SB0272/867670/1

BY: Finance Committee

AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL 272

(First Reading File Bill)

AMENDMENT NO. 1

On page 1, in the sponsor line, strike "Astle, Kittleman, and Klausmeier" and substitute "Pugh, Young, Astle, Glassman, Kelley, Kittleman, Klausmeier, Mathias, Middleton, and Muse"; strike beginning with "repealing" in line 3 down through "changes;" in line 6 and substitute "establishing an exception for an employer that produces certain documents for inspection to the presumption that an employeremployee relationship exists for purposes of the Workplace Fraud Act; authorizing an employer to comply with a certain requirement to provide records by producing copies of the records; altering the number of days within which an employer is required to produce certain records; requiring the Commissioner to take certain action regarding an alleged violation of the Workplace Fraud Act within a certain time after the Commissioner receives certain records from an employer; providing that an employer is entitled to a certain hearing within a certain number of days after the hearing is requested unless the right is waived; altering a certain provision of law regarding the issuance of citations by the Commissioner for violations of the Workplace Fraud Act;"; strike in their entirety lines 8 through 18, inclusive; in line 21, strike "3-903 and 3-904" and substitute "3-903, 3-905(d) and (e), 3-906, and 3-913"; after line 23, insert:

"BY adding to

Article – Labor and Employment
Section 3-903.1
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2008 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

Article - Labor and Employment Section 3-905(c) Annotated Code of Maryland

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(2008 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)";

and strike beginning with "Section(s)" in line 25 down through "respectively." in line 27 and substitute "the Laws of Maryland read as follows:".

AMENDMENT NO. 2

On page 2, strike in their entirety lines 1 and 2; strike in their entirety lines 4 through 10, inclusive; in lines 15, 16, and 17, in each instance, strike the brackets; and in line 17, strike "For" and substitute "EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN § 3-903.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE, FOR".

On page 3, in line 8, strike the bracket; after line 13, insert:

"<u>3-903.1.</u>

THE PRESUMPTION THAT AN EMPLOYER-EMPLOYEE RELATIONSHIP EXISTS UNDER § 3-903(C)(1) OF THIS SUBTITLE DOES NOT APPLY IF:

- (1) AN EMPLOYER PRODUCES FOR INSPECTION BY THE COMMISSIONER:
- (I) A WRITTEN CONTRACT, SIGNED BY THE EMPLOYER AND BUSINESS ENTITY, THAT:
- 1. <u>DESCRIBES THE NATURE OF THE WORK TO BE</u> PERFORMED BY THE BUSINESS ENTITY;
- 2. <u>DESCRIBES THE REMUNERATION TO BE PAID FOR</u>
 THE WORK PERFORMED BY THE BUSINESS ENTITY; AND

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<u>3.</u> <u>INCLUDES AN ACKNOWLEDGEMENT BY THE</u>
<u>BUSINESS ENTITY OF THE BUSINESS ENTITY'S OBLIGATIONS UNDER THIS</u>
ARTICLE TO:

A. WITHHOLD, REPORT, AND REMIT PAYROLL TAXES ON BEHALF OF ALL EMPLOYEES WORKING FOR THE BUSINESS ENTITY;

- B. PAY UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE TAXES FOR ALL EMPLOYEES WORKING FOR THE BUSINESS ENTITY; AND
- <u>C.</u> <u>MAINTAIN</u> <u>WORKERS'</u> <u>COMPENSATION</u> <u>INSURANCE</u>;
- (II) AN AFFIDAVIT SIGNED BY THE BUSINESS ENTITY
 INDICATING THAT THE BUSINESS ENTITY IS AN INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR
 WHO IS AVAILABLE TO WORK FOR OTHER BUSINESS ENTITIES;
- (III) A CURRENT CERTIFICATE OF STATUS OF THE BUSINESS ENTITY, ISSUED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF ASSESSMENTS AND TAXATION, INDICATING THAT THE BUSINESS ENTITY IS IN GOOD STANDING; AND
- (IV) PROOF THAT THE BUSINESS ENTITY HOLDS ALL OCCUPATIONAL LICENSES REQUIRED BY STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES FOR THE WORK PERFORMED; AND
- (2) THE EMPLOYER PROVIDED TO EACH INDIVIDUAL CLASSIFIED AS AN INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR OR EXEMPT PERSON A WRITTEN NOTICE UNDER § 3-914 OF THIS SUBTITLE.".

On pages 3 and 4, strike in their entirety the lines beginning with line 14 on page 3 through line 18 on page 4, inclusive.

AMENDMENT NO. 3

On page 4, after line 18, insert:

"<u>3–905.</u>

- (c) The Commissioner may enter a place of business or work site to:
 - (1) <u>observe work being performed;</u>
- (2) interview individuals on the work site, including those identified as employees and independent contractors; and
 - (3) review and copy records.
 - (d) **(1)** The Commissioner may require each employer to:
- [(1)] (I) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, identify and produce FOR COPYING OR INSPECTION all records relevant to the classification of each individual;
- [(2)] (II) attest to the truthfulness of each record that is copied in accordance with subsection (c)(3) of this section OR EACH COPY OF A RECORD THAT IS PROVIDED TO THE COMMISSIONER UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH and to sign the copy; or
- [(3)] (III) at the option of the employer, submit a written statement about the classification of each employee on the form provided by the Commissioner, with any relevant records attached.

- (2) AN EMPLOYER MAY COMPLY WITH A REQUIREMENT TO PRODUCE RECORDS UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(I) OF THIS SUBSECTION BY PRODUCING COPIES OF THE RECORDS.
- (e) An employer that fails to produce records FOR COPYING OR INSPECTION or a written statement under subsection (d) of this section within [15] 30 business days after the Commissioner's request, OR AN EXTENSION OF TIME MUTUALLY AGREED ON BY BOTH PARTIES, shall be subject to a fine not exceeding \$500 per day for each day the records are not produced.

3–906.

- (a) [If, after investigation] AFTER THE EMPLOYER HAS PROVIDED ALL OF THE RECORDS REQUESTED UNDER § 3-905(D) OF THIS SUBTITLE, [the Commissioner determines that an employer has violated this subtitle or a regulation adopted under this subtitle,] the Commissioner shall [promptly] issue a citation to the employer OR CLOSE THE INVESTIGATION WITHIN 90 DAYS.
 - (b) Each citation shall:
 - (1) describe in detail the nature of the alleged violation;
- (2) <u>cite the provision of this subtitle or any regulation that the</u> employer is alleged to have violated; and
- (3) state the civil penalty, if any, that the Commissioner proposes to assess.
- (c) Within a reasonable time after issuance of a citation, the Commissioner shall send by certified mail to the employer:

(Over)

- (1) a copy of the citation; and
- (2) notice of the opportunity to request a hearing.
- (d) Within 15 days after an employer receives a notice under subsection (c) of this section, the employer may submit a written request for a hearing on the citation and proposed penalty.
- (e) If a hearing is not requested within 15 days, the citation, including any penalties, shall become a final order of the Commissioner.
- (f) (1) If the employer requests a hearing, the Commissioner shall delegate to the Office of Administrative Hearings the authority to hold a hearing and issue findings of fact, conclusions of law, and an order, and assess a penalty under § 3–909 of this subtitle in accordance with Title 10, Subtitle 2 of the State Government Article.
- (2) THE EMPLOYER IS ENTITLED TO A HEARING WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER A TIMELY REQUEST MADE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, UNLESS THE EMPLOYER WAIVES THAT RIGHT.
- (g) Within 15 days after a request, in accordance with Title 10, Subtitle 6 of the State Government Article and the applicable regulations of the Department and the Office of Administrative Hearings, the Commissioner shall provide copies of all relevant evidence, including a list of potential witnesses, on which the Commissioner intends to rely at any administrative hearing under this subtitle.
- (h) The Commissioner has the burden of proof to show that an employer has knowingly failed to properly classify an individual as an employee.

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- (i) A decision of an administrative law judge issued in accordance with Title 10, Subtitle 2 of the State Government Article shall become a final order of the Commissioner.
- (j) Any party aggrieved by a final order of the Commissioner under subsection (i) of this section may seek judicial review and appeal under §§ 10–222 and 10–223 of the State Government Article.

3–913.

- (a) Where, after investigation, the Commissioner issues a citation for a **KNOWING** violation of this subtitle or regulations adopted under this subtitle by an employer engaged in work on a contract with a public body, the Commissioner shall promptly notify the public body.
- (b) (1) On notification, the public body shall withhold from payment due the employer an amount that is sufficient to:
- (i) pay restitution to each employee for the full amount of wages due; and
- (ii) pay any benefits, taxes, or other contributions that are required by law to be paid on behalf of the employee.

(2) The public body shall release:

- (i) on issuance of a favorable final order of a court or an administrative unit, the full amount of the withheld funds; and
- (ii) on an adverse final order of a court or an administrative unit, the balance of the withheld funds after all obligations are satisfied under paragraph (1) of this subsection.";

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and in line 20, strike "October 1, 2012" and substitute "July 1, 2012".