By: Senators Brinkley, Forehand, Kelley, King, Kittleman, Klausmeier, Madaleno, Middleton, Pipkin, and Pugh

Introduced and read first time: February 21, 2013 Assigned to: Rules Re–referred to: Finance, March 4, 2013

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments Committee amendments withdrawn, March 28, 2013 Senate action: Adopted with floor amendments Read second time: March 28, 2013

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

Children with Developmental Disabilities in State Custody – Continuation of Placement and Services

4 FOR the purpose of continuing the jurisdiction of a juvenile court over a child who is $\mathbf{5}$ medically fragile, has a developmental disability, and is committed to the 6 custody of a local department of social services for a certain period of time after 7 the child attains 21 years of age for the court to review, as necessary, the 8 content, implementation, and enforcement of certain plans; requiring the 9 juvenile court to review a certain transition plan and change the plan if 10 necessary to ensure that the Developmental Disabilities Administration 11 provides a certain level of care, supervision, and treatment services for a certain 12child; requiring a certain local department of social services at certain times to 13 coordinate with the Administration to plan for the transfer of responsibility for 14the case management, care, supervision, and treatment of a certain child at a 15certain time, to notify the Administration of the date when a certain child will 16 require certain services to begin, and to develop jointly with the Administration 17a transition plan that ensures continuity of a certain child's residential 18 placement and maintains a certain level of care, supervision, and treatment services and placement support for the child a certain level of services; 19 20requiring the Administration to coordinate with each local department to plan 21for the transfer of responsibility for the case management, care, supervision, and treatment of certain children; prohibiting the Department of Health and 22

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 Mental Hygiene from requiring a certain child to submit an application for $\mathbf{2}$ certain services in certain circumstances; requiring the Administration, after 3 receiving a certain notice, at certain times to develop jointly with a local 4 department a transition plan that ensures continuity of a certain child's $\mathbf{5}$ residential placement and maintains a certain level of care, supervision, and 6 treatment services and placement support for the child a certain level of 7services, to submit the transition plan to the court that has jurisdiction over the 8 child, to develop and approve a certain individual service plan for the child, to 9 enter into a certain service funding plan, to investigate, license, approve, or 10 otherwise qualify a certain residence, and to implement and continue for a certain time period a certain individual service plan and level of support and 11 12funding for the child; defining certain terms; and generally relating to medically 13 fragile children with developmental disabilities.

- 14 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 15 Article Courts and Judicial Proceedings
- 16 Section 3–801(a), (e), (f), (g), (i), (k), (l), (p), and (bb)
- 17 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 18 (2006 Replacement Volume and 2012 Supplement)
- 19 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 20 Article Courts and Judicial Proceedings
- 21 Section 3–804
- 22 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 23 (2006 Replacement Volume and 2012 Supplement)
- 24 BY adding to
- 25 Article Courts and Judicial Proceedings
- 26 Section 3–823.1
- 27 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 28 (2006 Replacement Volume and 2012 Supplement)
- 29 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 30 Article Family Law
- 31 Section 1–101(a), (f), and (g)
- 32 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 33 (2012 Replacement Volume)
- 34 BY adding to
- 35 Article Family Law
- 36 Section 5–327.1 and 5–525.3
- 37 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 38 (2012 Replacement Volume)
- 39 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 40 Article Family Law
- 41 Section 5–328

$rac{1}{2}$	Annotated Code of Maryland (2012 Replacement Volume)
$3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ 7$	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, Article – Health – General Section 1–101(a) and (c), 7–101(a), (b), (e), and (n), and 7–403 Annotated Code of Maryland (2009 Replacement Volume and 2012 Supplement)
8 9 10 11 12 13	BY adding to Article – Health – General Section 7–804 Annotated Code of Maryland (2009 Replacement Volume and 2012 Supplement) SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
14	MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
15	Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings
16	3–801.
17	(a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.
18	(e) "Child" means an individual under the age of 18 years.
$\frac{19}{20}$	(f) "Child in need of assistance" means a child who requires court intervention because:
$\frac{21}{22}$	(1) The child has been abused, has been neglected, has a developmental disability, or has a mental disorder; and
$\frac{23}{24}$	(2) The child's parents, guardian, or custodian are unable or unwilling to give proper care and attention to the child and the child's needs.
25	(g) "CINA" means a child in need of assistance.
26	(i) "Court" means the circuit court for a county sitting as the juvenile court.
$\frac{27}{28}$	(k) "Custody" means the right and obligation, unless otherwise determined by the court, to provide ordinary care for a child and determine placement.
29 30	(l) "Developmental disability" means a severe chronic disability of an individual that:

$egin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array}$	(1) Is attributable to a physical or mental impairment, other than the sole diagnosis of mental illness, or to a combination of mental and physical impairments;
4	(2) Is likely to continue indefinitely;
$5 \\ 6$	(3) Results in an inability to live independently without external support or continuing and regular assistance; and
7 8 9	(4) Reflects the need for a combination and sequence of special, interdisciplinary, or generic care, treatment, or other services that are individually planned and coordinated for the individual.
10	(p) "Local department" means:
$\begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 12 \end{array}$	(1) The local department of social services for the county in which the court is located; or
13 14	(2) In Montgomery County, the county department of health and human services.
$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 16 \end{array}$	(bb) "Voluntary placement" means a placement in accordance with § $5-525(b)(1)(i)$ or (iii) of the Family Law Article.
17	3-804.
18 19	(a) The court has jurisdiction under this subtitle only if the alleged CINA or child in a voluntary placement is under the age of 18 years when the petition is filed.
20 21	(b) If the court obtains jurisdiction over a child, that jurisdiction continues in that case [until]:
$\begin{array}{c} 22\\ 23 \end{array}$	(1) UNTIL the child reaches the age of 21 years, unless the court terminates the case; OR
24 25 26 27 28 29 30	(2) IF THE CHILD IS MEDICALLY FRAGILE AND HAS A DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY, FOR 2 ADDITIONAL YEARS AFTER THE CHILD ATTAINS 21 YEARS OF AGE FOR THE COURT TO REVIEW, AS NECESSARY, THE CONTENT, IMPLEMENTATION, AND ENFORCEMENT OF THE CHILD'S TRANSITION PLAN, INDIVIDUAL SERVICE PLAN, OR SERVICE FUNDING PLAN DEVELOPED AND IMPLEMENTED UNDER § 5–525.3 OF THE FAMILY LAW ARTICLE OR § 7–804 OF THE HEALTH – GENERAL ARTICLE.
$\frac{31}{32}$	(c) After the court terminates jurisdiction, a custody order issued by the court in a CINA case:

1	(1) Remains in effect; and
$\frac{2}{3}$	(2) May be revised or superseded only by another court of competent jurisdiction.
4	3-823.1.
$5 \\ 6 \\ 7$	IF A MEDICALLY FRAGILE CHILD WITH A DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY IS COMMITTED TO THE CUSTODY OF A LOCAL DEPARTMENT UNDER § 3–819 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE COURT SHALL:
8 9 10 11	(1) REVIEW THE TRANSITION PLAN DEVELOPED BY THE LOCAL DEPARTMENT AND THE DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES ADMINISTRATION UNDER § 5–525.3 OF THE FAMILY LAW ARTICLE AND § 7–804 OF THE HEALTH – GENERAL ARTICLE FOR SUFFICIENCY; AND
12 13 14 15	(2) CHANGE THE TRANSITION PLAN IF NECESSARY TO ENSURE THAT THE DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES ADMINISTRATION PROVIDES APPROPRIATE CARE, SUPERVISION, AND TREATMENT SERVICES TO MEET THE CHILD'S NEEDS AFTER THE CHILD ATTAINS 21 YEARS OF AGE.
16	Article – Family Law
17	1–101.
18	(a) In this article the following words have the meanings indicated.
$\begin{array}{c} 19\\ 20 \end{array}$	(f) "Juvenile court" means the circuit court for a county sitting as a juvenile court.
21	(g) "Local department" means:
22	(1) a local department of social services; or
$\begin{array}{c} 23\\ 24 \end{array}$	(2) in Montgomery County, the county department of health and human services.
25	5-327.1.
26 27 28	IF A LOCAL DEPARTMENT IS THE GUARDIAN UNDER THIS SUBTITLE OF A MEDICALLY FRAGILE CHILD WITH A DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY, THE JUVENILE COURT SHALL:
29	(1) REVIEW THE TRANSITION PLAN DEVELOPED BY THE LOCAL

30 DEPARTMENT AND THE DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES ADMINISTRATION

UNDER § 5-525.3 OF THIS ARTICLE AND § 7-804 OF THE HEALTH - GENERAL
 ARTICLE FOR SUFFICIENCY; AND

3 (2) CHANGE THE TRANSITION PLAN IF NECESSARY TO ENSURE 4 THAT THE DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES ADMINISTRATION PROVIDES 5 APPROPRIATE CARE, SUPERVISION, AND TREATMENT SERVICES TO MEET THE 6 CHILD'S NEEDS AFTER THE CHILD ATTAINS 21 YEARS OF AGE.

- 7 5-328.
- 8 (a) If a local department is a child's guardian under this subtitle, a juvenile 9 court:
- 10
- (1) retains jurisdiction until:
- 11
- (i) the child attains 18 years of age; or

12 (ii) the juvenile court finds the child to be eligible for 13 emancipation; and

- 14 (2) may continue jurisdiction:
- 15

(I) until the child attains 21 years of age; OR

16 (II) IF THE CHILD IS MEDICALLY FRAGILE AND HAS A 17 DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY, FOR 2 ADDITIONAL YEARS AFTER THE CHILD 18 ATTAINS 21 YEARS OF AGE FOR THE JUVENILE COURT TO REVIEW, AS 19 NECESSARY, THE <u>CONTENT</u>, IMPLEMENTATION, AND ENFORCEMENT OF THE 20 CHILD'S TRANSITION PLAN, INDIVIDUAL SERVICE PLAN, OR SERVICE FUNDING 21 PLAN DEVELOPED AND IMPLEMENTED UNDER § 5–525.3 OF THIS TITLE OR § 22 7–804 OF THE HEALTH – GENERAL ARTICLE.

23 (b) If a juvenile court designates an individual as a child's guardian, the 24 juvenile court:

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(1) may retain jurisdiction until the child attains 18 years of age; or

26 (2) on finding further review unnecessary to maintain the child's 27 health and welfare, may terminate the case before the child attains 18 years of age.

28 (c) An order for adoption of a child terminates the child's guardianship case.

29 (d) On termination of a guardianship case, a juvenile court shall close the 30 case.

31 **5–525.3.**

IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE

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(A)

(1)

MEANINGS INDICATED.

"DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY" HAS THE MEANING STATED 3 (2) IN § 7–101 OF THE HEALTH – GENERAL ARTICLE. 4 $\mathbf{5}$ "MEDICALLY FRAGILE CHILD" MEANS A CHILD WHO IS (3) 6 **DEPENDENT ON:** 7 **(I)** MECHANICAL VENTILATION FOR AT LEAST PART OF 8 EACH DAY; 9 (II) INTRAVENOUS ADMINISTRATION OF NUTRITIONAL 10 SUBSTANCES OR DRUGS; 11 (III) OTHER DEVICE-BASED RESPIRATORY OR NUTRITIONAL 12SUPPORT ON A DAILY BASIS, INCLUDING TRACHEOTOMY TUBE CARE, 13SUCTIONING, AND OXYGEN SUPPORT; 14(IV) OTHER MEDICAL DEVICES THAT COMPENSATE FOR 15VITAL BODY FUNCTIONS, INCLUDING APNEA AND CARDIORESPIRATORY 16 MONITORS, RENAL DIALYSIS, AND OTHER MECHANICAL DEVICES; OR 17**(**V**)** SUBSTANTIAL NURSING CARE IN CONNECTION WITH 18 **DISABILITIES.** 19 A LOCAL DEPARTMENT THAT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CARE AND **(B)** 20CUSTODY OF A MEDICALLY FRAGILE CHILD WITH A DEVELOPMENTAL 21**DISABILITY SHALL:** 22COORDINATE WITH THE DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES (1) 23ADMINISTRATION TO PLAN FOR THE TRANSFER OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CASE MANAGEMENT, CARE, SUPERVISION, AND TREATMENT OF THE CHILD TO 24THE DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES ADMINISTRATION WHEN THE CHILD 25ATTAINS 21 YEARS OF AGE; 27(2) AT LEAST 18 MONTHS BEFORE THE CHILD ATTAINS 21 YEARS OF AGE, NOTIFY THE DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES ADMINISTRATION OF THE 2829DATE WHEN THE CHILD WILL REQUIRE THE SERVICES OF THE DEVELOPMENTAL 30 **DISABILITIES ADMINISTRATION TO BEGIN; AND**

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1 AT LEAST 1 YEAR BEFORE THE CHILD ATTAINS 21 YEARS OF (3) $\mathbf{2}$ DEVELOPMENTAL **DISABILITIES** AGE, DEVELOP JOINTLY WITH THE 3 **ADMINISTRATION A TRANSITION PLAN THAT:** 4 **(I)** ENSURES, TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE, CONTINUITY OF $\mathbf{5}$ THE CHILD'S PLACEMENT IN THE FOSTER HOME OR ALTERNATIVE RESIDENCE 6 WHERE THE CHILD RESIDES DURING THE LAST YEAR THE CHILD IS IN THE CARE 7 AND CUSTODY OF THE LOCAL DEPARTMENT; AND 8 **(II)** MAINTAINS THE LEVEL OF CARE, SUPERVISION, AND 9 TREATMENT SERVICES AND PLACEMENT SUPPORT THAT THE CHILD RECEIVES DURING THE LAST YEAR THE CHILD IS IN THE CARE AND CUSTODY OF THE 10 11 **LOCAL DEPARTMENT** ENSURES AN APPROPRIATE LEVEL OF SERVICES THAT 12MEET THE NEEDS OF THE CHILD. 13Article – Health – General 1-101. 14 In this article the following words have the meanings indicated. 15(a) "Department" means the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. 16 (c) 177–101. 18 In this title the following words have the meanings indicated. (a) 19(b) "Administration" means the Developmental Disabilities Administration. "Developmental disability" means a severe chronic disability of an 20(e) 21individual that: 22Is attributable to a physical or mental impairment, other than the (1)sole diagnosis of mental illness, or to a combination of mental and physical 2324impairments; Is manifested before the individual attains the age of 22; 25(2)26Is likely to continue indefinitely; (3)27Results in an inability to live independently without external (4)28support or continuing and regular assistance; and 29Reflects the need for a combination and sequence of special, (5)interdisciplinary, or generic care, treatment, or other services that are individually 30 planned and coordinated for the individual. 31

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1 (n) "Services" means residential, day, or other services that provide for 2 evaluation, diagnosis, treatment, care, supervision, assistance, or attention to 3 individuals with developmental disability and that promote habilitation of these 4 individuals.

 $5 \quad 7-403.$

6 (a) (1) Except as otherwise provided in this title, an applicant for services 7 provided or funded, wholly or partly, by this State shall submit an application to the 8 Department in writing.

9 (2) The application shall contain the information that the Department 10 requires.

11 (b) Within 60 days after the Department receives an application for services 12 for an individual, the Secretary, on the basis of the application, shall:

13 (1) Determine whether there is a reasonable likelihood that the 14 individual:

15 (i) Has developmental disability; or

16 (ii) Does not have developmental disability, but may be eligible
17 for individual support services under subsection (c) of this section; and

- 18 (2) If a positive determination is made under item (1)(i) or (ii) of this19 subsection:
- 20 (i) Approve the application;
- 21 (ii) Determine the nature of the disability;

22 (iii) Determine the nature of services that the individual may 23 require;

(iv) Determine the type of environment in which any needed
 services could be provided with the least restriction on the liberty of the individual;

26 (v) Determine what types of evaluations, if any, the individual 27 requires;

28 (vi) Inform the individual of these determinations; and

29 (vii) Inform the individual that these determinations are 30 preliminary and may be subject to modification as a result of further evaluation.

1 (c) To be eligible for individual support services, an individual shall have a 2 severe chronic disability that:

3 (1) Is attributable to a physical or mental impairment, other than the 4 sole diagnosis of mental illness, or to a combination of mental and physical 5 impairments; and

- 6
- (2) Is likely to continue indefinitely.

7 (d) If the Secretary determines, based on the application, that the individual
8 has a sole diagnosis of mental disorder, the Secretary shall refer the individual to the
9 Mental Hygiene Administration.

10 **7–804.**

11 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE 12 MEANINGS INDICATED.

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- (2) "LOCAL DEPARTMENT" MEANS:
- 14 (I) A LOCAL DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES; OR

15(II) IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY, THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT16OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES.

17 (3) "MEDICALLY FRAGILE CHILD" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN §
 18 5-525.3 OF THE FAMILY LAW ARTICLE.

19 (B) (1) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL COORDINATE WITH EACH 20 LOCAL DEPARTMENT TO PLAN FOR THE TRANSFER OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR 21 THE CASE MANAGEMENT, CARE, SUPERVISION, AND TREATMENT OF EACH 22 MEDICALLY FRAGILE CHILD WITH A DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY WHO HAS 23 BEEN IN THE CARE AND CUSTODY OF THE LOCAL DEPARTMENT TO THE 24 ADMINISTRATION WHEN THE CHILD ATTAINS 21 YEARS OF AGE.

25 (2) IF THE ADMINISTRATION COORDINATES WITH A LOCAL
 26 DEPARTMENT TO PLAN FOR THE TRANSFER OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR A CHILD
 27 UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE DEPARTMENT MAY NOT
 28 REQUIRE THE CHILD TO SUBMIT AN APPLICATION FOR SERVICES UNDER §
 29 7-403 OF THIS TITLE.

30(C)**AFTER RECEIVING NOTICE FROM A LOCAL DEPARTMENT THAT A**31**MEDICALLY FRAGILE CHILD WITH A DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY WHO IS IN**32**THE CARE AND CUSTODY OF THE LOCAL DEPARTMENT WILL REQUIRE THE**

1 SERVICES OF THE ADMINISTRATION WHEN THE CHILD ATTAINS 21 YEARS OF 2 AGE, THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL:

3 (1) AT LEAST 1 YEAR BEFORE THE CHILD ATTAINS 21 YEARS OF
 4 AGE, DEVELOP JOINTLY WITH THE LOCAL DEPARTMENT A TRANSITION PLAN
 5 THAT:

6 (I) ENSURES, TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE, CONTINUITY OF 7 THE CHILD'S PLACEMENT IN THE FOSTER HOME OR ALTERNATIVE RESIDENCE 8 WHERE THE CHILD RESIDES DURING THE LAST YEAR THE CHILD IS IN THE CARE 9 AND CUSTODY OF THE LOCAL DEPARTMENT; AND

10(II)MAINTAINS THE LEVEL OF CARE, SUPERVISION, AND11TREATMENT SERVICES AND PLACEMENT SUPPORT THAT THE CHILD RECEIVES12DURING THE LAST YEAR THE CHILD IS IN THE CARE AND CUSTODY OF THE13LOCAL DEPARTMENT14MEET THE NEEDS OF THE CHILD;

15 (2) AT LEAST 1 YEAR BEFORE THE CHILD ATTAINS 21 YEARS OF 16 AGE, SUBMIT THE TRANSITION PLAN TO THE COURT THAT HAS JURISDICTION 17 OVER THE CHILD;

18 (3) AT LEAST 6 MONTHS BEFORE THE CHILD ATTAINS 21 YEARS
 19 OF AGE, DEVELOP AND APPROVE AN INDIVIDUAL SERVICE PLAN:

20(I)TO BE IMPLEMENTED WHEN THE CHILD ATTAINS 2121YEARS OF AGE AND THE ADMINISTRATION TAKES RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE22CASE MANAGEMENT, CARE, SUPERVISION, AND TREATMENT SERVICES AND23PLACEMENT SUPPORT FOR THE CHILD; AND

(II) THAT PROVIDES FOR THE PLACEMENT CONTINUITY,
PLACEMENT SUPPORT, AND THE CARE, SUPERVISION, AND TREATMENT
SERVICES IDENTIFIED IN THE TRANSITION PLAN DEVELOPED UNDER ITEM (1)
OF THIS SUBSECTION;

(4) AT LEAST 6 MONTHS BEFORE THE CHILD ATTAINS 21 YEARS
 OF AGE, ENTER INTO A SERVICE FUNDING PLAN FOR THE PLACEMENT SUPPORT
 AND THE CARE, SUPERVISION, AND TREATMENT SERVICES IDENTIFIED IN THE
 INDIVIDUAL SERVICE PLAN DEVELOPED UNDER ITEM (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION;

32 (5) BEFORE THE CHILD ATTAINS 21 YEARS OF AGE, INVESTIGATE,
 33 LICENSE, APPROVE, OR OTHERWISE QUALIFY THE FOSTER HOME OR
 34 ALTERNATIVE RESIDENCE WHERE THE CHILD RESIDES DURING THE LAST YEAR
 35 THE CHILD IS IN THE CARE AND CUSTODY OF THE LOCAL DEPARTMENT; AND

1 (6) WHEN THE CHILD ATTAINS 21 YEARS OF AGE AND FOR AS 2 LONG THEREAFTER AS IT REMAINS FEASIBLE AND IN THE CHILD'S BEST 3 INTEREST:

4 (I) IMPLEMENT THE INDIVIDUAL SERVICE PLAN 5 DEVELOPED UNDER ITEM (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION; AND

6 (II) MAINTAIN THE LEVEL OF SUPPORT AND FUNDING THE 7 CHILD AND THE PLACEMENT PROVIDER RECEIVE DURING THE LAST YEAR THE 8 CHILD IS IN THE CARE AND CUSTODY OF THE LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

9 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect10 October 1, 2013.

Approved:

Governor.

President of the Senate.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.