# **SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION 6**

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## By: **Senator Middleton** Introduced and read first time: February 4, 2011 Assigned to: Finance

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments Senate action: Adopted Read second time: March 16, 2011

### RESOLUTION NO.

1 A Senate Joint Resolution concerning

# Safe Harbor Legislation and Regulations Needed to Form Accountable Care Organizations

FOR the purpose of urging the United State Congress and the Federal Trade 4  $\mathbf{5}$ Commission, the Department of Justice, and the Department of Health and 6 Human Services to pass legislation and adopt regulations to guide the  $\mathbf{7}$ development of accountable care organizations and establishing establish 8 certain safe harbors that will allow physicians health care providers to 9 <del>collaborate in certain health insurance marketplaces and</del> form and deliver care 10 through accountable care organizations; requesting that the United States Congress consider whether additional legislation, including antitrust safe 11 12harbor protections, is desirable for a certain purpose; and generally relating to safe harbor legislation and regulations needed for accountable care 13 organizations. 14

15 <u>WHEREAS, The federal Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act encourages</u> 16 <u>physicians, hospitals, and other health care providers to form accountable care</u> 17 <u>organizations that would jointly take responsibility for coordinating the cost and</u> 18 quality of care of patients, particularly patients who are Medicare beneficiaries; and

19 WHEREAS, Federal antitrust law, including the Clayton Antitrust Act, has 20 restricted the ability of physicians, hospitals, and other health care providers to 21 collaborate in forming accountable care organizations; and

WHEREAS, Within the last 10 years an increase in the concentration of the
health insurance industry has resulted in most health insurance marketplaces being
dominated by one or two large carriers; and

EXPLANATION: <u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill. <u>Strike out</u> indicates matter stricken by amendment.



| $rac{1}{2}$                                 | WHEREAS, CareFirst presently controls between 65% to 80% of the health insurance marketplace in Maryland; and  |
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| $3 \\ 4 \\ 5$                                | WHEREAS, The high concentration of insurer control of health insurance<br>marketplaces places physicians in an unfair negotiating position with the insurers<br>that control the marketplaces; and   |
| ${6 \over 7}$                                | WHEREAS, The passage of recent federal health care legislation included provisions promoting the formation of accountable care organizations; and  |
| 8<br>9                                       | WHEREAS, Accountable care organizations must be formed to provide high quality health care coverage for Americans; and   |
| $10 \\ 11 \\ 12$                             | WHEREAS, The ability of physicians <u>and other health care providers</u> to effectively form accountable care organizations is hindered by the interpretation and enforcement of federal antitrust law; and   |
| 13<br>14                                     | WHEREAS, Physicians <u>and other health care providers</u> can form accountable care organizations only if antitrust safe harbors are developed; and   |
| $\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 16\\ 17\end{array}$   | WHEREAS, The Federal Trade Commission is <u>and the Department of Justice</u><br><u>are</u> considering <u>new</u> proposals to develop antitrust safe harbors for <del>physicians</del> <u>health</u><br><u>care providers</u> collaborating to form accountable care organizations; <u>and</u>   |
| 18<br>19<br>20                               | <u>WHEREAS, The Department of Health and Human Services is developing</u><br><u>guidance regarding the formation of accountable care organizations;</u> now, therefore, be<br>it   |
| 21<br>22<br>23<br>24<br>25<br>26<br>27<br>28 | RESOLVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the General Assembly of Maryland urges the United States Congress and the Federal Trade Commission to pass legislation and, the Department of Justice, and the Department of Health and Human Services to act expeditiously to adopt regulations that will guide the development of accountable care organizations and establish antitrust safe harbors for physicians, hospitals, and other health care providers to collaborate in health insurance markets dominated by one or two health insurers and form and deliver care through accountable care organizations; and be it further |
| 29<br>30<br>31<br>32<br>33                   | <u>RESOLVED</u> , That the General Assembly of Maryland requests the United<br>States Congress to consider whether additional legislation, including antitrust safe<br>harbor protections, is desirable to ensure that the potential value of health care<br>delivery system reforms, including formation of accountable care organizations, can be<br>fully realized; and be it further   |

RESOLVED, That a copy of this Resolution be forwarded by the Department of
Legislative Services to the Honorable Harry Reid, United States Senate Majority
Leader, Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20510; the Honorable John Boehner,

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Speaker of the United States House of Representatives, House Office Building, 1  $\mathbf{2}$ Washington, D.C. 20515; the Honorable Jon Leibowitz, Chairman of the Federal Trade 3 Commission, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, D.C. 20580; the Honorable 4 Eric Holder, Attorney General of the United States, 950 Pennsylvania Avenue NW,  $\mathbf{5}$ D.C. 20530; the Honorable Kathleen Sebelius, Secretary of the Washington. Department of Health and Human Services, 200 Independence Avenue SW, 6 7 Washington, D.C. 20201; and the Maryland Congressional Delegation: Senators 8 Barbara A. Mikulski and Benjamin L. Cardin, Senate Office Building, Washington, 9 D.C. 20510; and Representatives Andrew P. Harris, C. A. Dutch Ruppersberger, III, 10 John P. Sarbanes, Donna Edwards, Steny Hamilton Hoyer, Roscoe G. Bartlett, Elijah 11 E. Cummings, and Christopher Van Hollen, Jr., House Office Building, Washington, 12D.C. 20515.

Approved:

President of the Senate.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.