SENATE BILL 201

F1, F3 1lr0839

By: Senators Pugh, Conway, Ferguson, Jones-Rodwell, and McFadden

Introduced and read first time: January 26, 2011

Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

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Baltimore City - Age for Compulsory Public School Attendance - Exemption

- 3 FOR the purpose of altering, in Baltimore City, the age at which certain children are 4 required to attend a public school regularly during the entire school year, 5 subject to certain exceptions; requiring certain parents or guardians of certain 6 children to provide written consent before the children may withdraw from 7 public school attendance; requiring certain school officials to provide a certain 8 notification under certain circumstances; requiring certain persons with legal 9 custody or care and control of certain children to see that the children attend 10 school, receive instruction, or have written consent to withdraw from public 11 school attendance; providing for certain penalties for certain persons; and generally relating to the age for compulsory public school attendance in 12 13 Baltimore City.
- 14 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 15 Article Education
- 16 Section 7–301(a)(1)
- 17 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 18 (2008 Replacement Volume and 2010 Supplement)
- 19 BY adding to
- 20 Article Education
- 21 Section 7–301.1
- 22 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 23 (2008 Replacement Volume and 2010 Supplement)
- 24 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
- 25 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

26 Article – Education



1 7–301.

2 (a) (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section AND IN § 7–301.1 OF
3 THIS SUBTITLE, each child who resides in this State and is 5 years old or older and
4 under 16 shall attend a public school regularly during the entire school year unless the
5 child is otherwise receiving regular, thorough instruction during the school year in the
6 studies usually taught in the public schools to children of the same age.

7 **7–301.1.**

- 8 (A) THIS SECTION SHALL APPLY ONLY IN BALTIMORE CITY.
- 9 (B) **(1)** EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (3) OF 10 SUBSECTION, EACH CHILD WHO RESIDES IN BALTIMORE CITY AND IS 5 YEARS 11 OLD OR OLDER AND UNDER 18 SHALL ATTEND A PUBLIC SCHOOL REGULARLY 12 DURING THE ENTIRE SCHOOL YEAR UNLESS THE PARENT OR GUARDIAN OF A 13 CHILD WHO IS 16 OR 17 YEARS OLD PROVIDES WRITTEN CONSENT TO THE 14 LOCAL SCHOOL SYSTEM FOR THE CHILD TO WITHDRAW FROM SCHOOL 15 ATTENDANCE,
- 16 (2) THE COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT, SCHOOL PRINCIPAL, OR AN
 17 INDIVIDUAL AUTHORIZED BY THE COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OR PRINCIPAL
 18 SHALL PROVIDE A WRITTEN NOTIFICATION OF RECEIPT TO THE PARENT OR
 19 GUARDIAN OF A CHILD FROM WHOM WRITTEN CONSENT HAS BEEN RECEIVED
 20 UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.
- 21 (3) THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A CHILD WHO IS
 22 RECEIVING REGULAR, THOROUGH INSTRUCTION DURING THE SCHOOL YEAR IN
 23 THE STUDIES USUALLY TAUGHT IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS TO CHILDREN OF THE
 24 SAME AGE.
- 25 (C) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, EACH PERSON WHO
 26 HAS LEGAL CUSTODY OR CARE AND CONTROL OF A CHILD WHO IS 5 YEARS OLD
 27 OR OLDER AND UNDER 18 SHALL SEE THAT THE CHILD ATTENDS SCHOOL,
 28 RECEIVES INSTRUCTION, OR HAS WRITTEN CONSENT TO WITHDRAW FROM
 29 SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.
- (D) (1) ANY PERSON WHO INDUCES OR ATTEMPTS TO INDUCE A
 CHILD TO BE ABSENT UNLAWFULLY FROM SCHOOL OR EMPLOYS OR HARBORS
 ANY CHILD WHO IS ABSENT UNLAWFULLY FROM SCHOOL WHILE SCHOOL IS IN
 SESSION IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO A
 FINE NOT TO EXCEED \$500 OR IMPRISONMENT NOT TO EXCEED 30 DAYS OR
 BOTH.

| 1 | 1 (2) ANY P | ERSON WHO | HAS LEGAL | CUSTODY OR | CARE AND |
|---|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 2 | 2 CONTROL OF A CHILD W | HO IS 5 YEA | RS OLD OR OL | DER AND UNI | DER 18 WHO |
| 3 | 3 FAILS TO SEE THAT THE | CHILD ATTEN | DS SCHOOL, R | ECEIVES INSTI | RUCTION, OR |
| 4 | 4 HAS WRITTEN CONSENT | O WITHDRAY | V FROM SCHOO | L ATTENDANO | CE IS GUILTY |
| 5 | 5 OF A MISDEMEANOR AND: | | | | |

- 6 (I) FOR A FIRST CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT TO 7 EXCEED \$50 PER DAY OF UNLAWFUL ABSENCE OR IMPRISONMENT NOT TO 8 EXCEED 10 DAYS OR BOTH; AND
- 9 (II) FOR A SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT CONVICTION IS 10 SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT TO EXCEED \$100 PER DAY OF UNLAWFUL ABSENCE OR 11 IMPRISONMENT NOT TO EXCEED 30 DAYS OR BOTH.
- 12 (3) (I) AS TO ANY SENTENCE IMPOSED UNDER THIS SECTION, 13 THE COURT MAY SUSPEND THE FINE OR THE PRISON SENTENCE AND ESTABLISH 14 TERMS AND CONDITIONS THAT WOULD PROMOTE THE CHILD'S ATTENDANCE.
- 15 (II) THE SUSPENSION AUTHORITY PROVIDED FOR IN THIS 16 SUBSECTION IS IN ADDITION TO AND NOT IN LIMITATION OF THE SUSPENSION 17 AUTHORITY UNDER § 6–221 OF THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ARTICLE.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2011.