SENATE BILL 309

R4, R5 (2lr1143)

ENROLLED BILL

— Judicial Proceedings/Environmental Matters —

Introduced by Senators Klausmeier, Currie, Forehand, Kasemeyer, Kelley, Madaleno, Montgomery, Robey, Shank, and Stone, and Pugh

Read and	Examined by Proofreaders:
	Proofreader.
	Proofreader.
Sealed with the Great Seal and	presented to the Governor, for his approval this
day of	at o'clock,M.
	President.
	CHAPTER
AN ACT concerning	
-	Titling, Registration, Insurance, and Required f Protective Headgear
scooter from certain insurant be covered by the Maryland motor scooter in the State Administration; requiring a scooter to obtain or maintain registration of a moped requiring a licensed deal circumstances to obtain a rethe owner, collect registration	a certain insurer to exclude a moped and motor ace benefits; expanding the pool of vehicles eligible to a Automobile Insurance Fund; requiring a moped or to be titled and registered by the Motor Vehicle an owner or prospective owner of a moped or motor in certain security; requiring an application for the or motor scooter to be submitted electronically; or of mopeds or motor scooters under certain application from the security and transmit the application and fees in a certain period of time; providing for the registration

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

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Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

Italics indicate opposite chamber/conference committee amendments.



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classification of mopeds and motor scooters; establishing an annual registration fee and surcharge for mopeds and motor scooters requiring an application for a certificate of title for a motor scooter or moped to be submitted electronically; requiring the Administration to issue a permanent decal to the owner of a motor scooter or moped for which a certificate of title is issued; requiring an owner of a motor scooter or moped to display the decal in a certain manner; requiring a decal to display a unique number sequence assigned by the Administration; requiring the Administration to establish a certain fee for the decal and adopt certain regulations; prohibiting a person from operating a motor scooter or moped unless the motor scooter or moped displays the decal in a certain manner; establishing a certain fee for a certificate of title issued for a motor scooter or moped; establishing the criteria for determining the fair market value of a motor scooter or a moped for the purpose of determining the excise tax under certain circumstances; requiring that an excise tax be imposed for a certificate of title for a moped or motor scooter for which sales and use tax is not collected at the time of purchase; requiring the owner of a motor scooter or moped to certify at the time of titling that the vehicle is covered by a certain security; requiring the operator of a motor scooter or moped to carry evidence of a certain required security when operating the motor scooter or moped; prohibiting an individual from operating or riding on a moped or motor scooter unless the individual is wearing certain protective headgear and a certain eye-protective device; authorizing the Motor Vehicle Administrator to approve or disapprove certain headgear and eye-protective devices and adopt and enforce certain regulations; requiring the Administrator to publish a certain list; establishing that the failure of certain individuals to wear certain protective headgear or a certain eye-protective device may not be considered certain evidence or diminish the recovery of certain damages; establishing that certain provisions relating to moped and motor scooter headgear and eye-protective devices do not limit certain liabilities or rights; requiring certain procedures in certain civil proceedings; providing that certain vehicle equipment and inspection requirements do not apply to mopeds and motor scooters; requiring the Motor Vehicle Administration to waive certain fees associated with titling a moped or motor scooter for certain individuals under certain circumstances; altering certain definitions; making certain stylistic changes and technical corrections; and generally relating to mopeds and motor scooters.

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     BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
37
            Article – Insurance
38
            Section 19–505(c) and 20–501
39
            Annotated Code of Maryland
40
            (2011 Replacement Volume)
41
     BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
42
            Article – Transportation
            Section 11–134.1, 11–134.5, 13-809(a)(1) and (3), \frac{13-101.1}{13-402}
43
                   \frac{17-104(a)}{and} and \frac{(b)}{and} \frac{21-1207}{and}, \frac{23-101(a)}{and} and \frac{23-104}{and}
44
                   23-202(a)(1), and 23-206(a)
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1 2	Annotated Code of Maryland (2009 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)
3 4 5 6 7 8 9	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – Transportation Section 11–135, 11–176, 13–403, 13–954, 13–102, 13–104(a), 13–106, 13–802, 13–809(a)(1), (2), and (3), 13–809(a)(2) and (b)(1), and 22–101(e)(1), 23–101(i)(3), and 23–206.2(e) Annotated Code of Maryland (2009 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)
10 11 12 13 14	BY adding to Article – Transportation Section 13–939.3 17–104.1, 21–1306.1, and 23–206.2(e) and 21–1306.1 Annotated Code of Maryland (2009 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement) SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
17	Article – Insurance
18	19–505.
19 20	(c) (1) An insurer may exclude from the coverage described in this section benefits for:
21	(i) an individual, otherwise insured under the policy, who:
22 23	1. intentionally causes the motor vehicle accident resulting in the injury for which benefits are claimed;
24 25	2. is a nonresident of the State and is injured as a pedestrian in a motor vehicle accident that occurs outside of the State;
26 27	3. is injured in a motor vehicle accident while operating or voluntarily riding in a motor vehicle that the individual knows is stolen; or
28 29	4. is injured in a motor vehicle accident while committing a felony or while violating § 21–904 of the Transportation Article; or
30 31 32	(ii) the named insured or a family member of the named insured who resides in the named insured's household for an injury that occurs while the named insured or family member is occupying an uninsured motor vehicle owned by:

the named insured; or

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$\frac{1}{2}$	who resides	in the	2. named insur	an immediate red's household	•	member o	f the na	amed insure	d
3 4	insurer may	(2) v:	In the case	of motorcycles	s, MOPED	S, OR MO	OTOR SO	COOTERS, a	n
5 6	or		(i) exclu	de the economi	ic loss bei	nefits des	cribed in	this section	1;
7 8	specific excl	usions	` '	the economic le	oss benefi	ts with de	eductible	es, options, o	r
9	20–501.								
10 11	(a) Fund is requ		,	covered vehicle erage under th			vehicle f	for which th	e
12	(b)	"Cove	red vehicle"	includes [an au	ıtomobile,	truck, va	n, and tr	railer] <u>:</u>	
13 14	TITLE 13 O	(1) F THE		R VEHICLE RI	-	то ве н	REGISTE	RED UNDE	R
15		<u>(2)</u>	A MOPED;	AND					
16		<u>(3)</u>	A MOTOR S	COOTER.					
17 18	[(c) motorbike.]	"Cove	red vehicle"	does not inclu	ıde a mo	torcycle,	low spee	ed vehicle, o	r
19			A	article – Trans	sportatio	n			
20	11–134.1.								
21	"Mop	ed" me	ans a bicycle	that:					
22 23	motor;	(1)	Is designed	to be operated	by humar	n power w	ith the a	ssistance of	a
24 25	wheels;	(2)	Is equipped	with pedals th	nat mecha	nically di	rive the	rear wheel o	r
26 27	diameter; aı	(3) nd	Has two or	three wheels,	of which	one is mo	ore than	14 inches is	n

1 2 3	(4) the motor is an in displacement or le	Has a motor with a rating of 1.5 brake horsepower or less and, if atternal combustion engine, a capacity of 50 cubic centimeters pistoness.
4	11–134.5.	
5	(a) "Mot	for scooter" means a nonpedal vehicle that:
6	(1)	Has a seat for the operator;
7	(2)	Has two wheels, of which one is 10 inches or more in diameter;
8	(3)	Has a step-through chassis;
9	(4)	Has a motor:
10		(i) With a rating of 2.7 brake horsepower or less; or
11 12	capacity of 50 cub	(ii) If the motor is an internal combustion engine, with a ic centimeters piston displacement or less; and
13	(5)	Is equipped with an automatic transmission.
14 15	` '	for scooter" does not include a vehicle that has been manufactured for ading a motorcycle and an all—terrain vehicle.
16	11-135.	
17 18	(a) [(1)] section,] a vehicle	"Motor vehicle" means (, except as provided in subsection (b) of this that:
19 20	obtained from ove	[(i)] (1) Is self-propelled or propelled by electric power or broad electrical wires; and
21		{(ii)} (2) Is not operated on rails.
22	[(2)]	(B) "Motor vehicle" includes [a]:
23	(1)	A low speed vehicle;
24	(2)	A MOPED; AND
25	(3)	A MOTOR SCOOTER.
26	[(b) "Mot	or vehicle" does not include:

1	(1) -	A moped, as defined in § 11–134.1 of this subtitle; or
2	(<u>9)</u> =	A motor scooter, as defined in § 11–134.5 of this subtitle.]
3	11–176.	
4		Vehicle" means, except as provided in subsection (b) of this
5		in, on, or by which any individual or property is or might be
6	transported or towe	d on a highway.
7	(2) =	Vehicle" includes [a]:
8	•	(I) A-low speed vehicle [and an];
9	•	(H) A MOPED;
10	•	(HI) A MOTOR SCOOTER; AND
11	•	(IV) AN-off-highway recreational vehicle.
12	(b) "Vehiel	e" does not include an electric personal assistive mobility device as
13	defined in § 21–101(
14	13-101.1.	
15	Except as pro	evided in § 13–102 of this subtitle, the owner of each vehicle that is
16	in this State and for	which the Administration has not issued a certificate of title shall
17	apply to the Admini	stration for a certificate of title of the vehicle.
18	13–402.	
19		Except as otherwise provided in this section or elsewhere in the
20		aw, each motor vehicle, trailer, semitrailer, and pole trailer driven
21	on a highway shall l	se registered under this subtitle.
22	13–403.	
23		Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the owner of
24		registration under this subtitle shall apply to the Administration
25	for the registration	of the vehicle in a manner that the Administration requires.
26	(2) -	The application for registration of a low speed vehicle, A MOPED,
27	OR A MOTOR SCOO	OTER shall be made by electronic transmission under § 13-610 of
28	this title.	

1	(b)	The application shall contain the information that the Administration
2	reasonably	equires to determine if the vehicle is entitled to registration.
3	(e)	If a licensed dealer holds a low speed vehicle, A MOPED, OR A MOTOR
4	SCOOTER :	or sale and transfers the vehicle to a person other than another licensed
5	dealer, the	ealer shall:
6		(1) Obtain from the transferee a completed application;
7		(2) Collect all fees required to register the low speed vehicle, MOPED,
8	OR MOTOR	SCOOTER under this subtitle; and
9		(3) Within 30 days of the date of delivery of the low speed vehicle,
10	MOPED, O	MOTOR SCOOTER, electronically transmit the application and fees in
11	accordance	vith § 13-610 of this title.
12	13-939.3.	
13	(A)	WHEN REGISTERED WITH THE ADMINISTRATION, EVERY MOPED
14	AND MOTO	R SCOOTER IS A CLASS S (MOPED/MOTOR SCOOTER) VEHICLE.
15	(B)	FOR EACH CLASS S (MOPED/MOTOR SCOOTER) VEHICLE, THE
16	` '	GISTRATION FEE IS \$35.
17	19 054	
17	13-954.	
18	(a)	In this section, "motor vehicle" means a:
19		(1) Class A (passenger) vehicle;
20		(2) Class B (for hire) vehicle;
21		(3) Class C (funeral and ambulance) vehicle;
22		(4) Class D (motorcycle) vehicle;
23		(5) Class E (truck) vehicle;
24		(6) Class F (tractor) vehicle;
25		(7) Class H (school) vehicle;
26		(8) Class J (vanpool) vehicle;
27		(9) Class M (multipurpose) vehicle;

1	((10)	Class P (passenger bus) vehicle;
2	((11)	Class Q (limousine) vehicle;
3	((12)	Class R (low speed) vehicle; [or]
4	((13)	CLASS S (MOPED/MOTOR SCOOTER) VEHICLE; OR
5	•	(14)	Vehicle within any other class designated by the Administrator.
6 7 8	the owner of		In addition to the registration fee otherwise required by this title, motor vehicle registered under this title shall pay a surcharge of each motor vehicle registered.
9 10 11	subsection s		\$2.50 of the surcharge collected under paragraph (1) of this be paid into the Maryland Trauma Physician Services Fund § 19–130 of the Health – General Article.
12	17–104.		
13 14 15	vehicle unles	s the	administration may not issue or transfer the registration of a motor owner or prospective owner of the vehicle furnishes evidence Administration that the required security is in effect.
16 17 18			owner of a motor vehicle that is required to be registered in this ain the required security for the vehicle during the registration
19	<u>13–102.</u>		
20	A certif	<u>ficate</u>	of title is not required for:
21 22	registered in t	(<u>1)</u> this S	A vehicle owned and used by the United States, unless it is State;
23 24 25	even though		A new vehicle owned by a manufacturer or dealer and held for sale, entally moved on the highway or used for purposes of testing or used as allowed under § 13–621 of this title;
26	(<u>(3)</u>	A vehicle used by a manufacturer only for testing;
27 28	_	(<u>4)</u> stere	A vehicle owned by a nonresident of this State and not required by d in this State;

1 2 3	(5) people or proper issued in another	A vehicle regularly engaged in the interstate transportation of ty and for which a currently effective certificate of title has been estate;
4	<u>(6)</u>	A vehicle moved only by human or animal power;
5	<u>(7)</u>	A bicycle, EXCEPT FOR A MOPED;
6 7	(8) default of the ow	A vehicle in which interest has passed to a secured party on ner;
8	<u>(9)</u>	Farm equipment;
9	(10)	Special mobile equipment:
10	(11)	A self–propelled invalid:
11		(i) Wheelchair; or
12		(ii) Tricycle;
13 14	(12) as having a gross	A trailer, other than a camping trailer, rated by the manufacturer sychicle weight of 2,500 pounds or less; or
15 16	<u>(13)</u> <u>2010.</u>	An off-highway recreational vehicle purchased before October 1,
17	<u>13–104.</u>	
18 19	(a) (1) by the owner of t	The application for a certificate of title of a vehicle shall be made he vehicle on the form that the Administration requires.
20 21 22	<u>- </u>	Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, an application for the of an off-highway recreational vehicle, A MOTOR SCOOTER, OR A made by electronic transmission under § 13–610 of this title.
23 24 25 26	-	THE OWNER OF A MOTOR SCOOTER OR MOPED SHALL E TIME OF TITLING THAT THE MOTOR SCOOTER OR MOPED IS THE REQUIRED SECURITY DESCRIBED IN § 17–103 OF THIS
27	<u>13–106.</u>	
28	(a) The	Administration shall:
29	<u>(1)</u>	File each application for a certificate of title that it receives; and

1		<u>(2)</u>	ssue a certific	ate of title of the vehicle if:
2 3	title; and		i) <u>It finds</u>	that the applicant is entitled to the certificate of
4			<u>ii) It has re</u>	ceived the required fees.
5 6	(b) issues, as fo		<u>lministration</u>	shall keep a record of all certificates of title that it
7		<u>(1)</u>	Under a distin	ctive title number assigned to the vehicle;
8 9	distinguishi	<u>(2)</u> ng nui		nicle identification number of the vehicle or, if a ssigned to it, under the distinguishing number; and
10		<u>(3)</u>	Under any oth	er method that the Administration determines.
11 12 13		tion sh		the application for a certificate of title, the record of the following documents as a part of its cor vehicle:
14 15	Law Article	<u>(1)</u>	A notice from	a dealer under § 14-1502(f)(1) of the Commercial
16 17	14-1502(f)(2	(2) 2) of th		m a manufacturer or factory branch under § aw Article; and
18 19	under § 14–	(<u>3)</u> 1502(g		er's disclosure form provided to the Administration reial Law Article.
20 21 22	(D) THE OWNE TITLE IS IS			TRATION SHALL ISSUE A PERMANENT DECAL TO OTER OR MOPED FOR WHICH A CERTIFICATE OF
23 24 25				F A MOTOR SCOOTER OR MOPED FOR WHICH A ED SHALL DISPLAY THE DECAL ON THE VEHICLE STRATION.
26 27	ASSIGNED :	<u>(3)</u> BY TH	A DECAL SH Administra	ALL DISPLAY A UNIQUE NUMBER SEQUENCE
28		<u>(4)</u>	THE ADMINIS	
29			(I) SHALL	ESTABLISH A FEE OF \$5 FOR A DECAL; AND

$\frac{1}{2}$	(II) MAY ADOPT REGULATIONS TO IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION.
3	<u>13–802.</u>
4 5	(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section and § 13–805 of this subtitle, the fee for each certificate of title issued under this title is \$100.
6 7	(b) (1) For fiscal years 2012 through 2014 only, the fee for each certificate of title issued for a rental vehicle is \$50.
8 9	(2) THE FEE FOR EACH CERTIFICATE OF TITLE ISSUED FOR A MOTOR SCOOTER OR A MOPED IS \$20.
10	<u>13–809.</u>
1	(a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.
12	(2) "Fair market value" means:
13 14	(i) As to the sale of any new or used vehicle by a licensed dealer, the total purchase price, as certified by the dealer;
15 16 17	(ii) Except as provided in item (iv) of this paragraph, as to a used vehicle that is sold by any person other than a licensed dealer and that has a designated model year that is 7 years old or older, the greater of:
18	1. The total purchase price; or
19	<u>2. \$640;</u>
20 21	(iii) Except as provided in item (iv) of this paragraph, as to any other used vehicle that is sold by any person other than a licensed dealer:
22 23 24	1. The total purchase price, if the total purchase price is less than \$500 below the retail value of the vehicle as shown in a national publication of used car values adopted for use by the Department; or
25 26 27	2. If the total purchase price is \$500 or more below the retail value of the vehicle as shown in a national publication of used car value adopted for use by the Department:
28 29 30	A. The total purchase price, if verified to the satisfaction of the Administration by a notarized bill of sale submitted in accordance with subsection (d)(2) of this section; or

$\frac{1}{2}$	B. The valuation shown in the national publication of used car values, if the Administration finds that the documentation submitted under
3	subsection (d)(2) of this section fails to verify the total purchase price;
4 5 6	(iv) As to a used trailer, A MOTOR SCOOTER, A MOPED, or AN off-highway recreational vehicle that is sold by any person other than a licensed dealer, the greater of:
7	1. The total purchase price; or
8	<u>2.</u> <u>\$320; and</u>
9 10	(v) <u>In any other case, the valuation shown in a national publication of used car values adopted for use by the Department.</u>
11 12 13 14	(3) (i) Subject to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, "total purchase price" means the price of a vehicle agreed on by the buyer and the seller, including any dealer processing charge, less an allowance for trade—in but with no allowance for other nonmonetary consideration.
15 16 17 18 19	(ii) As to a person trading in a nonleased vehicle to enter into a lease for a period of more than 180 consecutive days, "total purchase price" means the retail value of the vehicle as certified by the dealer, including any dealer processing charge, less an allowance for the trade—in of the nonleased vehicle but with no allowance for other nonmonetary consideration.
20 21	(b) (1) Except as otherwise provided in this part, in addition to any other charge required by the Maryland Vehicle Law, an excise tax is imposed:
22 23 24 25	(i) For each original and each subsequent certificate of title issued in this State for a motor vehicle, a trailer, a semitrailer, A MOPED, A MOTOR SCOOTER, or an off-highway recreational vehicle for which sales and use tax is not collected at the time of purchase; and
26 27 28	(ii) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, for each motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer that is in interstate operation and registered under § 13–109(c) or (d) of this title without a certificate of title.
29	<u>17–104.1.</u>
30 31 32	THE OWNER OPERATOR OF A MOPED OR MOTOR SCOOTER SHALL CARRY EVIDENCE OF THE REQUIRED SECURITY WHEN OPERATING THE MOPED OR MOTOR SCOOTER.
33	21–1207.

- 1 (a) (1) If a bicycle or a motor scooter is used on a highway at any time 2 when, due to insufficient light or unfavorable atmospheric conditions, persons and 3 vehicles on the highway are not clearly discernible at a distance of 1,000 feet, the 4 bicycle or motor scooter shall be equipped:
- 5 (i) On the front, with a lamp that emits a white light visible 6 from a distance of at least 500 feet to the front; and
- 7 (ii) On the rear, with a red reflector of a type approved by the 8 Administration and visible from all distances from 600 feet to 100 feet to the rear 9 when directly in front of lawful upper beams of head lamps on a motor vehicle.
- 10 (2) A bicycle or bicyclist may be equipped with a functioning lamp that 11 acts as a reflector and emits a red light or a flashing amber light visible from a 12 distance of 500 feet to the rear instead of or in addition to the red reflector required by 13 paragraph (1) of this subsection.
- 14 (b) Subject to subsection (c) of this section, a person may operate a bicycle or 15 a motor scooter that is equipped with a bell or other device capable of giving a signal 16 audible for a distance of at least 100 feet.
- 17 (c) A bicycle or motor scooter may not be equipped with nor may any person 18 use on a bicycle any siren or whistle.
- 19 (d) Every bicycle and motor scooter shall be equipped with a braking system 20 capable of stopping from a speed of 10 miles per hour within 15 feet on dry, level, clean 21 pavement.
- 22 **21–1306.1.**
- 23 (A) This section does not apply to any individual riding in an 24 enclosed cab.
- 25 (B) AN INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT OPERATE OR RIDE ON A MOPED OR MOTOR
 26 SCOOTER UNLESS THE INDIVIDUAL IS WEARING PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR THAT
 27 MEETS THE STANDARDS ESTABLISHED BY THE ADMINISTRATOR PROVIDED
 28 UNDER 49 C.F.R. § 571.218.
- 29 (C) AN INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT OPERATE A MOPED OR MOTOR SCOOTER 30 UNLESS:
- 31 (1) THE INDIVIDUAL IS WEARING AN EYE-PROTECTIVE DEVICE OF 32 A TYPE APPROVED BY THE ADMINISTRATOR; OR
- 33 **(2)** The moped or motor scooter is equipped with a 34 windscreen.

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(D) THE	ADMINIST	TRATOR:

- 2 **(1)** MAY APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR AND 3 EYE-PROTECTIVE DEVICES REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION;
- 4 MAY ADOPT AND ENFORCE REGULATIONS ESTABLISHING **(2)**
- 5 STANDARDS AND SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE APPROVAL OF PROTECTIVE
- 6 **HEADGEAR AND EYE-PROTECTIVE DEVICES; AND**
- 7 SHALL PUBLISH LISTS OF ALL PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR AND
- 8 EYE-PROTECTIVE DEVICES THAT THE ADMINISTRATOR APPROVES, BY NAME
- 9 AND TYPE.
- 10 **(E) (1)** THE FAILURE OF AN INDIVIDUAL TO WEAR PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION MAY NOT: 11
- 12 (I)BE CONSIDERED EVIDENCE OF NEGLIGENCE:
- 13 (II) $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{E}$ CONSIDERED **EVIDENCE** OF CONTRIBUTORY
- 14 **NEGLIGENCE**;
- 15 (III) LIMIT LIABILITY OF A PARTY OR AN INSURER; OR
- 16 (IV) DIMINISH RECOVERY FOR DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF
- 17 THE OWNERSHIP, MAINTENANCE, OR OPERATION OF A MOPED OR MOTOR
- 18 SCOOTER.
- 19 SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS
- 20 SUBSECTION, A PARTY, WITNESS, OR COUNSEL MAY NOT MAKE REFERENCE TO
- PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR DURING A TRIAL OF A CIVIL ACTION THAT INVOLVES 21
- 22PROPERTY DAMAGE, PERSONAL INJURY, OR DEATH IF THE DAMAGE, INJURY, OR
- 23DEATH IS NOT RELATED TO THE DESIGN, MANUFACTURE, SUPPLYING, OR
- 24REPAIR OF PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR.
- 25 **(3)** NOTHING CONTAINED IN THIS SUBSECTION MAY BE (I)
- 26 CONSTRUED TO PROHIBIT THE RIGHT OF A PERSON TO INSTITUTE A CIVIL
- 27 ACTION FOR DAMAGES AGAINST A DEALER, MANUFACTURER, DISTRIBUTOR,
- 28 FACTORY BRANCH, OR OTHER APPROPRIATE ENTITY OR PERSON ARISING OUT
- OF AN INCIDENT THAT INVOLVES PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR ALLEGED TO BE 29
- 30 DEFECTIVELY DESIGNED, MANUFACTURED, OR REPAIRED.
- 31 (II)IN A CIVIL ACTION DESCRIBED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH
- 32 (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH IN WHICH TWO OR MORE PARTIES ARE NAMED AS JOINT

- 1 TORT-FEASORS, INTERPLEADED AS DEFENDANTS, OR IMPLEADED AS
- 2 DEFENDANTS, AND AT LEAST ONE OF THE JOINT TORT-FEASORS OR
- 3 DEFENDANTS IS NOT INVOLVED IN THE DESIGN, MANUFACTURE, SUPPLYING, OR
- 4 REPAIR OF PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR, A COURT SHALL ORDER ON A MOTION OF
- 5 ANY PARTY SEPARATE TRIALS TO ACCOMPLISH THE ENDS OF JUSTICE.
- 6 22–101.
- 7 (e) (1) The provisions of this title with respect to equipment on vehicles do
- 8 not apply to farm equipment, road machinery, road rollers, [or] farm tractors,
- 9 MOPEDS, OR MOTOR SCOOTERS, except as made applicable in this title.
- 10 23-101.
- 11 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.
- 12 (i) (3) "Vehicle" does not include any Class L (historic) vehicle. CLASS S
- 13 (MOPED/MOTOR SCOOTER) VEHICLE, or [any] trailer which is a mobile home as
- 14 defined by § 11–134 of this article.
- 15 23–104.
- 16 (a) Every vehicle driven on the highways in this State shall, where
- 17 applicable, have the following equipment, meeting or exceeding the standards
- 18 established jointly by the Administration and the Division: brakes, steering,
- 19 suspension, horn, door handles, mirrors, tires, exhaust system, lights, glazing,
- windshield wipers, odometer, speedometer, bumpers, properly aligned wheels, wheels
- and wheel lugs, fenders, floor pans, hood, hood catches, emissions equipment, fuel system, front seat, motor mounts, gear selection indicator for automatic transmissions,
- 23 universal joints, and seat belts or combination seat belt–shoulder harness if required
- as original equipment under § 22–412 or § 22–412.1 of this article.
- 25 (b) (1) The Administration and the Division jointly may establish
- standards by rule or regulation for this equipment.
- 27 (2) The Administration and the Division shall adopt, consistent with
- 28 federal law, regulations establishing equipment, performance, and other technical
- 29 standards for low speed vehicles.
- $30 \quad \frac{23-107}{}$
- 31 (a) Before the Administration titles and registers any used vehicle, it
- 32 shall require the applicant to present a valid inspection certificate for the vehicle.
- $33 \quad \frac{23-202}{2}$

1	(a) (1) Subject to subsection (d) of this section, the Administration and the
2	Secretary shall establish an emissions control program in the State in accordance with
3	the federal Clean Air Act.
4	23–206.
5	(a) An owner of a motor vehicle that is registered in this State shall have the
6	vehicle inspected and tested as required under this subtitle.
7	23-206.2.
8	(C) A MOPED OR MOTOR SCOOTER IS EXEMPT FROM THE MANDATORY
9	INSPECTIONS REQUIRED BY THIS SUBTITLE.
10	(c) (D) The Administrator may adopt regulations as necessary to
11	administer or enforce the provisions of this section.
	delimination of outside province of outside section.
12	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, except for the decal fee
13	established under this Act, the Motor Vehicle Administration shall waive all fees
14	associated with titling a moped or motor scooter for an individual who owned the
15	moped or motor scooter on the effective date of this Act and titles the vehicle on or
16	before October 1, 2013.
17	SECTION 2-3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take
18	effect October 1, 2012.
	A 1
	Approved:
	Governor.
	D :1 : 0:1 0
	President of the Senate.
	Charles of the House of Delemeter

Speaker of the House of Delegates.