

# HOUSE BILL 236

D4  
HB 1099/13 – JUD

4r1108  
CF SB 208

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By: **Delegate Dumais**

Introduced and read first time: January 17, 2014

Assigned to: Judiciary

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Maryland Collaborative Reproduction Act**

3 FOR the purpose of establishing the Maryland Collaborative Reproduction Act;  
4 establishing the purposes of this Act; establishing certain rights and obligations  
5 of certain intended parents who use gamete or embryo donors to conceive a child  
6 through collaborative reproduction; establishing certain rights of a child  
7 conceived through collaborative reproduction; establishing that a gamete or  
8 embryo donor is not a parent of a child conceived through collaborative  
9 reproduction under certain circumstances; establishing that a gestational  
10 carrier agreement is enforceable in the State under certain circumstances;  
11 specifying certain requirements for parties who enter into a gestational carrier  
12 agreement; specifying certain requirements for the contents of a gestational  
13 carrier agreement; specifying the effect of the dissolution of the marriage or  
14 partnership of a gestational carrier or an intended parent on a gestational  
15 carrier agreement; prohibiting an embryo transfer from occurring under certain  
16 circumstances; specifying the effect of an unauthorized embryo transfer;  
17 specifying the effect of the death of an intended parent on a gestational carrier  
18 agreement; authorizing an intended parent to revoke consent to a gestational  
19 carrier agreement under certain circumstances; providing for the resolution of  
20 disputes under a gestational carrier agreement; authorizing a party to a  
21 gestational carrier agreement to file a petition for parentage; establishing the  
22 jurisdiction of a circuit court of the State over a petition for parentage under  
23 certain circumstances; specifying the required contents of a petition for  
24 parentage; requiring a court to issue an order of parentage under certain  
25 circumstances; establishing the legal effect of an order of parentage; requiring  
26 an order of parentage to be sealed under certain circumstances; requiring that,  
27 in the absence of an order of parentage, the parentage of a child born as the  
28 result of a gestational carrier agreement be determined in a certain manner;  
29 providing for the issuance of a birth certificate under certain circumstances;  
30 prohibiting certain persons who have been convicted of certain crimes from  
31 being involved in the business of collaborative reproduction; establishing certain

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 criminal penalties; defining certain terms; providing for the application of this  
2 Act; making the provisions of this Act severable; and generally relating to the  
3 Maryland Collaborative Reproduction Act.

4 BY adding to

5 Article – Family Law

6 Section 5–901 through 5–914 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 9. Maryland  
7 Collaborative Reproduction Act”

8 Annotated Code of Maryland

9 (2012 Replacement Volume and 2013 Supplement)

10 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
11 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

12 **Article – Family Law**

13 **SUBTITLE 9. MARYLAND COLLABORATIVE REPRODUCTION ACT.**

14 **5–901.**

15 (A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS  
16 INDICATED.

17 (B) “ASSISTED REPRODUCTION” MEANS THE LABORATORY AND  
18 MEDICAL PROCEDURES PERFORMED BY A MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL IN WHICH  
19 HUMAN GAMETES ARE USED OUTSIDE THE BODY FOR REPRODUCTIVE  
20 PURPOSES.

21 (C) “CHILD” MEANS A CHILD WHOSE BIRTH RESULTS FROM ASSISTED  
22 REPRODUCTION.

23 (D) “COLLABORATIVE REPRODUCTION” MEANS ASSISTED  
24 REPRODUCTION THAT INVOLVES A GESTATIONAL CARRIER, A GAMETE DONOR  
25 OR AN EMBRYO DONOR, OR BOTH.

26 (E) (1) “EMBRYO” MEANS A FERTILIZED EGG UNTIL THE EIGHTH  
27 WEEK OF A PREGNANCY.

28 (2) “EMBRYO” INCLUDES A SINGLE EMBRYO OR TWO OR MORE  
29 EMBRYOS.

30 (F) “EMBRYO DONOR” MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL OTHER THAN AN  
31 INTENDED PARENT WHO CONTRIBUTES EMBRYOS FOR USE IN COLLABORATIVE  
32 REPRODUCTION.

1           **(G) “EMBRYO TRANSFER” MEANS THE MEDICAL PROCEDURE OF**  
2 **TRANSFERRING AN EMBRYO TO A UTERUS.**

3           **(H) “GAMETE” MEANS A HUMAN REPRODUCTIVE CELL, EITHER A SPERM**  
4 **OR AN EGG.**

5           **(I) “GAMETE DONOR” MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL OTHER THAN AN**  
6 **INTENDED PARENT WHO CONTRIBUTES GAMETES FOR USE IN COLLABORATIVE**  
7 **REPRODUCTION.**

8           **(J) “GESTATIONAL CARRIER” MEANS A WOMAN OTHER THAN AN**  
9 **INTENDED PARENT OR A GAMETE DONOR WHO AGREES TO BECOME PREGNANT**  
10 **FOR AN INTENDED PARENT WITH THE INTENTION OF GESTATING AND**  
11 **DELIVERING THE INTENDED PARENT’S CHILD.**

12           **(K) “GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT” MEANS A WRITTEN**  
13 **CONTRACT BETWEEN A GESTATIONAL CARRIER, HER SPOUSE OR PARTNER, IF**  
14 **ANY, AND EACH INTENDED PARENT UNDER WHICH EACH INTENDED PARENT**  
15 **AGREES TO BECOME THE LEGAL PARENT OF THE CHILD RESULTING FROM**  
16 **COLLABORATIVE REPRODUCTION.**

17           **(L) “INTENDED PARENT” MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL, WHETHER MARRIED**  
18 **OR UNMARRIED, WHO MANIFESTS THE INTENT TO BE THE LEGAL PARENT OF A**  
19 **CHILD RESULTING FROM COLLABORATIVE REPRODUCTION.**

20           **(M) “MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL” MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO:**

21                   **(1) HOLDS A GRADUATE DEGREE IN PSYCHIATRY, PSYCHOLOGY,**  
22 **COUNSELING, SOCIAL WORK, PSYCHIATRIC NURSING, OR FAMILY THERAPY;**

23                   **(2) IS LICENSED TO PRACTICE UNDER TITLE 10, TITLE 14, TITLE**  
24 **18, OR TITLE 19 OF THE HEALTH OCCUPATIONS ARTICLE OR IS LICENSED BY**  
25 **ANY OTHER STATE; AND**

26                   **(3) SPECIALIZES, AT LEAST IN SIGNIFICANT PART, IN ASSISTED**  
27 **REPRODUCTION, INFERTILITY, OR COLLABORATIVE REPRODUCTION ISSUES.**

28           **(N) “PARTNER” MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL JOINED TOGETHER WITH**  
29 **ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL IN A CIVIL UNION OR ANY OTHER LEGAL DOMESTIC**  
30 **PARTNERSHIP.**

1           **(O) “REASONABLE MEDICAL AND ANCILLARY EXPENSES” MEANS**  
2 **EXPENSES INCURRED BY A GESTATIONAL CARRIER THAT WOULD NOT HAVE**  
3 **BEEN INCURRED BUT FOR A GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT.**

4           **(P) “REPRODUCTIVE ENDOCRINOLOGIST” MEANS A LICENSED**  
5 **PHYSICIAN, TRAINED IN THE FIELD OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY, WHO**  
6 **SPECIALIZES, AT LEAST IN SIGNIFICANT PART, IN ASSISTED REPRODUCTION,**  
7 **INFERTILITY, REPRODUCTIVE PHYSIOLOGY, OR COLLABORATIVE**  
8 **REPRODUCTION ISSUES.**

9           **5-902.**

10           **THE PURPOSES OF THIS SUBTITLE ARE:**

11                   **(1) TO ESTABLISH CONSISTENT STANDARDS AND SAFEGUARDS**  
12 **FOR:**

13                           **(I) CHILDREN WHO ARE BORN AS A RESULT OF**  
14 **COLLABORATIVE REPRODUCTION; AND**

15                           **(II) INTENDED PARENTS, GESTATIONAL CARRIERS, GAMETE**  
16 **DONORS, AND EMBRYO DONORS INVOLVED IN COLLABORATIVE REPRODUCTION;**

17                   **(2) TO ESTABLISH CONSISTENT PROCEDURES FOR ENSURING**  
18 **THAT THE LEGAL STATUS OF CHILDREN BORN AS A RESULT OF COLLABORATIVE**  
19 **REPRODUCTION IS PROTECTED; AND**

20                   **(3) TO FACILITATE THE USE OF COLLABORATIVE REPRODUCTION**  
21 **IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PUBLIC POLICY OF THE STATE.**

22           **5-903.**

23           **THIS SUBTITLE DOES NOT APPLY TO THE BIRTH OF A CHILD CONCEIVED**  
24 **BY MEANS OF:**

25                   **(1) SEXUAL INTERCOURSE; OR**

26                   **(2) ASSISTED REPRODUCTION IF:**

27                           **(I) A COUPLE USES THEIR OWN GAMETES, GESTATES ANY**  
28 **RESULTING PREGNANCY, AND INTENDS TO PARENT THE RESULTING CHILD; OR**

1                   **(II) A WOMAN OTHER THAN AN INTENDED PARENT AGREES**  
2 **TO USE HER OWN EGG TO BECOME PREGNANT AND TO GESTATE AND DELIVER A**  
3 **CHILD FOR AN INTENDED PARENT.**

4 **5-904.**

5           **(A) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO COLLABORATIVE**  
6 **REPRODUCTION IN WHICH A GESTATIONAL CARRIER IS USED.**

7           **(B) (1) AN INTENDED PARENT WHO USES A GAMETE DONOR OR AN**  
8 **EMBRYO DONOR TO CONCEIVE A CHILD THROUGH COLLABORATIVE**  
9 **REPRODUCTION SHALL BE THE PARENT OF THE CHILD AND SHALL HAVE ALL**  
10 **COROLLARY RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE CHILD.**

11                   **(2) THE CHILD SHALL HAVE ALL THE RIGHTS OF A**  
12 **PARENT-CHILD RELATIONSHIP WITH THE INTENDED PARENT, INCLUDING**  
13 **RIGHTS OF INHERITANCE, FROM THE MOMENT OF BIRTH OF THE CHILD.**

14                   **(3) A GAMETE DONOR OR AN EMBRYO DONOR IS NOT A PARENT**  
15 **OF A CHILD CONCEIVED THROUGH COLLABORATIVE REPRODUCTION AND DOES**  
16 **NOT HAVE ANY RIGHTS OR OBLIGATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE CHILD.**

17 **5-905.**

18           **A GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT IS ENFORCEABLE IN THE STATE**  
19 **IF:**

20                   **(1) THE PARTIES SATISFY THE REQUIREMENTS OF § 5-906 OF**  
21 **THIS SUBTITLE; AND**

22                   **(2) THE AGREEMENT SATISFIES THE REQUIREMENTS OF § 5-907**  
23 **OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

24 **5-906.**

25           **(A) (1) AT THE TIME THAT A GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT IS**  
26 **EXECUTED, THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER SHALL:**

27                           **(I) BE AT LEAST 21 YEARS OLD;**

28                           **(II) HAVE GIVEN BIRTH TO AT LEAST ONE LIVE CHILD;**

1                   (III) HAVE UNDERGONE A MEDICAL EVALUATION BY A  
2 REPRODUCTIVE ENDOCRINOLOGIST AND BEEN APPROVED TO SERVE AS A  
3 GESTATIONAL CARRIER;

4                   (IV) HAVE UNDERGONE A PSYCHOLOGICAL EVALUATION BY  
5 A MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL AND BEEN APPROVED TO SERVE AS A  
6 GESTATIONAL CARRIER; AND

7                   (V) BE REPRESENTED IN THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER  
8 AGREEMENT BY A LICENSED ATTORNEY WHO IS IN GOOD STANDING WITH THE  
9 MARYLAND BAR AND WHO IS INDEPENDENT OF EACH INTENDED PARENT AND  
10 INDEPENDENT OF EACH INTENDED PARENT'S ATTORNEY.

11                   (2) PARAGRAPH (1)(V) OF THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT PROHIBIT  
12 AN INTENDED PARENT FROM PAYING A GESTATIONAL CARRIER'S ATTORNEY'S  
13 FEES.

14                   (B) AT THE TIME THAT A GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT IS  
15 EXECUTED, EACH INTENDED PARENT SHALL:

16                   (1) BE AT LEAST 21 YEARS OLD;

17                   (2) HAVE UNDERGONE AN APPROPRIATE MEDICAL EVALUATION  
18 AND BEEN APPROVED TO PROCEED WITH A GESTATIONAL CARRIER  
19 AGREEMENT;

20                   (3) HAVE UNDERGONE A PSYCHOLOGICAL EVALUATION BY A  
21 MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL AND BEEN APPROVED TO PROCEED WITH A  
22 GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT;

23                   (4) BE REPRESENTED IN THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER  
24 AGREEMENT BY A LICENSED ATTORNEY IN GOOD STANDING WITH THE  
25 MARYLAND BAR; AND

26                   (5) HAVE GUARANTEED PAYMENT OF ALL REASONABLE MEDICAL  
27 AND ANCILLARY EXPENSES THAT ARE AGREED TO IN THE GESTATIONAL  
28 CARRIER AGREEMENT, EITHER IN THE FORM OF INSURANCE, CASH, ESCROW,  
29 BONDS, OR OTHER ARRANGEMENTS SATISFACTORY TO THE PARTIES,  
30 INCLUDING AN ALLOCATION OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE EXPENSES IN THE  
31 EVENT OF TERMINATION OF THE PREGNANCY, TERMINATION OF THE  
32 CONTRACT, OR BREACH OF THE CONTRACT BY ANY PARTY.

1           **(A) (1) A GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT SHALL:**

2                           **(I) BE IN WRITING AND BE EXECUTED BY THE GESTATIONAL**  
3 **CARRIER AND HER SPOUSE OR PARTNER, IF ANY, AND EACH INTENDED PARENT;**

4                           **(II) BE EXECUTED PRIOR TO THE EMBRYO TRANSFER; AND**

5                           **(III) CONTAIN SIGNATURES OF THE PARTIES THAT ARE**  
6 **NOTARIZED, AUTHENTICATED, OR OTHERWISE VERIFIED BY A MINIMUM OF TWO**  
7 **WITNESSES, WHO SHALL DOCUMENT THEIR NAMES, ADDRESSES, AND PHONE**  
8 **NUMBERS.**

9                   **(2) AN ATTORNEY MAY NOT REPRESENT BOTH THE INTENDED**  
10 **PARENT OR PARENTS AND THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AND HER SPOUSE OR**  
11 **PARTNER, IF ANY, IN THE PREPARATION, COUNSELING, AND NEGOTIATION OF**  
12 **THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT.**

13                   **(3) EACH PARTY TO THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT**  
14 **SHALL AFFIRM, BY SIGNATURE TO THE AGREEMENT, THAT THE PARTY HAS**  
15 **COMPLIED WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

16           **(B) A GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT SHALL INCLUDE THE**  
17 **FOLLOWING TERMS:**

18                   **(1) THAT THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AND HER SPOUSE OR**  
19 **PARTNER, IF ANY:**

20                           **(I) AGREE TO FOLLOW THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER'S**  
21 **PHYSICIAN'S INSTRUCTIONS WITH RESPECT TO ANY EMBRYO TRANSFER AND**  
22 **PREGNANCY;**

23                           **(II) ACKNOWLEDGE AND AGREE THAT THE GESTATIONAL**  
24 **CARRIER AND HER SPOUSE OR PARTNER, IF ANY, IS NOT A PARENT OF THE**  
25 **CHILD AND MAY NOT HAVE LEGAL CUSTODY OF THE CHILD AT ANY TIME;**

26                           **(III) AGREE TO SURRENDER PHYSICAL CUSTODY OF THE**  
27 **CHILD TO THE INTENDED PARENT OR PARENTS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE**  
28 **CHILD'S BIRTH;**

29                           **(IV) AGREE TO COOPERATE IN ANY NECESSARY PROCEEDING**  
30 **TO RECOGNIZE THE INTENDED PARENT OR PARENTS AS THE LEGAL PARENT OR**

1 PARENTS OR ANY OTHER PROCEEDING RELATED TO THE GESTATIONAL  
2 CARRIER AGREEMENT; AND

3 (V) AGREE TO ALL OTHER TERMS CONSISTENT WITH THIS  
4 SUBTITLE AND AS MUTUALLY NEGOTIATED AND AGREED ON BY THE PARTIES;  
5 AND

6 (2) THAT THE INTENDED PARENT OR PARENTS SHALL:

7 (I) ACCEPT LEGAL AND PHYSICAL CUSTODY OF THE CHILD  
8 IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE CHILD'S BIRTH, REGARDLESS OF THE CONDITION OF  
9 THE CHILD; AND

10 (II) ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE  
11 CHILD IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE CHILD'S BIRTH, INCLUDING PAYING FOR ANY  
12 FUNERAL EXPENSES IF THERE IS A STILLBIRTH, PRETERM BIRTH, OR ANY  
13 OTHER BIRTH ISSUE THAT RESULTS IN THE CHILD'S DEATH.

14 (C) (1) THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT SHALL REQUIRE  
15 THE INTENDED PARENT OR PARENTS TO PAY ALL REASONABLE MEDICAL AND  
16 ANCILLARY EXPENSES THAT ARE AGREED TO IN THE AGREEMENT.

17 (2) (I) ANCILLARY EXPENSES INCLUDE EXPENSES FOR  
18 MATERNITY CLOTHES, LEGAL AND COUNSELING EXPENSES, ACTUAL LOST  
19 WAGES, CHILD CARE EXPENSES, HOUSEKEEPING EXPENSES, INTANGIBLE  
20 EXPENSES ASSOCIATED WITH RISK, INCONVENIENCE, FORBEARANCE, OR  
21 RESTRICTION FROM USUAL ACTIVITIES, POSTPARTUM RECOVERY EXPENSES,  
22 AND TRAVEL EXPENSES, IF THE EXPENSES ARE INCURRED DURING, AND ARE  
23 DIRECTLY RELATED TO, THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT, PREGNANCY,  
24 OR DELIVERY.

25 (II) ANCILLARY EXPENSES ARE PRESUMED TO BE  
26 REASONABLE IF THEY ARE SPECIFIED IN A GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT  
27 THAT WAS NEGOTIATED BY INDEPENDENT ATTORNEYS.

28 (3) PAYMENTS TO THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER OTHER THAN  
29 REASONABLE MEDICAL AND ANCILLARY EXPENSES MAY NOT BE INCLUDED IN  
30 THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT.

31 (4) (I) 1. THE INTENDED PARENT OR PARENTS SHALL  
32 DEPOSIT 75% OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF ESTIMATED REASONABLE MEDICAL  
33 AND ANCILLARY EXPENSES ON THE EXECUTION OF THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER  
34 AGREEMENT WITH AN INDEPENDENT, BONDED ESCROW AGENT OR WITH A



1 LICENSED ATTORNEY WHO IS SERVING IN THE CAPACITY OF AN INDEPENDENT  
2 ESCROW AGENT.

3                   2. THE ESCROW AGENT SHALL MAKE DISTRIBUTIONS  
4 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT,  
5 BUT NOT ON THE DIRECTION OF ANY SINGLE PARTY TO THE GESTATIONAL  
6 CARRIER AGREEMENT.

7                   (ii) THE REMAINING 25% OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF  
8 ESTIMATED REASONABLE MEDICAL AND ANCILLARY EXPENSES SHALL BE  
9 DEPOSITED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER  
10 AGREEMENT.

11 **5-908.**

12                   (A) (1) (i) THE DISSOLUTION OF A GESTATIONAL CARRIER'S  
13 MARRIAGE, CIVIL UNION, OR OTHER LEGAL DOMESTIC PARTNERSHIP DOES NOT  
14 AFFECT A GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT.

15                   (ii) AFTER A DIVORCE, LEGAL SEPARATION, OR  
16 DISSOLUTION, THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER'S FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER  
17 MAY BE REMOVED FROM THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT BY  
18 ADDENDUM.

19                   (2) (i) IF THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE INTENDED PARENTS  
20 DISSOLVES AFTER THE EMBRYO TRANSFER:

21                                   1. THE DISSOLUTION DOES NOT AFFECT THE  
22 GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT;

23                                   2. BOTH INTENDED PARENTS SHALL BE THE  
24 PARENTS OF THE RESULTING CHILD AND SHALL HAVE ALL COROLLARY RIGHTS  
25 AND OBLIGATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE CHILD; AND

26                                   3. BOTH INTENDED PARENTS SHALL REMAIN BOUND  
27 BY THE TERMS OF THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT.

28                   (ii) 1. IF THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE INTENDED  
29 PARENTS DISSOLVES BEFORE THE EMBRYO TRANSFER, THE EMBRYO TRANSFER  
30 MAY NOT OCCUR UNLESS OTHERWISE AGREED TO IN WRITING BY BOTH  
31 INTENDED PARENTS.

1                   **2. IF AN UNAUTHORIZED EMBRYO TRANSFER**  
2 **OCCURS:**

3                   **A. BOTH INTENDED PARENTS SHALL BE THE**  
4 **PARENTS OF THE RESULTING CHILD WITH ALL COROLLARY RIGHTS AND**  
5 **OBLIGATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE CHILD; AND**

6                   **B. BOTH INTENDED PARENTS SHALL REMAIN BOUND**  
7 **BY THE TERMS OF THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT.**

8                   **(B) (1) (I) AFTER THE EXECUTION OF A GESTATIONAL CARRIER**  
9 **AGREEMENT, IF A GESTATIONAL CARRIER ENTERS INTO A NEW MARRIAGE,**  
10 **CIVIL UNION, OR OTHER LEGAL DOMESTIC PARTNERSHIP, THE NEW SPOUSE OR**  
11 **PARTNER IS NOT A PARENT OF THE CHILD AND SHALL HAVE NO RIGHTS WITH**  
12 **RESPECT TO THE CHILD.**

13                   **(II) THE NEW SPOUSE OR PARTNER MAY EXECUTE AN**  
14 **ADDENDUM TO THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT THAT MAY ADD THE**  
15 **NEW SPOUSE OR PARTNER AS A PARTY WITHOUT ANY RIGHTS TO THE CHILD.**

16                   **(2) AFTER THE EXECUTION OF A GESTATIONAL CARRIER**  
17 **AGREEMENT, IF AN INTENDED PARENT ENTERS INTO A NEW MARRIAGE, CIVIL**  
18 **UNION, OR OTHER LEGAL DOMESTIC PARTNERSHIP, THE NEW SPOUSE OR**  
19 **PARTNER MAY BE ADDED AS A PARTY TO THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER**  
20 **AGREEMENT BY ADDENDUM OR, AS PROVIDED BY LAW, THE NEW SPOUSE OR**  
21 **PARTNER MAY PETITION THE COURT FOR A STEPPARENT OR SECOND PARENT**  
22 **ADOPTION AFTER THE BIRTH OF THE CHILD.**

23                   **(C) (1) IF AN INTENDED PARENT DIES AFTER AN EMBRYO TRANSFER,**  
24 **THE SURVIVING SPOUSE OR PARTNER OF THE INTENDED PARENT SHALL**  
25 **ASSUME ALL OBLIGATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER**  
26 **AGREEMENT AND THE DECEDENT AND THE SURVIVING SPOUSE OR PARTNER**  
27 **SHALL BE CONSIDERED THE PARENTS OF THE RESULTING CHILD.**

28                   **(2) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN § 1-205 OR § 3-107 OF**  
29 **THE ESTATES AND TRUSTS ARTICLE OR § 20-111 OF THE HEALTH - GENERAL**  
30 **ARTICLE, IF AN INTENDED PARENT DIES BEFORE THE EMBRYO TRANSFER, THE**  
31 **DECEDENT IS NOT A PARENT OF THE RESULTING CHILD.**

32 **5-909.**

33                   **(A) AN INTENDED PARENT MAY REVOKE CONSENT TO A GESTATIONAL**  
34 **CARRIER AGREEMENT.**

1           **(B) A REVOCATION OF CONSENT SHALL BE:**

2                   **(1) IN WRITING;**

3                   **(2) WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME BEFORE THE EMBRYO**  
4 **TRANSFER; AND**

5                   **(3) DELIVERED TO ALL PARTIES TO THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER**  
6 **AGREEMENT AND TO THE MEDICAL PRACTICE THAT PERFORMS THE MEDICAL**  
7 **PROCEDURES RELATED TO THE COLLABORATIVE REPRODUCTION BY CERTIFIED**  
8 **MAIL OR BY HAND DELIVERY WITH RECEIPT ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE OTHER**  
9 **PARTIES AND THE MEDICAL PRACTICE OR WITH A WITNESS TO EACH HAND**  
10 **DELIVERY.**

11           **(C) IF AN INTENDED PARENT REVOKES CONSENT IN A TIMELY MANNER**  
12 **AS PROVIDED UNDER THIS SECTION, AN EMBRYO TRANSFER MAY NOT OCCUR.**

13 **5-910.**

14           **(A) (1) A DISPUTE RELATED TO A GESTATIONAL CARRIER**  
15 **AGREEMENT SHALL BE RESOLVED BY THE PROCEDURES SPECIFIED IN THE**  
16 **GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT.**

17                   **(2) THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT SHALL INCLUDE AN**  
18 **ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROVISION.**

19                   **(3) IF A RESOLUTION TO THE DISPUTE IS NOT POSSIBLE, A**  
20 **CIRCUIT COURT SHALL DETERMINE THE RESPECTIVE RIGHTS AND**  
21 **OBLIGATIONS OF THE PARTIES TO THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT.**

22           **(B) EXCEPT AS EXPRESSLY PROVIDED IN THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER**  
23 **AGREEMENT, THE INTENDED PARENT OR PARENTS AND THE GESTATIONAL**  
24 **CARRIER SHALL BE ENTITLED TO ALL REMEDIES AVAILABLE AT LAW OR EQUITY**  
25 **IN ANY DISPUTE RELATED TO THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT.**

26           **(C) (1) THERE IS NO SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE REMEDY AVAILABLE**  
27 **FOR A BREACH BY THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER OF A TERM OF A GESTATIONAL**  
28 **CARRIER AGREEMENT THAT REQUIRES THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER TO BE**  
29 **IMPREGNATED, TO TERMINATE A PREGNANCY, OR TO UNDERGO OR FAIL TO**  
30 **UNDERGO ANY MEDICAL PROCEDURE.**

31                   **(2) SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE SHALL BE A REMEDY IF:**

1                   **(I) THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER FAILS TO SURRENDER THE**  
2 **CHILD TO THE INTENDED PARENT OR PARENTS;**

3                   **(II) THE INTENDED PARENT OR PARENTS FAIL TO TAKE**  
4 **CUSTODY OF THE CHILD AFTER THE COURT HAS ISSUED AN ORDER OF**  
5 **PARENTAGE UNDER § 5-911 OF THIS SUBTITLE; OR**

6                   **(III) ANY PARTY FAILS TO COOPERATE IN A COURT**  
7 **PROCEEDING TO ESTABLISH THE PARENTAL RIGHTS OF AN INTENDED PARENT**  
8 **OR PARENTS.**

9 **5-911.**

10           **(A) A PETITION FOR PARENTAGE MAY BE FILED BY ANY PARTY TO A**  
11 **GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT AT ANY TIME AFTER CONFIRMATION OF**  
12 **PREGNANCY, EITHER BEFORE OR AFTER THE BIRTH OF THE CHILD.**

13           **(B) A CIRCUIT COURT IN THE STATE HAS JURISDICTION OVER A**  
14 **PETITION FILED UNDER THIS SECTION IF THE COURT DETERMINES THAT:**

15                   **(1) THE INTENDED PARENT OR THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER IS**  
16 **DOMICILED IN AND HAS BEEN A RESIDENT OF THE STATE FOR AT LEAST 90**  
17 **DAYS;**

18                   **(2) THE CHILD IS EXPECTED TO BE BORN IN THE STATE, AS**  
19 **DEMONSTRATED BY THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER'S PATIENT-PHYSICIAN**  
20 **RELATIONSHIP WITH AN OBSTETRICIAN OR OTHER OBSTETRICAL HEALTH CARE**  
21 **PROVIDER LICENSED IN THE STATE WHO HAS DELIVERY PRIVILEGES AT A**  
22 **HOSPITAL IN THE STATE WHERE THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER INTENDS TO**  
23 **DELIVER THE CHILD; OR**

24                   **(3) THE EMBRYO TRANSFER IS TO BE PERFORMED OR HAS BEEN**  
25 **PERFORMED IN THE STATE.**

26           **(C) A PETITION FOR PARENTAGE SHALL INCLUDE:**

27                   **(1) AN AFFIDAVIT BY THE PETITIONING PARTY'S ATTORNEY THAT**  
28 **THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBTITLE HAVE BEEN MET, SPECIFICALLY THE**  
29 **REQUIREMENTS OF §§ 5-906 AND 5-907 OF THIS SUBTITLE;**

1           **(2) AN AFFIDAVIT BY THE REPRODUCTIVE ENDOCRINOLOGIST**  
2 **ATTESTING TO THE FACTS PERTAINING TO THE CREATION OF THE EMBRYO AND**  
3 **THE EMBRYO TRANSFER;**

4           **(3) A COPY OF THE EXECUTED GESTATIONAL CARRIER**  
5 **AGREEMENT; AND**

6           **(4) AN AFFIDAVIT OF EACH ATTORNEY REPRESENTING A PARTY**  
7 **ATTESTING:**

8                   **(I) TO THE IDENTITIES OF THE PARTIES;**

9                   **(II) TO THE FACT THAT THE ATTORNEY DID NOT REPRESENT**  
10 **BOTH THE INTENDED PARENT OR PARENTS AND THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER**  
11 **AND HER SPOUSE OR PARTNER, IF ANY, DURING THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER**  
12 **AGREEMENT NEGOTIATION; AND**

13                   **(III) THAT THE TERMS OF THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER**  
14 **AGREEMENT COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED IN THIS SUBTITLE.**

15           **(D) IF THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSECTIONS (B) AND (C) OF THIS**  
16 **SECTION ARE MET, THE COURT SHALL ISSUE AN ORDER OF PARENTAGE THAT:**

17                   **(1) ESTABLISHES THE PARENTAGE OF THE INTENDED PARENT OR**  
18 **PARENTS AS THE LEGAL PARENT OR PARENTS OF THE CHILD;**

19                   **(2) ESTABLISHES THAT THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AND HER**  
20 **SPOUSE OR PARTNER, IF ANY, ARE NOT THE PARENTS OF THE CHILD; AND**

21                   **(3) ESTABLISHES THAT ANY GAMETE DONOR OR EMBRYO DONOR**  
22 **IS NOT A PARENT OF THE CHILD.**

23           **(E) UNDER AN ORDER OF PARENTAGE ISSUED UNDER THIS SECTION:**

24                   **(1) EACH INTENDED PARENT IS A PARENT OF THE CHILD AND**  
25 **SHALL HAVE ALL COROLLARY RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE**  
26 **CHILD, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THERE IS A GENETIC RELATIONSHIP TO THE**  
27 **CHILD;**

28                   **(2) THE CHILD HAS ALL THE RIGHTS OF A PARENT-CHILD**  
29 **RELATIONSHIP WITH EACH INTENDED PARENT, INCLUDING RIGHTS OF**  
30 **INHERITANCE, FROM THE MOMENT OF BIRTH OF THE CHILD;**

1           **(3) THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AND HER SPOUSE OR PARTNER,**  
2 **IF ANY, ARE NOT THE PARENTS OF THE CHILD AND DO NOT HAVE ANY RIGHTS**  
3 **OR OBLIGATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE CHILD; AND**

4           **(4) ANY GAMETE DONOR OR EMBRYO DONOR IS NOT A PARENT OF**  
5 **THE CHILD AND HAS NO RIGHTS OR OBLIGATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE CHILD.**

6           **(F) IF THE COURT ISSUES AN ORDER OF PARENTAGE UNDER THIS**  
7 **SECTION:**

8           **(1) THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE SHALL**  
9 **ISSUE A BIRTH CERTIFICATE NAMING EACH INTENDED PARENT AS THE LEGAL**  
10 **PARENT AS PROVIDED UNDER § 5-912 OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND**

11           **(2) ALL HOSPITALS, MEDICAL FACILITIES, MEDICAL PERSONNEL,**  
12 **AND STATE AGENCIES SHALL RECOGNIZE EACH INTENDED PARENT AS THE**  
13 **CHILD'S PARENT.**

14           **(G) ON REQUEST OF AN INTENDED PARENT, THE ORDER OF PARENTAGE**  
15 **SHALL BE SEALED TO PROTECT THE PRIVACY OF THE CHILD AND THE PARTIES.**

16           **(H) THE STATE SHALL GIVE FULL FAITH AND CREDIT TO ANY ORDER,**  
17 **DETERMINATION, OR ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF PARENTAGE ISSUED IN**  
18 **COMPLIANCE WITH ANY OTHER STATE'S LAWS.**

19           **(I) IN THE ABSENCE OF AN ORDER OF PARENTAGE ISSUED UNDER THIS**  
20 **SECTION, THE PARENTAGE OF A CHILD BORN AS THE RESULT OF A**  
21 **GESTATIONAL CARRIER AGREEMENT SHALL BE DETERMINED AS PROVIDED BY**  
22 **LAW AND EQUITY.**

23 **5-912.**

24           **(A) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, ON**  
25 **RECEIPT BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE OF A**  
26 **CERTIFIED COPY OF AN ORDER OF PARENTAGE ISSUED UNDER § 5-911 OF THIS**  
27 **SUBTITLE:**

28           **(1) THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE SHALL**  
29 **ENTER THE NAME OF EACH PARENT ON THE BIRTH CERTIFICATE IN**  
30 **ACCORDANCE WITH THE ORDER OF PARENTAGE; AND**

1           **(2) THE BIRTH CERTIFICATE MAY NOT NAME THE GESTATIONAL**  
2 **CARRIER OR HER SPOUSE OR PARTNER, IF ANY, AND MAY NOT REFERENCE THE**  
3 **FACT THAT THE CHILD WAS BORN BY MEANS OF A GESTATIONAL CARRIER.**

4           **(B) (1) THE PROVISIONS OF § 5-1028 OF THIS TITLE DO NOT APPLY**  
5 **TO THE PREPARATION OF A BIRTH CERTIFICATE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION.**

6           **(2) REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER IS**  
7 **MARRIED, THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER MAY, WITH THE CONSENT OF THE**  
8 **INTENDED PARENT, COMPLETE AN AFFIDAVIT OF PATERNITY IN WHICH THE**  
9 **GESTATIONAL CARRIER NAMES THE GENETIC FATHER AT THE HOSPITAL.**

10           **(3) ON RECEIPT OF AN AFFIDAVIT DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (2)**  
11 **OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE**  
12 **SHALL ENTER THE NAME OF THE GESTATIONAL CARRIER AND THE GENETIC**  
13 **FATHER NAMED IN THE AFFIDAVIT OF PATERNITY ON THE BIRTH CERTIFICATE.**

14           **(4) THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT AFFECT THE ABILITY OF AN**  
15 **INTENDED PARENT OR PARENTS TO OBTAIN A SUBSEQUENT ORDER OF**  
16 **PARENTAGE IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 5-911 OF THIS SUBTITLE NAMING THE**  
17 **INTENDED PARENT OR PARENTS AS THE LEGAL PARENT OR PARENTS OF THE**  
18 **CHILD.**

19 **5-913.**

20           **(A) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO THE PARTICIPANTS IN**  
21 **COLLABORATIVE REPRODUCTION, INCLUDING A GESTATIONAL CARRIER, HER**  
22 **SPOUSE OR PARTNER, IF ANY, A GAMETE DONOR OR AN EMBRYO DONOR, OR AN**  
23 **INTENDED PARENT.**

24           **(B) A PERSON WHO HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF A CRIME INVOLVING**  
25 **IMPUNITY OF CHARACTER OR HONESTY, INCLUDING ANY CRIME INVOLVING**  
26 **FRAUD, MAY NOT BE INVOLVED IN OR PROFIT FROM, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY,**  
27 **THE BUSINESS OF COLLABORATIVE REPRODUCTION, INCLUDING PROVIDING**  
28 **RECRUITING AND MATCHING SERVICES, ESCROW SERVICES, AND OTHER**  
29 **PROFESSIONAL SERVICES FOR INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN COLLABORATIVE**  
30 **REPRODUCTION.**

31           **(C) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SECTION IS GUILTY OF A**  
32 **MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO IMPRISONMENT NOT**  
33 **EXCEEDING 2 YEARS OR A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$100,000 OR BOTH.**

34 **5-914.**

1           **THIS SUBTITLE MAY BE CITED AS THE MARYLAND COLLABORATIVE**  
2 **REPRODUCTION ACT.**

3           SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That if any provision of this  
4 Act or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid for any  
5 reason in a court of competent jurisdiction, the invalidity does not affect other  
6 provisions or any other application of this Act which can be given effect without the  
7 invalid provision or application, and for this purpose the provisions of this Act are  
8 declared severable.

9           SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
10 October 1, 2014.