumer credit.
8	(2) "Consumer" includes:
9	(i) A co-obligor or surety for a consumer; [or]
10 11	(ii) A licensee or recipient of computer information or computer programs under a consumer contract as defined in § 22–102 of this article; OR
12 13 14 15 16 17	 (III) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO SELLS OR OFFERS FOR SALE TO A MERCHANT CONSUMER GOODS, CONSUMER SERVICES, OR CONSUMER REALTY THAT THE INDIVIDUAL ACQUIRED PRIMARILY FOR PERSONAL, HOUSEHOLD, FAMILY, OR AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES. (g) (1) "Merchant" means a person who directly or indirectly either offers or makes available to consumers any consumer goods, consumer services, consumer
18 19	<u>realty, or consumer credit.</u> (2) <u>"MERCHANT" INCLUDES A PERSON:</u>
20 21 22	(I) <u>Who directly or indirectly purchases or offers</u> <u>TO PURCHASE ANY CONSUMER GOODS OR CONSUMER REALTY FROM A</u> <u>CONSUMER; AND</u>
$23 \\ 24 \\ 25$	(II) WHOSE BUSINESS INCLUDES PAYING OFF CONSUMER DEBT IN CONNECTION WITH THE PURCHASE OF ANY CONSUMER GOODS OR CONSUMER REALTY FROM A CONSUMER.
26	13–303.
$\begin{array}{c} 27\\ 28 \end{array}$	A person may not engage in any unfair or deceptive trade practice, as defined in this subtitle or as further defined by the Division, in:
29 30	(1) The sale, lease, rental, loan, or bailment of any consumer goods, consumer realty, or consumer services;

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1 (2) The offer for sale, lease, rental, loan, or bailment of consumer 2 goods, consumer realty, or consumer services;

- 3 (3) The extension of consumer credit; [or]
- 4 (4) The collection of consumer debts; **OR**

5 (5) THE PURCHASE OR OFFER FOR PURCHASE BY A MERCHANT
6 OF CONSUMER GOODS, GOODS OR CONSUMER REALTY, OR CONSUMER SERVICES
7 FROM A CONSUMER BY A MERCHANT WHOSE BUSINESS INCLUDES PAYING OFF
8 CONSUMER DEBT IN CONNECTION WITH THE PURCHASE OF ANY CONSUMER
9 GOODS OR CONSUMER REALTY FROM A CONSUMER.

10 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 11 October 1, 2011.

Approved:

Governor.

President of the Senate.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.