

HOUSE BILL 55

R5

2lr0969
CF SB 529

By: **Delegate Malone**

Introduced and read first time: January 13, 2012

Assigned to: Environmental Matters

Committee Report: Favorable

House action: Adopted

Read second time: February 14, 2012

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Motor Vehicles – Use of Text Messaging Device While Driving**

3 FOR the purpose of establishing that a certain prohibition against an individual who
4 is under a certain age using a wireless communication device while operating a
5 motor vehicle does not apply to the use of a wireless communication device as a
6 text messaging device; making certain technical corrections; altering a certain
7 definition; and generally relating to the use of a text messaging device while
8 driving.

9 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
10 Article – Transportation
11 Section 21–1124 and 21–1124.1
12 Annotated Code of Maryland
13 (2009 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)

14 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
15 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

16 **Article – Transportation**

17 21–1124.

18 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 (2) "9-1-1 system" has the meaning stated in § 1-301 of the Public
2 Safety Article.

3 (3) "Wireless communication device" means[:

4 (i) A] A handheld or hands-free device used to access a wireless
5 telephone service]; or

6 (ii) A text messaging device].

7 (b) This section does not apply to the use of a wireless communication device
8 [to]:

9 (1) TO contact a 9-1-1 system; OR

10 (2) AS A TEXT MESSAGING DEVICE AS DEFINED IN § 21-1124.1 OF
11 THIS SUBTITLE.

12 (c) [A holder of a learner's instructional permit or a provisional driver's
13 license] AN INDIVIDUAL who is under the age of 18 years may not use a wireless
14 communication device while operating a motor vehicle.

15 (d) A police officer may enforce this section only as a secondary action when
16 the police officer detains a driver for a suspected violation of another provision of the
17 Code.

18 (e) (1) If the Administration receives satisfactory evidence that an
19 individual has violated this section, the Administration:

20 (i) May suspend the individual's driver's license for not more
21 than 90 days; and

22 (ii) May issue a restricted license for the period of suspension
23 that is limited to driving a motor vehicle:

24 1. In the course of the individual's employment;

25 2. For the purpose of driving to or from a place of
26 employment; or

27 3. For the purpose of driving to or from school.

28 (2) An individual may request a hearing as provided for a suspension
29 or revocation under Title 12, Subtitle 2 of this article.

30 21-1124.1.

1 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

2 (2) "9-1-1 system" has the meaning stated in § 1-301 of the Public
3 Safety Article.

4 (3) "Text messaging device" means a hand held device used to send a
5 text message or an electronic message via a short message service, wireless telephone
6 service, or electronic communication network.

7 (b) Subject to subsection (c) of this section, [a person] **AN INDIVIDUAL** may
8 not use a text messaging device to write, send, or read a text message or an electronic
9 message while operating a motor vehicle in the travel portion of the roadway.

10 (c) This section does not apply to the use of:

11 (1) A global positioning system; or

12 (2) A text messaging device to contact a 9-1-1 system.

13 **(D) (1) IF THE ADMINISTRATION RECEIVES SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE**
14 **THAT AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS UNDER THE AGE OF 18 YEARS HAS VIOLATED THIS**
15 **SECTION, THE ADMINISTRATION:**

16 **(I) MAY SUSPEND THE INDIVIDUAL'S DRIVER'S LICENSE**
17 **FOR NOT MORE THAN 90 DAYS; AND**

18 **(II) MAY ISSUE A RESTRICTED LICENSE FOR THE PERIOD OF**
19 **SUSPENSION THAT IS LIMITED TO DRIVING A MOTOR VEHICLE:**

20 **1. IN THE COURSE OF THE INDIVIDUAL'S**
21 **EMPLOYMENT;**

22 **2. FOR THE PURPOSE OF DRIVING TO OR FROM A**
23 **PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT; OR**

24 **3. FOR THE PURPOSE OF DRIVING TO OR FROM**
25 **SCHOOL.**

26 **(2) AN INDIVIDUAL MAY REQUEST A HEARING AS PROVIDED FOR**
27 **A SUSPENSION OR REVOCATION UNDER TITLE 12, SUBTITLE 2 OF THIS ARTICLE.**

28 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
29 October 1, 2012.