

## Chapter 596

### (House Bill 1223)

AN ACT concerning

#### **Institutions of Postsecondary Education – Fully Online Distance Education Programs – Registration**

FOR the purpose of requiring certain institutions of postsecondary education that enroll certain students in certain online distance education programs to register with the Maryland Higher Education Commission before commencing or continuing to operate, do business, or function in the State within a certain period of time under certain circumstances; prohibiting certain institutions from commencing or continuing to operate, doing business, or functioning in the State; requiring the Commission to give certain institutions certain notice under certain circumstances within a certain period of time; authorizing certain institutions to request a certain hearing under certain circumstances; requiring the Commission to render a certain decision within a certain period of time; providing certain institutions a certain right to judicial review; providing for a certain exception from the requirement for registration; requiring certain institutions to be accredited, submit certain information to the Commission, notify the Commission of certain changes, comply with certain principles of good practice, make public and publish certain information on the institution's Web site, comply with a certain refund policy and procedures, and be subject to certain complaint investigation; requiring the Commission to establish certain refund policies and procedures; requiring the payment of certain fees to be used for certain purposes; requiring the Commission to make public and post on its Web site the names of certain institutions under certain circumstances; requiring the Commission to submit certain reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; authorizing the Commission to require certain institutions to furnish certain bonds or other financial guarantees under certain circumstances; authorizing the Commission to create a certain guaranty fund; providing for the use of a certain fund; authorizing certain students to make certain claims against a certain fund under certain circumstances; requiring certain institutions to pay a certain fee into a certain fund subject to a certain exception; prohibiting the Commission from issuing a certain registration and requiring the Commission to revoke a certain registration under certain circumstances; authorizing the Commission to impose a certain penalty on certain institutions under certain circumstances; requiring the Commission to deposit certain monetary penalties into a certain fund; subjecting certain institutions to revocation of registration under certain circumstances; prohibiting certain institutions from enrolling certain students under certain circumstances; authorizing certain students to complete certain online distance education programs under certain circumstances; ~~providing that~~

~~certain persons are guilty of a misdemeanor and subject to certain fines and imprisonment for a certain period of time under certain circumstances~~ providing that an institution shall be subject to a certain fine if it fails to register with the Commission under certain circumstances; requiring certain institutions to submit certain data to the Maryland Longitudinal Data System; providing for the construction of this Act; defining certain terms; and generally relating to institutions of postsecondary education that offer fully online distance education programs in the State.

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
 Article – Education  
 Section 11–202, 11–203, 11–204, and 24–707  
 Annotated Code of Maryland  
 (2008 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)

BY adding to  
 Article – Education  
 Section 11–202.2  
 Annotated Code of Maryland  
 (2008 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

### Article – Education

11–202.

(a) **(1)** Except as provided in § 11–202.1 of this subtitle, an institution of postsecondary education may not commence or continue to operate, do business, or function without a certificate of approval from the Commission.

**(2) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN § 11–202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE, AN INSTITUTION OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION THAT ENROLLS MARYLAND STUDENTS IN A FULLY ONLINE DISTANCE EDUCATION PROGRAM IN THE STATE MAY NOT COMMENCE OR CONTINUE TO OPERATE, DO BUSINESS, OR FUNCTION WITHOUT REGISTERING WITH THE COMMISSION WITHIN 6 MONTHS OF ENROLLING THE FIRST MARYLAND STUDENT.**

**(3) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN § 11–202.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE, BUT NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, AN INSTITUTION THAT IS NOT ACCREDITED BY AN ACCREDITING BODY RECOGNIZED AND APPROVED BY THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION MAY NOT COMMENCE OR CONTINUE TO OPERATE, DO BUSINESS, OR FUNCTION IN THE STATE.**

(b) The Commission shall issue a certificate of approval to an institution of postsecondary education if it finds that:

(1) The facilities, conditions of entrance and scholarship, and educational qualifications and standards are adequate and appropriate for:

- (i) The purposes of the institution; and
- (ii) The programs, training, and courses to be offered by the institution; and

(2) The proposed programs to be offered by the institution meet the educational needs of the State.

(c) (1) If the Commission believes that an institution of postsecondary education that applies for a certificate of approval ~~OR REGISTRATION~~ does not meet the conditions or standards necessary for the issuance of the certificate ~~OR REGISTRATION~~, the Commission shall give the institution written notice of the specific deficiencies.

(2) **(I)** Within 20 days of receipt of a notice of deficiencies, the institution may request a hearing before the Commission, ~~and within.~~

**(II)** WITHIN 60 days of receipt of the request the Commission shall hold a hearing to determine if the certificate of approval ~~OR REGISTRATION~~ should be issued.

(3) If, within 6 months from the date on which the application for certification ~~OR REGISTRATION~~ was submitted to the Commission, the institution has ~~NOT~~ received ~~[neither]~~ a certificate of approval under subsection (b) of this section ~~OR A REGISTRATION UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE [nor]~~ ~~AND HAS NOT RECEIVED~~ nor written notice of deficiencies under this subsection, the institution may request within 20 days a hearing before the Commission to determine if the certificate of approval ~~OR REGISTRATION~~ should be issued.

**(C-1) (1) IF THE COMMISSION BELIEVES THAT AN INSTITUTION OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION THAT IS REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE DOES NOT MEET THE CONDITIONS OR STANDARDS NECESSARY FOR THE ISSUANCE OF THE REGISTRATION, THE COMMISSION SHALL GIVE THE INSTITUTION WRITTEN NOTICE OF THE SPECIFIC DEFICIENCIES WITHIN 6 MONTHS AFTER RECEIPT OF AN APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION.**

**(2) (I) WITHIN 20 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF A NOTICE OF DEFICIENCIES, THE INSTITUTION MAY REQUEST A HEARING BEFORE THE COMMISSION.**

**(II) WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF THE REQUEST FOR A HEARING UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE COMMISSION SHALL HOLD A HEARING TO DETERMINE IF THE REGISTRATION SHOULD BE ISSUED.**

**(3) (I) IF, AFTER 6 MONTHS FROM THE DATE ON WHICH THE APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION WAS SUBMITTED TO THE COMMISSION, THE INSTITUTION HAS RECEIVED NEITHER A REGISTRATION NOR WRITTEN NOTICE OF DEFICIENCIES UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, THE INSTITUTION MAY REQUEST A HEARING WITHIN 20 DAYS BEFORE THE COMMISSION.**

**(II) WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF THE REQUEST FOR A HEARING UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE COMMISSION SHALL HOLD A HEARING TO DETERMINE IF THE REGISTRATION SHOULD BE ISSUED.**

**(4) AFTER A HEARING HELD UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, THE COMMISSION SHALL RENDER A DECISION WITHIN 30 DAYS.**

(d) (1) Any institution of postsecondary education that is denied a certificate of approval ~~OR REGISTRATION~~ by the Commission after a hearing granted under subsection (c) of this section **OR THAT IS DENIED A REGISTRATION AFTER A HEARING GRANTED UNDER SUBSECTION (C-1) OF THIS SECTION** has the right to judicial review provided by Title 10, Subtitle 2 of the State Government Article.

(2) The decision of the Commission shall be presumed correct, and the institution has the burden of proving otherwise.

(3) The Commission shall be a party to the proceeding.

#### **11-202.2.**

**(A) (1) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.**

**(2) “DISTANCE EDUCATION” MEANS COURSE WORK TAUGHT BY AN INSTITUTION OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION THROUGH ELECTRONIC DISTRIBUTION OF INSTRUCTION TO A SITE OTHER THAN THE PRINCIPAL LOCATION OF THE INSTITUTION AND ADVERTISED OR DESCRIBED AS LEADING TO THE FORMAL AWARD OF A CERTIFICATE OR DEGREE.**

**(3) “FULLY ONLINE DISTANCE EDUCATION PROGRAM IN THE STATE” MEANS A PROGRAM IN WHICH:**

**(I) 100% OF THE PROGRAM IS OFFERED THROUGH ELECTRONIC DISTRIBUTION OF INSTRUCTION TO ONE OR MORE SITES OTHER THAN THE PRINCIPAL LOCATION OF AN INSTITUTION; OR**

**(II) 51% OR MORE OF THE PROGRAM IS OFFERED THROUGH ELECTRONIC DISTRIBUTION OF INSTRUCTION TO ONE OR MORE SITES OTHER THAN THE PRINCIPAL LOCATION OF AN INSTITUTION AND ~~NO PORTION OF THE PROGRAM IS OFFERED AT A LOCATION IN THE STATE~~ THE COMMISSION HAS DETERMINED THAT THE PORTION OF THE PROGRAM OFFERED AT A LOCATION IN THE STATE, IF ANY, DOES NOT REQUIRE A CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL FOR THE INSTITUTION TO OPERATE, DO BUSINESS, OR FUNCTION IN THE STATE.**

**(B) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN ~~PARAGRAPH (2)~~ PARAGRAPHS (2) AND (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, AN INSTITUTION OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION THAT ENROLLS MARYLAND STUDENTS IN A FULLY ONLINE DISTANCE EDUCATION PROGRAM IN THE STATE SHALL FILE AN APPLICATION TO REGISTER WITH THE COMMISSION WITHIN ~~6~~ 3 MONTHS OF ENROLLMENT.**

**(2) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO AN INSTITUTION OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION THAT ENROLLS MARYLAND STUDENTS IN A FULLY ONLINE DISTANCE EDUCATION PROGRAM IN THE STATE THAT HAS BEEN APPROVED OR RECEIVED A FAVORABLE RECOMMENDATION BY THE COMMISSION UNDER § 11-206 OR § 11-206.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

**(3) (I) NOTWITHSTANDING THE REQUIREMENTS OF § 11-202(C-1) OF THIS SUBTITLE, AN INSTITUTION THAT HAS ENROLLED MARYLAND STUDENTS BEFORE OBTAINING REGISTRATION UNDER THIS SECTION MAY CONTINUE TO OPERATE WITHOUT A REGISTRATION WHILE THE COMMISSION CONSIDERS THE INSTITUTION’S APPLICATION, CONDUCTS A HEARING CONCERNING THE INSTITUTION’S APPLICATION, OR PARTICIPATES IN JUDICIAL REVIEW REGARDING AN INSTITUTION’S APPLICATION.**

**(II) AN INSTITUTION THAT CONTINUES TO OPERATE WITHOUT A REGISTRATION UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL FURNISH A PERFORMANCE BOND OR OTHER FORM OF FINANCIAL GUARANTEE TO THE STATE IN AN AMOUNT SET BY REGULATION THAT IS IN ADDITION TO AND SEPARATE FROM A PERFORMANCE BOND OR OTHER FORM OF FINANCIAL GUARANTEE REQUIRED UNDER § 11-203 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

**(C) EACH INSTITUTION REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION SHALL:**

**(1) BE ACCREDITED BY AN ACCREDITING BODY RECOGNIZED AND APPROVED BY THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION;**

**(2) SUBMIT TO THE COMMISSION:**

**(I) EVERY 2 YEARS, A FINANCIAL STATEMENT REVIEWED BY AN INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT RETAINED BY THE INSTITUTION;**

**(II) AN AFFIDAVIT FROM THE PRESIDENT OR CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE INSTITUTION AFFIRMING:**

**1. THAT THE INSTITUTION HAS NOT FILED FOR BANKRUPTCY PROTECTION UNDER TITLE 11 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE DURING ITS EXISTENCE; AND**

**2. THE WILLINGNESS OF THE PRESIDENT OR THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER TO ABIDE BY THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION;**

**(III) PROOF OF GOOD BUSINESS STANDING IN THE STATE IN WHICH THE CENTRAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE INSTITUTION IS INCORPORATED; AND**

**(IV) PROOF OF GOOD ACADEMIC STANDING SUBMITTED BY:**

**1. THE REGULATORY HIGHER EDUCATION ENTITY IN THE STATE IN WHICH THE CENTRAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE INSTITUTION IS LOCATED; OR**

**2. IF THE STATE IN WHICH THE INSTITUTION IS LOCATED DOES NOT HAVE A REGULATORY HIGHER EDUCATION ENTITY, THE ACCREDITING BODY THAT ACCREDITED THE INSTITUTION;**

**(3) PROMPTLY NOTIFY THE COMMISSION OF A CHANGE IN OWNERSHIP OR A CHANGE IN MAJORITY CONTROL;**

**(4) COMPLY WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF GOOD PRACTICE FOR DISTANCE EDUCATION ESTABLISHED BY THE COMMISSION THROUGH REGULATION;**

**(5) MAKE PUBLIC AND POST ON THE INSTITUTION'S WEB SITE:**

(I) WHETHER THE INSTITUTION IS REGISTERED IN MARYLAND; AND

(II) THE PROCESS BY WHICH TO MAKE COMPLAINTS AGAINST THE INSTITUTION;

(6) COMPLY WITH THE REFUND POLICY AND PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED BY THE COMMISSION; AND

(7) BE SUBJECT TO COMPLAINT INVESTIGATION BY THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OR THE COMMISSION OR BOTH.

(D) THE REFUND POLICY AND PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED BY THE COMMISSION SHALL ALLOW FOR:

(1) (I) AT LEAST 2 WEEKS OF REQUIRED ORIENTATION OR PREENROLLMENT INSTRUCTION IN A FULLY ONLINE DISTANCE EDUCATION PROGRAM IN THE STATE AT NO CHARGE FOR A STUDENT WHO HAS COMPLETED LESS THAN 24 CREDITS OF COLLEGE-LEVEL LEARNING FROM AN ACCREDITED INSTITUTION; AND

(II) A PRORATED REFUND METHODOLOGY THAT PROVIDES A REFUND TO ANY STUDENT NOT COVERED BY ITEM (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH WHO HAS COMPLETED 60% OR LESS OF A COURSE, TERM, OR PROGRAM WITHIN THE APPLICABLE BILLING PERIOD; OR

(2) A PRORATED REFUND METHODOLOGY THAT ~~ACCOUNTS FOR THE PORTION OF THE COURSE NOT COMPLETED~~ PROVIDES A REFUND TO ANY STUDENT WHO HAS COMPLETED 60% OR LESS OF A COURSE, TERM, OR PROGRAM WITHIN THE APPLICABLE BILLING PERIOD.

(E) (1) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE COMMISSION SHALL REQUIRE THE PAYMENT OF A FEE SET BY REGULATION, AS A CONDITION OF REGISTRATION.

(2) THE FEES CHARGED SHALL BE:

(I) A FIXED AMOUNT FOR ALL INSTITUTIONS REGARDLESS OF TYPE, LOCATION, OR STUDENT ENROLLMENT; AND

(II) ~~SET~~ SET TO COVER THE APPROXIMATE COST OF IMPLEMENTING A SYSTEM OF REGISTRATION.

(F) THE COMMISSION SHALL MAKE PUBLIC AND POST ON ITS WEB SITE:

**(1) A LIST OF REGISTERED INSTITUTIONS OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION THAT OFFER FULLY ONLINE DISTANCE EDUCATION PROGRAMS IN THE STATE; AND**

**(2) IF THE COMMISSION DENIES OR REVOKES THE REGISTRATION OF AN INSTITUTION, THE NAME OF THE DENIED OR REVOKED INSTITUTION.**

**(G) ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 1 EACH YEAR, THE COMMISSION SHALL REPORT TO THE GOVERNOR AND, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-1246 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY:**

**(1) THE NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION THAT APPLY FOR REGISTRATION UNDER THIS SECTION;**

**(2) THE TYPE AND SIZE OF THE INSTITUTIONS THAT APPLY;**

**(3) THE NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS APPROVED FOR REGISTRATION;**

**(4) THE NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS DENIED REGISTRATION; AND**

**(5) THE NUMBER OF MARYLAND STUDENTS ENROLLED IN INSTITUTIONS REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER THIS SECTION.**

11-203.

(a) The Commission may require any institution of postsecondary education that is required to obtain a certificate of approval **OR REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE** to furnish a performance bond or other form of financial guarantee **FOR EITHER THE CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL OR THE REGISTRATION** to the State conditioned that the institution will:

(1) Perform faithfully all agreements or contracts it makes with its students; and

(2) Comply with this article.

(b) Subject to subsection (d)(3)(ii)2 of this section, any bond or guarantee required under this section shall be in the form and amount the Secretary requires.

(c) (1) The total liability of a surety on a bond or guarantee under this section may not exceed the amount of the bond or guarantee.



(2) If the total amount of claims filed against a bond or guarantee exceeds the amount of the bond or guarantee, the surety shall pay the amount of the bond or guarantee to the Secretary for distribution to the claimants.

(d) (1) By rule and regulation, the Commission may create and provide for the operation of [two] **THREE** separate guaranty funds for:

- (i) For-profit institutions of higher education; [and]
- (ii) Private career schools; **AND**

**(III) INSTITUTIONS OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION THAT ARE REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

(2) (i) The private career school fund shall be used:

1. To reimburse any student at a private career school who is entitled to a refund of tuition and fees because the institution has failed to perform faithfully any agreement or contract with the student or failed to comply with any provision of this article; or

2. For any other function directly related to the original purpose of the fund deemed appropriate by the Secretary.

(ii) The for-profit institution of higher education fund shall be used to reimburse any student at a for-profit institution of higher education who is entitled to a refund of tuition and fees because the institution has failed to perform faithfully any agreement or contract with the student or failed to comply with any provision of this article.

**(III) 1. THE FUND FOR INSTITUTIONS OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION THAT ARE REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE SHALL BE USED TO REIMBURSE ANY STUDENT AT ANY OF THESE INSTITUTIONS WHO IS ENTITLED TO A REFUND OF TUITION AND FEES BECAUSE THE INSTITUTION HAS FAILED TO PERFORM FAITHFULLY ANY AGREEMENT OR CONTRACT WITH THE STUDENT OR FAILED TO COMPLY WITH ANY PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE.**

~~2. THE COMMISSION MAY REDUCE THE CONTRIBUTION OF OR EXEMPT AN INSTITUTION FROM THE REQUIREMENT TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE FUND AFTER A PERIOD OF TIME SET BY REGULATION DURING WHICH NO CLAIM AGAINST THE FUND HAS BEEN SUSTAINED ON BEHALF OF A STUDENT PARTICIPATING IN A FULLY ONLINE DISTANCE EDUCATION PROGRAM OFFERED IN THE STATE BY THE INSTITUTION.~~

**2. A. AFTER 3 YEARS OF CLAIMS HISTORY DURING WHICH NO CLAIM AGAINST THE FUND HAS BEEN SUSTAINED ON BEHALF OF A STUDENT PARTICIPATING IN A FULLY ONLINE DISTANCE EDUCATION PROGRAM OFFERED IN THE STATE BY AN INSTITUTION REGISTERED UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE COMMISSION SHALL EXEMPT THAT INSTITUTION FROM THE REQUIREMENT TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE FUND.**

**B. NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSUBPARAGRAPH A OF THIS SUBSUBPARAGRAPH, AN INSTITUTION SHALL BE REQUIRED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE FUND FOLLOWING A CLAIM AGAINST THE FUND BEING SUSTAINED ON BEHALF OF A STUDENT PARTICIPATING IN A FULLY ONLINE DISTANCE EDUCATION PROGRAM OFFERED IN THE STATE BY THE INSTITUTION.**

**3. NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 2 OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, A STUDENT WHO TAKES COURSES FROM AN INSTITUTION EXEMPTED FROM CONTRIBUTION TO THE FUND UNDER SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 2 OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH MAY MAKE A CLAIM AGAINST THE FUND IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 1 OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH.**

**[(iii)] (IV) 1.** The funds shall be continuing, nonlapsing funds, not subject to § 7-302 of the State Finance and Procurement Article.

2. Any unspent portions of the funds may not be transferred or revert to the General Fund of the State, but shall remain in the funds to be used for the purposes specified in this subsection.

3. No other State money may be used to support the funds.

**[(iv)] (V)** The Commission shall be subrogated to and may enforce the claim of any student to the extent of any actual or authorized reimbursement from the funds.

**(3) (i)** Each for-profit institution of higher education or private career school that is required to obtain a certificate of approval **AND, SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2)(III)2 OF THIS SUBSECTION, EACH INSTITUTION OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE** shall pay an annual fee into the appropriate fund.

**(ii) 1.** Subject to subsubparagraph 2 of this subparagraph, the Commission shall determine the amount of the fee based on the probable amount of money needed for the funds for each fiscal year. If the moneys in the guaranty funds are insufficient to satisfy duly authorized claims, the participating institutions may be reassessed and shall pay the additional amounts required.

2. The amount of the annual fee charged to a for-profit institution of higher education may not exceed 0.0025 of all gross tuition, or \$30,000, whichever is less.

(iii) The Commission may not issue a certificate of approval **OR REGISTRATION** to, and shall revoke any certificate of approval **OR REGISTRATION** previously issued to, an institution that fails to pay any annual fee or reassessment.

(iv) The Commission shall deposit into the appropriate fund any penalty assessed against a for-profit institution of higher education, **INSTITUTION OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE**, or private career school, respectively, under the terms of § 11-204 of this subtitle.

(4) (i) The funds shall be maintained by the State Comptroller who may deposit the assets of the funds in any manner that is consistent with the purposes of the funds.

(ii) All interest or other return on fund investments shall be credited to the funds.

(5) The Commission, through the Attorney General, may enforce any claim to which the Commission has been subrogated under this subsection.

**(E) ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 1 EACH YEAR, THE COMMISSION SHALL REPORT TO THE GOVERNOR AND, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-1246 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, REGARDING:**

**(1) THE NUMBER OF CLAIMS MADE AGAINST EACH GUARANTY FUND ESTABLISHED UNDER THIS SECTION;**

**(2) THE TYPE, SIZE, AND PROGRAM OF THE INSTITUTIONS AGAINST WHICH THE CLAIMS ARE MADE;**

**(3) THE NUMBER OF CLAIMS THAT ARE APPROVED AND THE ASSOCIATED PAYOUTS FROM THE FUNDS; AND**

**(4) THE NUMBER OF CLAIMS THAT ARE DENIED.**

11-204.

(a) If the Commission believes that an institution of postsecondary education does not meet the conditions or standards on which its certificate of approval, **REGISTRATION**, or any other approval issued by the Commission or Secretary, was

based, the Commission shall give the institution written notice specifying the deficiencies believed to exist.

(b) (1) The notice shall specify the alleged deficiencies, and direct the institution to correct them within a period of not less than 30 days.

(2) If the institution requests a hearing, the Commission shall hold a hearing on the matter within 60 days of receipt of the request, subject to the requirement that any request for a hearing must be received by the Commission within 20 days of the institution's receipt of the notice of deficiencies.

(3) Subject to subsection (f) of this section, action on the notice of deficiencies shall be stayed until a determination is made after the hearing.

(4) Notwithstanding § 11-206(b)(3) of this subtitle, at the discretion of the Secretary, action on any approval request by an institution issued a notice of deficiencies may be stayed until a determination is made after the hearing.

(c) (1) If a hearing is not requested within the specified time period, or if the notice of deficiencies is upheld in whole or in part after a hearing, the Commission may reprimand the institution or suspend or revoke the institution's certificate of approval or any other approval issued by the Commission or Secretary.

(2) (i) Instead of or in addition to reprimanding a for-profit institution of higher education, **INSTITUTION OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE**, or private career school, or suspending or revoking any approval issued to a for-profit institution of higher education or private career school **OR REGISTRATION ISSUED TO AN INSTITUTION OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE**, the Commission may impose a penalty of up to \$5,000 for each violation as specified in regulations adopted by the Commission.

(ii) In accordance with the provisions of this section, the Commission shall deposit any penalty assessed against a for-profit institution of higher education, **INSTITUTION OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE**, or private career school into the **RESPECTIVE** guaranty fund [for for-profit institutions of higher education or for private career schools] if such funds exist. Otherwise, all penalties shall be deposited into the General Fund of the State.

**(D) (1) IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER SANCTION IMPOSED UNDER THIS SECTION, AN INSTITUTION OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION THAT IS REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE THAT WILLFULLY AND KNOWINGLY VIOLATES THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBTITLE SHALL BE:**

**(I) SUBJECT TO REVOCATION OF REGISTRATION; AND**

**(II) PROHIBITED FROM ENROLLING MARYLAND STUDENTS IN FULLY ONLINE DISTANCE EDUCATION PROGRAMS IN THE STATE.**

**(2) MARYLAND STUDENTS WHO ATTEND AN INSTITUTION PROHIBITED FROM ENROLLING MARYLAND STUDENTS UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(II) OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE ALLOWED TO COMPLETE A FULLY ONLINE DISTANCE EDUCATION PROGRAM IN THE STATE THAT IS IN PROGRESS.**

**(3) IF AN INSTITUTION IS REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE AND THE INSTITUTION DOES NOT REGISTER WITH THE COMMISSION WITHIN 6 MONTHS OF ENROLLING ITS FIRST MARYLAND STUDENT OR THE INSTITUTION ENROLLS ADDITIONAL MARYLAND STUDENTS IN VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION, ~~THE PERSON WHO SUBMITS THE AFFIDAVIT REQUIRED UNDER § 11-202.2(C)(2)(II) OF THIS SUBTITLE IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$10,000 OR IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 1 YEAR OR BOTH~~ THE INSTITUTION SHALL BE SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$20,000.**

**[(d)] (E)** In imposing any sanctions under this section, the Commission shall consider:

- (1) The seriousness of the deficiency;
- (2) The harm caused by the deficiency;
- (3) The good faith of the institution and any corrective actions taken;
- (4) Any history of previous deficiencies; and
- (5) Other pertinent circumstances.

**[(e)] (F)** (1) An institution that is aggrieved by an order of the Commission has the right to judicial review provided by Title 10, Subtitle 2 of the State Government Article.

(2) The decision of the Commission shall be presumed correct and the institution has the burden of proving otherwise.

- (3) The Commission shall be a party to the proceeding.

**[(f)] (G)** (1) The Secretary may at any time following written notice of the deficiencies and prior to the Commission's final decision seek an injunction or other judicial remedy in accordance with § 11-107 of this title, if the Secretary

determines that the public interest requires enforcement of the provisions of this article or any applicable regulations.

(2) If a court grants relief prior to a hearing that was requested on a timely basis, the Commission shall schedule a hearing in regard to the notice of deficiencies within 2 weeks of the issuance of the court's order, unless the institution requests a delay.

24-707.

(a) Local education agencies, community colleges, public senior higher education institutions, and State agencies shall:

(1) Make every effort to comply with the data requirements and implementation schedule for the Maryland Longitudinal Data System as set forth by the Governing Board; and

(2) Transfer [student] **STUDENT-LEVEL AND TRANSCRIPT-LEVEL** data and workforce data to the Maryland Longitudinal Data System in accordance with the data security and safeguarding plan developed under § 24-704(g)(6) of this subtitle.

(b) Private secondary schools may transfer student data and workforce data to the Maryland Longitudinal Data System in accordance with the data security and safeguarding plan developed under § 24-704(g)(6) of this subtitle.

(c) For-profit and private nonprofit institutions of higher education, **AND INSTITUTIONS OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION THAT ARE REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER § 11-202.2 OF THIS ARTICLE** shall transfer student-level ~~AND TRANSCRIPT-LEVEL~~ enrollment data, degree data, and financial aid data for all Maryland residents to the Maryland Longitudinal Data System in accordance with the data security and safeguarding plan developed under § 24-704(g)(6) of this subtitle.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That nothing in this Act may be construed to affect the ongoing interpretation of § 11-202 of the Education Article and whether instruction through correspondence, noninteractive learning, credit for prior learning, cooperative education activities, practica, internships, externships, apprenticeships, portfolio review, departmental examinations, or challenge examinations requires a certificate of approval to operate, do business, or function in this State.

SECTION ~~2~~ 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2012.

**Approved by the Governor, May 22, 2012.**