R4, R5

(2lr1144)

ENROLLED BILL

— Environmental Matters/Judicial Proceedings —

Introduced by **Delegates Beidle**, **Olszewski**, **Stein**, **Glenn**, **Lafferty**, **Niemann**, **and Norman and Kipke**

Read and Examined by Proofreaders:

		Proofreader.
		Proofreader.
Sealed with the Great Seal and	presented to the Governor,	for his approval this
day of	at	_ o'clock,M.
		Speaker.
C	CHAPTER	

1 AN ACT concerning

Mopeds and Motor Scooters – Titling, Registration, Insurance, and Required Use of Protective Headgear

FOR the purpose of authorizing a certain insurer to exclude a moped and motor 4 scooter from certain insurance benefits; expanding the pool of vehicles eligible to $\mathbf{5}$ 6 be covered by the Maryland Automobile Insurance Fund; requiring a moped or 7motor scooter in the State to be titled and registered by the Motor Vehicle 8 Administration; requiring an owner or prospective owner of a moped or motor 9 scooter to obtain or maintain certain security; requiring an application for the registration of a moped or motor scooter to be submitted electronically; 10 requiring a licensed dealer of mopeds or motor scooters under certain 11 circumstances to obtain a moped or motor scooter registration application from 12 13the owner, collect registration fees, and transmit the application and fees in a certain manner within a certain period of time; providing for the registration 14

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

Italics indicate opposite chamber/conference committee amendments.



1 classification of mopeds and motor scooters; establishing an annual registration $\mathbf{2}$ fee and surcharge for mopeds and motor scooters requiring an application for a 3 certificate of title for a motor scooter or moped to be submitted electronically; 4 requiring the Administration to issue a permanent decal to the owner of a motor $\mathbf{5}$ scooter or moped for which a certificate of title is issued; requiring an owner of a 6 motor scooter or moped to display the decal in a certain manner; requiring a 7decal to display a unique number sequence assigned by the Administration; 8 requiring the Administration to establish a certain fee for the decal and adopt 9 certain regulations; prohibiting a person from operating a motor scooter or 10 moped unless the motor scooter or moped displays the decal in a certain manner; establishing a certain fee for a certificate of title issued for a motor 11 scooter or moped; establishing the criteria for determining the fair market value 12of a motor scooter or a moped for the purpose of determining the excise tax 13 under certain circumstances; requiring that an excise tax be imposed for a 1415certificate of title for a moped or motor scooter for which sales and use tax is not collected at the time of purchase: requiring the owner of a motor scooter or 16 17moped to certify at the time of titling that the vehicle is covered by a certain 18 security; requiring the operator of a motor scooter or moped to carry evidence of 19a certain required security when operating the motor scooter or moped; prohibiting an individual from operating or riding on a moped or motor scooter 2021unless the individual is wearing certain protective headgear and a certain 22eve-protective device; authorizing the Motor Vehicle Administrator to approve 23or disapprove certain headgear and eye-protective devices and adopt and 24enforce certain regulations; requiring the Administrator to publish a certain 25list; establishing that the failure of certain individuals to wear certain 26protective headgear or a certain eye-protective device may not be considered 27certain evidence or diminish the recovery of certain damages; establishing that 28certain provisions relating to moped and motor scooter headgear and 29eye-protective devices do not limit certain liabilities or rights; requiring certain 30 procedures in certain civil proceedings; providing that certain vehicle equipment 31and inspection requirements do not apply to mopeds and motor scooters; 32requiring the Motor Vehicle Administration to waive certain fees associated 33 with titling a moped or motor scooter for certain individuals under certain 34circumstances; altering certain definitions; making certain stylistic changes and 35 technical corrections; and generally relating to mopeds and motor scooters.

- 36 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 37 Article Insurance
- 38 Section 19–505(c) and 20–501
- 39 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 40 (2011 Replacement Volume)

41 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

- 42 Article Transportation
- 43 Section 11–134.1, 11–134.5, $\underline{13-809(a)(1)}$ and (3), $\underline{13-101.1}$, $\underline{13-402(a)(1)}$, 44 $\underline{17-104(a)}$ and (b), 21–1207, $\underline{23-101(a)}$, and 23–104, $\underline{23-107(a)(1)}$, 45 $\underline{23-202(a)(1)}$, and 23–206(a)

 $\mathbf{2}$

$\frac{1}{2}$	Annotated Code of Maryland (2009 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)
3 4 5 6 7 8 9	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – Transportation Section $11-135, 11-176, 13-403, 13-954, 13-102, 13-104(a), 13-106, 13-802, 13-809(a)(1), (2), and (3), 13-809(a)(2) and (b)(1), and 22-101(e)(1), 23-101(i)(3), and 23-206.2(c)Annotated Code of Maryland(2009 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)$
$10 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 14$	BY adding to Article – Transportation Section 13–939.3 <u>17–104.1, 21–1306.1, and 23–206.2(c)</u> <u>and 21–1306.1</u> Annotated Code of Maryland (2009 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)
$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 16 \end{array}$	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
17	Article – Insurance
18	19–505.
19 20	(c) (1) An insurer may exclude from the coverage described in this section benefits for:
21	(i) an individual, otherwise insured under the policy, who:
$\begin{array}{c} 22\\ 23 \end{array}$	1. intentionally causes the motor vehicle accident resulting in the injury for which benefits are claimed;
$\frac{24}{25}$	2. is a nonresident of the State and is injured as a pedestrian in a motor vehicle accident that occurs outside of the State;
$\frac{26}{27}$	3. is injured in a motor vehicle accident while operating or voluntarily riding in a motor vehicle that the individual knows is stolen; or
$\frac{28}{29}$	4. is injured in a motor vehicle accident while committing a felony or while violating § 21–904 of the Transportation Article; or
$30 \\ 31 \\ 32$	(ii) the named insured or a family member of the named insured who resides in the named insured's household for an injury that occurs while the named insured or family member is occupying an uninsured motor vehicle owned by:
33	1. the named insured; or

	4		HOUSE BILL 149
$\frac{1}{2}$	who resides	in the	2. an immediate family member of the named insured named insured's household.
$\frac{3}{4}$	insurer may	(2) 7:	In the case of motorcycles, MOPEDS, OR MOTOR SCOOTERS, an
5 6	or		(i) exclude the economic loss benefits described in this section;
7 8	specific excl	usions	(ii) offer the economic loss benefits with deductibles, options, or .
9	20–501.		
10 11	(a) Fund is req		is subtitle, "covered vehicle" means a motor vehicle for which the o provide coverage under this subtitle.
12	(b)	"Cove	ered vehicle" includes [an automobile, truck, van, and trailer]:
13 14	TITLE 13 O	<u>(1)</u> F THE	ANY MOTOR VEHICLE REQUIRED TO BE REGISTERED UNDER TRANSPORTATION ARTICLE;
15		<u>(2)</u>	A MOPED; AND
16		<u>(3)</u>	<u>A MOTOR SCOOTER</u> .
17 18	[(c) motorbike.]	"Cove	ered vehicle" does not include a motorcycle, low speed vehicle, or
19			Article – Transportation
20	11–134.1.		
21	"Мор	ed" me	eans a bicycle that:
$\frac{22}{23}$	motor;	(1)	Is designed to be operated by human power with the assistance of a
	motor; wheels;	(1)(2)	Is designed to be operated by human power with the assistance of a Is equipped with pedals that mechanically drive the rear wheel or

$egin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array}$		(4) Has a motor with a rating of 1.5 brake horsepower or less and, if an internal combustion engine, a capacity of 50 cubic centimeters piston to or less.
4	11–134.5.	
5	(a)	"Motor scooter" means a nonpedal vehicle that:
6		(1) Has a seat for the operator;
7		(2) Has two wheels, of which one is 10 inches or more in diameter;
8		(3) Has a step-through chassis;
9		(4) Has a motor:
10		(i) With a rating of 2.7 brake horsepower or less; or
$\begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 12 \end{array}$	capacity of 50	(ii) If the motor is an internal combustion engine, with a 0 cubic centimeters piston displacement or less; and
13		(5) Is equipped with an automatic transmission.
$\begin{array}{c} 14 \\ 15 \end{array}$		"Motor scooter" does not include a vehicle that has been manufactured for including a motorcycle and an all-terrain vehicle.
16	11–135.	
17 18	(a) section,] a ve	[(1)] "Motor vehicle" means[, except as provided in subsection (b) of this hicle that:
$\begin{array}{c} 19\\ 20 \end{array}$	obtained from	f(i)] (1) Is self-propelled or propelled by electric power noverhead electrical wires; and
21		[(ii)] (2) Is not operated on rails.
22		[(2)] (B) "Motor vehicle" includes [a]:
23		(1) A low speed vehicle;
24		(2) A moped; and
25		(3) A MOTOR SCOOTER.
26	[(b)	<u>"Motor vehicle" does not include:</u>

	6	HOUSE BILL 149
1	(1)	A moped, as defined in § 11–134.1 of this subtitle; or
2	(2)	A motor scooter, as defined in § 11–134.5 of this subtitle.]
3	11–176.	
4 5	., .,	"Vehicle" means, except as provided in subsection (b) of this ce in, on, or by which any individual or property is or might be
6	transported or tow	
7	(2)	"Vehicle" includes [a]:
8		(I) A low speed vehicle [and an];
9		(II) A MOPED;
10		(III) A MOTOR SCOOTER; AND
11		(IV) AN-off-highway recreational vehicle.
$\begin{array}{c} 12\\ 13 \end{array}$		iele" does not include an electric personal assistive mobility device as 9 1(j) of this article.
14	13–101.1.	
$15 \\ 16 \\ 17$	in this State and f	rovided in § 13–102 of this subtitle, the owner of each vehicle that is for which the Administration has not issued a certificate of title shall nistration for a certificate of title of the vehicle.
18	13-402.	
19 20 21		Except as otherwise provided in this section or elsewhere in the Law, each motor vehicle, trailer, semitrailer, and pole trailer driven l be registered under this subtitle.
22	13-403.	
$23 \\ 24 \\ 25$		Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the owner of to registration under this subtitle shall apply to the Administration n of the vehicle in a manner that the Administration requires.
26 27 28	(2) OR A MOTOR SC(this title.	The application for registration of a low speed vehicle, A MOPED, OTER shall be made by electronic transmission under § 13–610 of

1	(b)	The application shall contain the information that the Administration
2	reasonably-	requires to determine if the vehicle is entitled to registration.
3	(c)	If a licensed dealer holds a low speed vehicle, A MOPED, OR A MOTOR
4		for sale and transfers the vehicle to a person other than another licensed
5	dealer, the	dealer shall:
6		(1) Obtain from the transferee a completed application;
7		(2) Collect all fees required to register the low speed vehicle, MOPED,
8	OR MOTOR	SCOOTER-under this subtitle; and
9		(3) Within 30 days of the date of delivery of the low speed vehicle,
10		R-MOTOR SCOOTER, electronically transmit the application and fees in
11	accordance-	with § 13–610 of this title.
12	13-939.3.	
13	(A)	WHEN REGISTERED WITH THE ADMINISTRATION, EVERY MOPED
13 14		R SCOOTER IS A CLASS S (MOPED/MOTOR SCOOTER) VEHICLE.
11	<u>mb</u> moro	
15	(B)	For each Class S (moped/motor scooter) vehicle, the
-		
16	ANNUAL RI	EGISTRATION FEE IS \$35.
16	ANNUAL RI	EGISTRATION FEE IS \$35.
16 17	ANNUAL RI 13-954.	EGISTRATION FEE IS \$35.
		EGISTRATION FEE IS \$35. In this section, "motor vehicle" means a:
17	13-954.	
17 18	13-954.	In this section, "motor vehicle" means a:
17 18 19	13-954.	In this section, "motor vehicle" means a: (1) Class A (passenger) vehicle;
17 18 19 20	13-954.	In this section, "motor vehicle" means a: (1) Class A (passenger) vehicle; (2) Class B (for hire) vehicle;
17 18 19 20 21	13-954.	In this section, "motor vehicle" means a:(1)Class A (passenger) vehicle;(2)Class B (for hire) vehicle;(3)Class C (funeral and ambulance) vehicle;
 17 18 19 20 21 22 	13-954.	In this section, "motor vehicle" means a:(1)Class A (passenger) vehicle;(2)Class B (for hire) vehicle;(3)Class C (funeral and ambulance) vehicle;(4)Class D (motorcycle) vehicle;
 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 	13-954.	In this section, "motor vehicle" means a:(1)Class A (passenger) vehicle;(2)Class B (for hire) vehicle;(3)Class C (funeral and ambulance) vehicle;(4)Class D (motorcycle) vehicle;(5)Class E (truck) vehicle;
 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 	13-954.	In this section, "motor vehicle" means a:(1)Class A (passenger) vehicle;(2)Class B (for hire) vehicle;(3)Class B (for hire) vehicle;(4)Class C (funeral and ambulance) vehicle;(5)Class E (truck) vehicle;(6)Class F (tractor) vehicle;

	8	HOUSE BILL 149
1	(=	10) Class P (passenger bus) vehicle;
2	(-	11) Class Q (limousine) vehicle;
3	(=	12) Class R (low speed) vehicle; [or]
4	ŧ	13) CLASS S (MOPED/MOTOR SCOOTER) VEHICLE; OR
5	÷	14) Vehicle within any other class designated by the Administrator.
6 7 8	the owner of	1) In addition to the registration fee otherwise required by this title, any motor vehicle registered under this title shall pay a surcharge of ar for each motor vehicle registered.
9 10 11	subsection sh	2) <u>\$2.50 of the surcharge collected under paragraph (1) of this</u> all be paid into the Maryland Trauma Physician Services Fund ader § 19–130 of the Health – General Article.
12	17–104.	
$13 \\ 14 \\ 15$	vehicle unles a	The Administration may not issue or transfer the registration of a motor the owner or prospective owner of the vehicle furnishes evidence the Administration that the required security is in effect.
16 17 18		The owner of a motor vehicle that is required to be registered in this eaintain the required security for the vehicle during the registration
19	<u>13–102.</u>	
20	<u>A certif</u>	icate of title is not required for:
$\begin{array}{c} 21 \\ 22 \end{array}$	<u>()</u> registered in t	1) <u>A vehicle owned and used by the United States, unless it is his State;</u>
$\begin{array}{c} 23\\ 24\\ 25\end{array}$	even though i	2) <u>A new vehicle owned by a manufacturer or dealer and held for sale,</u> incidentally moved on the highway or used for purposes of testing or a or used as allowed under § 13–621 of this title;
26	<u>(</u> :	3) <u>A vehicle used by a manufacturer only for testing:</u>
$\begin{array}{c} 27\\ 28 \end{array}$		4) <u>A vehicle owned by a nonresident of this State and not required by</u> stered in this State;

$egin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array}$	people or p issued in ar		<u>A vehicle regularly engaged in the interstate transportation of</u> <u>y and for which a currently effective certificate of title has been</u> <u>state;</u>
4		<u>(6)</u>	A vehicle moved only by human or animal power;
5		<u>(7)</u>	A bicycle, EXCEPT FOR A MOPED;
$6 \\ 7$	<u>default of th</u>	<u>(8)</u> ne own	<u>A vehicle in which interest has passed to a secured party on</u> er;
8		<u>(9)</u>	<u>Farm equipment:</u>
9		<u>(10)</u>	<u>Special mobile equipment;</u>
10		<u>(11)</u>	<u>A self–propelled invalid:</u>
11			(i) <u>Wheelchair; or</u>
12			(ii) <u>Tricycle;</u>
$\begin{array}{c} 13 \\ 14 \end{array}$	<u>as having a</u>	<u>(12)</u> gross	<u>A trailer, other than a camping trailer, rated by the manufacturer</u> vehicle weight of 2,500 pounds or less; or
$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 16\end{array}$	<u>2010.</u>	<u>(13)</u>	An off-highway recreational vehicle purchased before October 1,
17	<u>13–104.</u>		
$\begin{array}{c} 18\\19\end{array}$	<u>(a)</u> by the owne	<u>(1)</u> er of th	<u>The application for a certificate of title of a vehicle shall be made</u> e vehicle on the form that the Administration requires.
$\begin{array}{c} 20\\ 21 \end{array}$			<u>Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, an application for</u> e of an off–highway recreational vehicle , A MOTOR SCOOTER, OR A
22	<u>MOPED sha</u>	<u>all be n</u>	nade by electronic transmission under § 13–610 of this title.
$\frac{23}{24}$	CEDTIEV A	<u>(3)</u>	THE OWNER OF A MOTOR SCOOTER OR MOPED SHALL TIME OF TITLING THAT THE MOTOR SCOOTER OR MOPED IS
$\frac{24}{25}$			HE REQUIRED SECURITY DESCRIBED IN § 17–103 OF THIS
26	ARTICLE.		
27	<u>13–106.</u>		
28	<u>(a)</u>	The A	Administration shall:
29		<u>(1)</u>	File each application for a certificate of title that it receives; and

	10		HOUSE BILL 149
1 2 3	<u>title; and</u>	<u>(2)</u>	 <u>Issue a certificate of title of the vehicle if:</u> (i) <u>It finds that the applicant is entitled to the certificate of</u>
4			(ii) It has received the required fees.
$5 \\ 6$	<u>(b)</u> issues, as fo		Administration shall keep a record of all certificates of title that it
7		<u>(1)</u>	<u>Under a distinctive title number assigned to the vehicle;</u>
8 9	<u>distinguishi</u>	<u>(2)</u> ng nur	<u>Under the vehicle identification number of the vehicle or, if a</u> nber has been assigned to it, under the distinguishing number; and
10		<u>(3)</u>	<u>Under any other method that the Administration determines.</u>
11 12 13		ion sh	receipt with the application for a certificate of title, the all maintain a record of the following documents as a part of its records for a motor vehicle:
$\begin{array}{c} 14 \\ 15 \end{array}$	Law Article:	<u>(1)</u>	A notice from a dealer under § 14-1502(f)(1) of the Commercial
$\begin{array}{c} 16 \\ 17 \end{array}$	<u>14–1502(f)(2</u>	<u>(2)</u> 2) of th	<u>A notice from a manufacturer or factory branch under §</u> e Commercial Law Article; and
$\frac{18}{19}$	<u>under § 14–</u>		<u>A manufacturer's disclosure form provided to the Administration</u>) of the Commercial Law Article.
$20 \\ 21 \\ 22$	<u>(D)</u> <u>THE_OWNE</u> <u>TITLE_IS_IS</u>		THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL ISSUE A PERMANENT DECAL TO MOTOR SCOOTER OR MOPED FOR WHICH A CERTIFICATE OF
$23 \\ 24 \\ 25$			AN OWNER OF A MOTOR SCOOTER OR MOPED FOR WHICH A TITLE IS ISSUED SHALL DISPLAY THE DECAL ON THE VEHICLE BY THE ADMINISTRATION.
$\frac{26}{27}$	ASSIGNED I	<u>(3)</u> BY THI	<u>A decal shall display a unique number sequence e Administration.</u>
28		<u>(4)</u>	THE ADMINISTRATION:
29			(I) SHALL ESTABLISH A FEE OF \$5 FOR A DECAL; AND

$egin{array}{c} 1 \ 2 \end{array}$	(II) MAY ADOPT REGULATIONS TO IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION.
3	<u>13–802.</u>
4 5	(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section and § 13–805 of this subtitle, the fee for each certificate of title issued under this title is \$100.
6 7	(b) (1) For fiscal years 2012 through 2014 only, the fee for each certificate of title issued for a rental vehicle is \$50.
8 9	(2) <u>The fee for each certificate of title issued for a</u> <u>motor scooter or a moped is \$20.</u>
10	<u>13–809.</u>
11	(a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.
12	(2) <u>"Fair market value" means:</u>
$\begin{array}{c} 13 \\ 14 \end{array}$	(i) As to the sale of any new or used vehicle by a licensed dealer, the total purchase price, as certified by the dealer;
$15 \\ 16 \\ 17$	(ii) Except as provided in item (iv) of this paragraph, as to a used vehicle that is sold by any person other than a licensed dealer and that has a designated model year that is 7 years old or older, the greater of:
18	1. The total purchase price; or
19	<u>2. \$640;</u>
$\begin{array}{c} 20\\ 21 \end{array}$	(iii) Except as provided in item (iv) of this paragraph, as to any other used vehicle that is sold by any person other than a licensed dealer:
$22 \\ 23 \\ 24$	<u>1.</u> <u>The total purchase price, if the total purchase price is</u> <u>less than \$500 below the retail value of the vehicle as shown in a national publication</u> <u>of used car values adopted for use by the Department; or</u>
$25 \\ 26 \\ 27$	<u>2.</u> If the total purchase price is \$500 or more below the retail value of the vehicle as shown in a national publication of used car values adopted for use by the Department:
28 29 30	<u>A.</u> <u>The total purchase price, if verified to the satisfaction</u> of the Administration by a notarized bill of sale submitted in accordance with subsection (d)(2) of this section; or

30 <u>subsection (d)(2) of this section; or</u>

$egin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array}$	<u>B.</u> The valuation shown in the national publication of used car values, if the Administration finds that the documentation submitted under subsection (d)(2) of this section fails to verify the total purchase price;
$\begin{array}{c} 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \end{array}$	(iv) <u>As to a used trailer, A MOTOR SCOOTER, A MOPED, or</u> <u>AN off-highway recreational vehicle that is sold by any person other than a licensed</u> <u>dealer, the greater of:</u>
7	<u>1.</u> <u>The total purchase price; or</u>
8	<u>2.</u> <u>\$320; and</u>
9 10	(v) <u>In any other case, the valuation shown in a national</u> publication of used car values adopted for use by the Department.
11 12 13 14	(3) (i) Subject to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, "total purchase price" means the price of a vehicle agreed on by the buyer and the seller, including any dealer processing charge, less an allowance for trade-in but with no allowance for other nonmonetary consideration.
15 16 17 18 19	(ii) As to a person trading in a nonleased vehicle to enter into a lease for a period of more than 180 consecutive days, "total purchase price" means the retail value of the vehicle as certified by the dealer, including any dealer processing charge, less an allowance for the trade—in of the nonleased vehicle but with no allowance for other nonmonetary consideration.
$\begin{array}{c} 20\\ 21 \end{array}$	(b) (1) Except as otherwise provided in this part, in addition to any other charge required by the Maryland Vehicle Law, an excise tax is imposed:
22 23 24 25	(i) For each original and each subsequent certificate of title issued in this State for a motor vehicle, a trailer, a semitrailer, A MOPED, A MOTOR SCOOTER, or an off-highway recreational vehicle for which sales and use tax is not collected at the time of purchase; and
26 27 28	(ii) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, for each motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer that is in interstate operation and registered under § 13–109(c) or (d) of this title without a certificate of title.
29	<u>17–104.1.</u>
30	THE OWNER OPERATOR OF A MOPED OR MOTOR SCOOTER SHALL CARRY

30 THE OWNER OPERATOR OF A MOPED OR MOTOR SCOOTER SHALL CARRY 31 EVIDENCE OF THE REQUIRED SECURITY WHEN OPERATING THE MOPED OR 32 MOTOR SCOOTER.

33 21–1207.

1 (a) (1) If a bicycle or a motor scooter is used on a highway at any time 2 when, due to insufficient light or unfavorable atmospheric conditions, persons and 3 vehicles on the highway are not clearly discernible at a distance of 1,000 feet, the 4 bicycle or motor scooter shall be equipped:

5 (i) On the front, with a lamp that emits a white light visible 6 from a distance of at least 500 feet to the front; and

(ii) On the rear, with a red reflector of a type approved by the
Administration and visible from all distances from 600 feet to 100 feet to the rear
when directly in front of lawful upper beams of head lamps on a motor vehicle.

10 (2) A bicycle or bicyclist may be equipped with a functioning lamp that 11 acts as a reflector and emits a red light or a flashing amber light visible from a 12 distance of 500 feet to the rear instead of or in addition to the red reflector required by 13 paragraph (1) of this subsection.

14 (b) Subject to subsection (c) of this section, a person may operate a bicycle or 15 a motor scooter that is equipped with a bell or other device capable of giving a signal 16 audible for a distance of at least 100 feet.

17 (c) A bicycle or motor scooter may not be equipped with nor may any person 18 use on a bicycle any siren or whistle.

19 (d) Every bicycle and motor scooter shall be equipped with a braking system 20 capable of stopping from a speed of 10 miles per hour within 15 feet on dry, level, clean 21 pavement.

22 **21–1306.1.**

23(A) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ANY INDIVIDUAL RIDING IN AN24ENCLOSED CAB.

25 (B) AN INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT OPERATE OR RIDE ON A MOPED OR MOTOR 26 SCOOTER UNLESS THE INDIVIDUAL IS WEARING PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR THAT 27 MEETS THE STANDARDS ESTABLISHED BY THE ADMINISTRATOR PROVIDED 28 UNDER 49 C.F.R § 571.218.

29(C)AN INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT OPERATE A MOPED OR MOTOR SCOOTER30UNLESS:

31(1) THE INDIVIDUAL IS WEARING AN EYE-PROTECTIVE DEVICE OF32A TYPE APPROVED BY THE ADMINISTRATOR; OR

33 (2) THE MOPED OR MOTOR SCOOTER IS EQUIPPED WITH A
 34 WINDSCREEN.

1 **(D) THE ADMINISTRATOR:** $\mathbf{2}$ MAY APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR AND (1) 3 **EYE-PROTECTIVE DEVICES REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION;** 4 MAY ADOPT AND ENFORCE REGULATIONS ESTABLISHING (2) $\mathbf{5}$ STANDARDS AND SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE APPROVAL OF PROTECTIVE 6 HEADGEAR AND EYE-PROTECTIVE DEVICES; AND 7 SHALL PUBLISH LISTS OF ALL PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR AND (3) 8 EYE-PROTECTIVE DEVICES THAT THE ADMINISTRATOR APPROVES, BY NAME 9 AND TYPE. 10 **(E)** (1) THE FAILURE OF AN INDIVIDUAL TO WEAR PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION MAY NOT: 11 12**(I) BE CONSIDERED EVIDENCE OF NEGLIGENCE:** BE 13**(II)** CONSIDERED EVIDENCE OF CONTRIBUTORY 14**NEGLIGENCE;** 15(III) LIMIT LIABILITY OF A PARTY OR AN INSURER; OR 16 (IV) DIMINISH RECOVERY FOR DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF 17THE OWNERSHIP, MAINTENANCE, OR OPERATION OF A MOPED OR MOTOR SCOOTER. 18 19 SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS (2) 20SUBSECTION, A PARTY, WITNESS, OR COUNSEL MAY NOT MAKE REFERENCE TO 21PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR DURING A TRIAL OF A CIVIL ACTION THAT INVOLVES 22PROPERTY DAMAGE, PERSONAL INJURY, OR DEATH IF THE DAMAGE, INJURY, OR 23DEATH IS NOT RELATED TO THE DESIGN, MANUFACTURE, SUPPLYING, OR 24**REPAIR OF PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR.** 25(3) NOTHING CONTAINED IN THIS SUBSECTION MAY BE **(I)** 26CONSTRUED TO PROHIBIT THE RIGHT OF A PERSON TO INSTITUTE A CIVIL 27ACTION FOR DAMAGES AGAINST A DEALER, MANUFACTURER, DISTRIBUTOR, FACTORY BRANCH, OR OTHER APPROPRIATE ENTITY OR PERSON ARISING OUT 28OF AN INCIDENT THAT INVOLVES PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR ALLEGED TO BE 2930 DEFECTIVELY DESIGNED, MANUFACTURED, OR REPAIRED.

HOUSE BILL 149

(II) IN A CIVIL ACTION DESCRIBED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH
 (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH IN WHICH TWO OR MORE PARTIES ARE NAMED AS JOINT

14

1 TORT-FEASORS, INTERPLEADED AS DEFENDANTS, OR IMPLEADED AS 2 DEFENDANTS, AND AT LEAST ONE OF THE JOINT TORT-FEASORS OR 3 DEFENDANTS IS NOT INVOLVED IN THE DESIGN, MANUFACTURE, SUPPLYING, OR 4 REPAIR OF PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR, A COURT SHALL ORDER ON A MOTION OF 5 ANY PARTY SEPARATE TRIALS TO ACCOMPLISH THE ENDS OF JUSTICE.

6 22–101.

(e) (1) The provisions of this title with respect to equipment on vehicles do
not apply to farm equipment, road machinery, road rollers, [or] farm tractors,
MOPEDS, OR MOTOR SCOOTERS, except as made applicable in this title.

10 $\frac{23-101}{2}$

11 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

(i) (3) "Vehicle" does not include any Class L (historic) vehicle, CLASS S
 (MOPED/MOTOR SCOOTER) VEHICLE, or [any] trailer which is a mobile home as
 defined by § 11–134 of this article.

15 23–104.

16Every vehicle driven on the highways in this State shall, where (a) applicable, have the following equipment, meeting or exceeding the standards 1718established jointly by the Administration and the Division: brakes, steering, suspension, horn, door handles, mirrors, tires, exhaust system, lights, glazing, 1920windshield wipers, odometer, speedometer, bumpers, properly aligned wheels, wheels and wheel lugs, fenders, floor pans, hood, hood catches, emissions equipment, fuel 2122system, front seat, motor mounts, gear selection indicator for automatic transmissions, 23universal joints, and seat belts or combination seat belt-shoulder harness if required 24as original equipment under § 22–412 or § 22–412.1 of this article.

25 (b) (1) The Administration and the Division jointly may establish 26 standards by rule or regulation for this equipment.

(2) The Administration and the Division shall adopt, consistent with
 federal law, regulations establishing equipment, performance, and other technical
 standards for low speed vehicles.

 $30 \quad \frac{23-107}{23-107}$

31 (a) (1) Before the Administration titles and registers any used vehicle, it 32 shall require the applicant to present a valid inspection certificate for the vehicle.

33 <u>23 202.</u>

$egin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array}$	(a) (1) Subject to subsection (d) of this section, the Administration and the Secretary shall establish an emissions control program in the State in accordance with the federal Clean Air Act.
4	23–206.
$5 \\ 6$	(a) An owner of a motor vehicle that is registered in this State shall have the vehicle inspected and tested as required under this subtitle.
7	23–206.2.
$\frac{8}{9}$	(C) A moped or motor scooter is exempt from the mandatory inspections required by this subtitle.
10 11	[(c)] (D) The Administrator may adopt regulations as necessary to administer or enforce the provisions of this section.
$12 \\ 13 \\ 14$	<u>SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, except for the decal fee</u> <u>established under this Act, the Motor Vehicle Administration shall waive all fees</u> <u>associated with titling a moped or motor scooter for an individual who owned the</u>

15 <u>moped or motor scooter on the effective date of this Act and titles the vehicle on or</u> 16 <u>before October 1, 2013.</u>

- 17 SECTION $\stackrel{2}{\Rightarrow}$ <u>3.</u> AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take
- 17 SECTION $\underline{\underline{\#}}$ <u>5.</u> AND BE IT FORTHER ENACTE 18 effect October 1, 2012.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.