SENATE BILL 71

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By: **Senator Kelley** Introduced and read first time: January 16, 2012 Assigned to: Finance

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Health – General – Posthumous Use of Donor Sperm and Eggs

- FOR the purpose of prohibiting a person from using sperm or eggs from a known donor
 after the donor's death for the purpose of assisted reproduction, except under
 certain circumstances; establishing requirements for a certain consent;
 establishing certain penalties for a violation of this Act; and generally relating
 to the posthumous use of donor sperm and eggs.
- 8 BY adding to
- 9 Article Health General
- 10 Section 20–111
- 11 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 12 (2009 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)
- 13 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 14 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 15 Article Health General
- 16 **20–111.**

(A) A PERSON MAY NOT USE SPERM OR EGGS FROM A KNOWN DONOR
AFTER THE DONOR'S DEATH FOR THE PURPOSE OF ASSISTED REPRODUCTION,
UNLESS THE DONOR PREVIOUSLY GAVE CONSENT FOR THE POSTHUMOUS USE
OF SPERM OR EGGS.

21 (B) A DONOR'S CONSENT TO THE POSTHUMOUS USE OF THE DONOR'S 22 SPERM OR EGGS IS NOT VALID UNLESS IT IS:

23 (1) IN WRITING;

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

1 (2) SIGNED BY THE DONOR OR BY SOME OTHER PERSON FOR THE 2 DONOR, IN THE PRESENCE OF THE DONOR, AND AT THE EXPRESS DIRECTION OF 3 THE DONOR; AND

4 (3) ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE DONOR BEFORE A NOTARY PUBLIC.

5 (C) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SECTION IS GUILTY OF A 6 MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO:

7 (1) FOR A FIRST OFFENSE, A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$1,000; AND

8 (2) FOR A SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE, A FINE NOT 9 EXCEEDING \$5,000.

10 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 11 October 1, 2012.