

HOUSE BILL 916

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CF SB 713

By: **Delegates Kramer and Mitchell**

Introduced and read first time: February 5, 2014

Assigned to: Economic Matters

Committee Report: Favorable

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 11, 2014

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Corporations and Real Estate Investment Trusts – Miscellaneous Provisions**

3 FOR the purpose of providing that a Maryland corporation or a real estate investment
4 trust has the power to renounce certain business opportunities in certain
5 documents or by certain resolutions; repealing certain provisions of law
6 prohibiting the declaration or payment of a dividend payable in shares of one
7 class of a corporation's stock to holders of shares of another class of the
8 corporation's stock unless approved in a certain manner; altering the
9 circumstances under which a corporation registered as an open-end company
10 may redeem shares of its stock from any stockholder; requiring each nominee
11 for director of a corporation to have the qualifications required by the charter or
12 bylaws of the corporation; providing that a director of a corporation holds office
13 until the time the director ceases to have certain qualifications under certain
14 circumstances; specifying how the directors who hold over and continue to serve
15 as directors must be determined under certain circumstances; clarifying the
16 circumstances under which certain actions may be taken without a meeting of
17 the board of directors or a committee of the board; clarifying that certain
18 references to a majority or other proportion of directors refer to a majority or
19 other proportion of votes entitled to be cast by the directors; establishing a
20 certain limitation on a board's sole power to take certain actions relating to
21 special meetings of stockholders; providing that a certain interest with which a
22 proxy may be coupled includes an interest as a party to a certain voting
23 agreement; authorizing two or more stockholders to enter into a written
24 agreement requiring voting rights to be exercised in a certain manner under
25 certain circumstances; altering the circumstances under which the approval of

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 the stockholders and articles of transfer or share exchange are not required;
2 altering the manner in which a certain merger of a Maryland corporation or
3 Maryland real estate investment trust must be approved; establishing that a
4 merger of a subject corporation with or into an acquiring entity may be effected
5 under certain circumstances; requiring the board of directors of a certain
6 Maryland corporation to adopt a certain resolution approving a certain merger
7 under certain circumstances; requiring an other entity to advise, authorize, and
8 approve a certain transaction in a certain manner under certain circumstances;
9 requiring a certain acquiring entity to give a certain notice of a certain
10 transaction to certain stockholders of record under certain circumstances;
11 providing that a minority stockholder of a subject corporation has a right to
12 demand and receive certain payment of shares under certain circumstances;
13 altering the information that must be included in articles of consolidation,
14 merger, share exchange, or transfer under certain circumstances; providing that
15 certain information included in articles of consolidation, merger, share
16 exchange, or transfer may be made dependent on facts ascertainable outside the
17 articles; altering the basis for determining when fair value of the stock of a
18 Maryland corporation is determined; altering the circumstances in which a
19 certain stockholder is authorized to demand fair value of the stockholder's stock;
20 altering the circumstances in which a certain stockholder must file a certain
21 written objection to a certain transaction; repealing certain provisions of law
22 requiring the president or director of a certain corporation, the charter of which
23 has been revived, to call a meeting of the stockholders for a certain purpose;
24 altering the manner in which an other entity converting to a certain Maryland
25 corporation or a real estate investment trust must execute articles of
26 incorporation or a declaration of trust; providing that a real estate investment
27 trust is a separate legal entity; providing that a real estate investment trust is
28 formed by filing a declaration of trust for record with the State Department of
29 Assessments and Taxation; defining certain terms; making certain conforming
30 and stylistic changes; and generally relating to corporations and real estate
31 investment trusts.

32 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
33 Article – Corporations and Associations
34 Section 2–103, 2–309(c), 2–310.1, 2–403(a), 2–404(b), 2–405, 2–408(c) and (d),
35 2–502(e), 2–507(d), 3–104(a), 3–105(a), 3–109, 3–202, 3–203, 3–901(c),
36 8–102, 8–201, 8–301, 8–501.1(c), and 8–701(c)
37 Annotated Code of Maryland
38 (2007 Replacement Volume and 2013 Supplement)

39 BY adding to
40 Article – Corporations and Associations
41 Section 2–510.1 and 3–106.1
42 Annotated Code of Maryland
43 (2007 Replacement Volume and 2013 Supplement)

44 BY repealing

1 Article – Corporations and Associations
2 Section 3–511
3 Annotated Code of Maryland
4 (2007 Replacement Volume and 2013 Supplement)

5 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
6 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

7 **Article – Corporations and Associations**

8 2–103.

9 Unless otherwise provided by law or its charter, a Maryland corporation has the
10 general powers, whether or not they are set forth in its charter, to:

11 (1) Have perpetual existence, although existence may be limited to a
12 specified period if the limitation is stated in a charter provision adopted after May 31,
13 1908;

14 (2) Sue, be sued, complain, and defend in all courts;

15 (3) Have, use, alter, or abandon a corporate seal;

16 (4) Transact its business, carry on its operations, and exercise the
17 powers granted by this article in any state, territory, district, and possession of the
18 United States and in any foreign country;

19 (5) Make contracts and guarantees, incur liabilities, and borrow
20 money;

21 (6) Sell, lease, exchange, transfer, convey, mortgage, pledge, and
22 otherwise dispose of any or all of its assets;

23 (7) Issue bonds, notes, and other obligations and secure them by
24 mortgage or deed of trust of any or all of its assets;

25 (8) Acquire by purchase or in any other manner, and take, receive,
26 own, hold, use, employ, improve, and otherwise deal with any interest in real or
27 personal property, wherever located;

28 (9) Purchase, take, receive, subscribe for, or otherwise acquire, own,
29 hold, vote, use, employ, sell, mortgage, loan, pledge, or otherwise dispose of and
30 otherwise use and deal in and with stock and other interests in and obligations of
31 other Maryland and foreign corporations, associations, partnerships, and individuals;

32 (10) Subject to the limitations provided in this article, acquire any of its
33 own stock, bonds, notes, and other obligations and securities;

1 (11) Invest its surplus funds, lend money from time to time in any
2 manner which may be appropriate to enable it to carry on the operations or fulfill the
3 purposes specified in its charter, and take and hold real and personal property as
4 security for the payment of funds so invested or loaned;

5 (12) Be a promoter, partner, member, associate, or manager of any
6 partnership, joint venture, trust, or other enterprise;

7 (13) Make gifts or contributions in cash, other property, or stock or
8 other securities of the corporation to or for the use of:

9 (i) The United States, this State, another state of the United
10 States, a territory, possession, or district of the United States, or any institution,
11 agency, or political subdivision of any of them; and

12 (ii) Any governmental or other organization, whether inside or
13 outside the United States, for religious, charitable, scientific, civic, public welfare,
14 literary, or educational purposes;

15 (14) Elect its officers and appoint its agents, define their duties,
16 determine their compensation, and adopt and carry into effect employee and officer
17 benefit plans;

18 **(15) RENOUNCE, IN ITS CHARTER OR BY RESOLUTION OF ITS**
19 **BOARD OF DIRECTORS, ANY INTEREST OR EXPECTANCY OF THE CORPORATION**
20 **IN, OR IN BEING OFFERED AN OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN, BUSINESS**
21 **OPPORTUNITIES OR CLASSES OR CATEGORIES OF BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES**
22 **THAT ARE:**

23 **(I) PRESENTED TO THE CORPORATION; OR**

24 **(II) DEVELOPED BY OR PRESENTED TO ONE OR MORE OF**
25 **ITS DIRECTORS OR OFFICERS;**

26 **[(15)] (16)** Adopt, alter, and repeal bylaws not inconsistent with law or
27 its charter for the regulation and management of its affairs;

28 **[(16)] (17)** Exercise generally the powers set forth in its charter and
29 those granted by law; and

30 **[(17)] (18)** Do every other act not inconsistent with law which is
31 appropriate to promote and attain the purposes set forth in its charter.

1 (c) (1) A division of issued shares into a greater number of shares of the
2 same class without any change in the aggregate amount of stated capital is a stock
3 split, and a division with a change in the aggregate amount of stated capital is a stock
4 dividend within the meaning of this subsection.

5 (2) If authorized by its board of directors and unless the charter
6 provides otherwise, shares may be issued by a corporation, without consideration to
7 the holders of one or more classes or series of stock, as a stock split or a stock dividend.

8 (3) If a stock dividend is payable in a corporation's own stock with par
9 value, the shares shall be issued at par value and, at the time the stock dividend is
10 paid, the corporation shall transfer from surplus to stated capital an amount at least
11 equal to the aggregate par value of the shares to be issued.

12 (4) If a stock dividend is payable in a corporation's own stock without
13 par value, the board of directors shall adopt at the time the stock dividend is declared
14 a resolution which sets the aggregate amount to be attributed to stated capital with
15 respect to the shares that constitute the stock dividend and, at the time the stock
16 dividend is paid, the corporation shall transfer at least that amount from surplus to
17 stated capital.

18 [(5) A dividend payable in shares of one class of a corporation's stock
19 may not be declared or paid to the holders of shares of another class of stock unless the
20 payment has been:

21 (i) Approved by the board of directors in accordance with
22 specific authority in the charter; or

23 (ii) Approved at a meeting of stockholders by the affirmative
24 vote of a majority of all the votes entitled to be cast on the matter of each class entitled
25 to vote on it.]

26 2-310.1.

27 (a) This section applies only to a corporation registered as an open-end
28 company under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

29 (b) Subject to the provisions of § 2-311 of this subtitle, [if authorized by its
30 board of directors,] a corporation may redeem shares of its stock from any stockholder
31 if [the]:

32 (1) **THE** corporation's charter expressly provides for the redemption of
33 shares of its stock from any stockholder[.

34 (c) (1) Subject to the provisions of § 2-311 of this subtitle, unless
35 prohibited by its charter, in the case of a corporation whose charter does not expressly

1 provide for the redemption of shares of its stock, the corporation may redeem shares of
2 its stock from any stockholder if:] **AND THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AUTHORIZES**
3 **THE REDEMPTION; OR**

4 **(2) (I) THE CORPORATION'S CHARTER DOES NOT EXPRESSLY**
5 **PROHIBIT THE REDEMPTION OF SHARES OF ITS STOCK;**

6 **[(i)] (II)** The aggregate net asset value of the shares to be
7 redeemed from the stockholder is, as of the date of the redemption, **[\$1,000] \$2,000** or
8 less; and

9 **[(ii)] (III)** Written notice of the redemption to the stockholder of
10 record:

11 1. Is mailed first-class to the stockholder's last known
12 address of record;

13 2. States that all of the shares will be redeemed; and

14 3. Establishes a date for the redemption which is at
15 least 45 days from the date of the notice.

16 **[(2)] (C)** The price to be paid for shares redeemed under
17 **SUBSECTION (B)(2) OF** this [subsection] **SECTION** shall be the aggregate net asset
18 value of the shares at the close of business on the date of the redemption.

19 **[(3)] (D)** If certificates representing the shares to be redeemed under
20 **SUBSECTION (B)(2) OF** this [subsection] **SECTION** have been issued and are not
21 surrendered for cancellation on the date of redemption:

22 **[(i)] (1)** The corporation may withhold payment for the
23 redeemed shares until the certificates are surrendered for cancellation; and

24 **[(ii)] (2)** Except for the right to receive payment of the
25 redemption price, the stockholder shall cease to have any rights as a stockholder of the
26 corporation on the date of redemption.

27 **[(4)] (E)** If the aggregate net asset value of the shares to be redeemed
28 under **SUBSECTION (B)(2) OF** this [subsection] **SECTION** should increase to an
29 amount greater than **[\$1,000] \$2,000** between the date of the notice of redemption
30 and the date of the redemption, then the notice of redemption shall have no further
31 force or effect.

32 2-403.

1 (a) Each director **AND EACH NOMINEE FOR DIRECTOR** of a corporation
2 shall have the qualifications required by the charter or bylaws of the corporation.

3 2-404.

4 (b) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, at each
5 annual meeting of stockholders, the stockholders shall elect directors to hold office
6 until the earlier of:

7 (i) The next annual meeting of stockholders and until their
8 successors are elected and qualify; **[or]**

9 (ii) The time provided in the terms of any class or series of stock
10 pursuant to which such directors are elected; **OR**

11 **(III) THE TIME A DIRECTOR CEASES TO HAVE THE**
12 **QUALIFICATIONS THAT WERE REQUIRED BY THE CHARTER OR BYLAWS OF THE**
13 **CORPORATION AT THE TIME THE DIRECTOR WAS ELECTED, IF THE CHARTER OR**
14 **BYLAWS AT THE TIME THE DIRECTOR WAS ELECTED REQUIRED THE DIRECTOR'S**
15 **TERM TO END ON A FAILURE TO HAVE THOSE QUALIFICATIONS.**

16 (2) Except for a corporation that has elected to be subject to § 3-803 of
17 this article, if the directors are divided into classes, the term of office may be provided
18 in the bylaws, except that:

19 (i) The term of office of a director may not be longer than 5
20 years or, except in the case of an initial or substitute director, shorter than the period
21 between annual meetings; and

22 (ii) The term of office of at least one class shall expire each year.

23 2-405.

24 (a) **(1) [In] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS**
25 **SUBSECTION, IN** case of failure to elect directors at the designated time, the directors
26 holding over shall continue to **[manage the business and affairs] SERVE AS**
27 **DIRECTORS** of the corporation until their successors are elected and qualify.

28 **(2) IF THE NUMBER OF DIRECTORS TO BE ELECTED AT THE**
29 **DESIGNATED TIME, TOGETHER WITH THE NUMBER OF DIRECTORS WHO**
30 **OTHERWISE WOULD HOLD OVER, EXCEEDS THE NUMBER OF DIRECTORS WHO**
31 **WERE TO BE ELECTED, THEN THE DIRECTORS WHO WILL HOLD OVER AND**
32 **CONTINUE TO SERVE AS DIRECTORS OF THE CORPORATION UNTIL THEIR**
33 **SUCCESSORS ARE ELECTED AND QUALIFY SHALL BE DETERMINED:**

1 **(I) BY A MAJORITY VOTE OF THE DIRECTORS ELECTED AT**
2 **THE DESIGNATED TIME AND, IF THE BOARD IS CLASSIFIED, ANY DIRECTORS**
3 **WHOSE TERMS DID NOT EXPIRE AT THE DESIGNATED TIME, WHETHER OR NOT**
4 **SUFFICIENT TO CONSTITUTE A QUORUM; OR**

5 **(II) AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THE CHARTER OR BYLAWS**
6 **OF THE CORPORATION.**

7 (b) A director not elected annually in accordance with § 2–501(b) of this title
8 shall be deemed to be continuing in office and shall not be deemed to be holding over
9 under subsection (a) of this section until after the time at which an annual meeting is
10 required to be held under § 2–501(b) of this title or the charter or bylaws of the
11 corporation.

12 2–408.

13 (c) Any action required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of the board of
14 directors or of a committee of the board may be taken without a meeting if a
15 unanimous consent which sets forth the action is:

16 (1) Given in writing or by electronic transmission by each member of
17 the board or committee **ENTITLED TO VOTE ON THE MATTER**; and

18 (2) Filed in paper or electronic form with the minutes of proceedings of
19 the board or committee.

20 (d) (1) The charter may provide that one or more directors or a class of
21 directors shall have more or less than one vote per director on any matter.

22 (2) If the charter provides that one or more directors shall have more
23 or less than one vote per director on any matter, every reference in this article to a
24 majority or other proportion of directors shall refer to a majority or other proportion of
25 votes **[of] ENTITLED TO BE CAST BY** the directors.

26 2–502.

27 (e) **[The] UNLESS THE CHARTER OR BYLAWS EXPRESSLY PROVIDE**
28 **OTHERWISE, THE** board of directors has the sole power to fix:

29 (1) The record date for determining stockholders entitled to request a
30 special meeting of the stockholders and the record date for determining stockholders
31 entitled to notice of and to vote at the special meeting; and

32 (2) The date, time, and place, if any, and the means of remote
33 communication, if any, by which stockholders and proxy holders may be considered
34 present in person and may vote at the special meeting.

1 2-507.

2 (d) (1) A proxy is revocable by a stockholder at any time without condition
3 or qualification unless:

4 (i) The proxy states that it is irrevocable; and

5 (ii) The proxy is coupled with an interest.

6 (2) A proxy may be made irrevocable for as long as it is coupled with
7 an interest.

8 (3) The interest with which a proxy may be coupled includes an
9 interest in the stock to be voted under the proxy, **AN INTEREST AS A PARTY TO A**
10 **VOTING AGREEMENT CREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-510.1 OF THIS**
11 **SUBTITLE**, or another general interest in the corporation or its assets or liabilities.

12 **2-510.1.**

13 **TWO OR MORE STOCKHOLDERS OF A CORPORATION MAY ENTER INTO A**
14 **WRITTEN AGREEMENT THAT SPECIFIES THAT, IN EXERCISING ANY VOTING**
15 **RIGHTS, THE STOCK HELD BY THE PARTIES TO THE AGREEMENT SHALL BE**
16 **VOTED:**

17 (1) **AS PROVIDED IN THE AGREEMENT;**

18 (2) **AS THE PARTIES MAY AGREE; OR**

19 (3) **BASED ON A PROCEDURE SET FORTH IN THE AGREEMENT.**

20 3-104.

21 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subtitle, unless the charter
22 or bylaws of a corporation provide otherwise **BY REFERENCE TO THIS SECTION OR**
23 **THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THIS SECTION**, the approval of the stockholders and
24 articles of transfer or share exchange, as the case may be, are not required for any:

25 (1) Transfer of assets by a corporation in the ordinary course of
26 business actually conducted by it or as a distribution as defined in § 2-301 of this
27 article;

28 (2) Mortgage, pledge, or creation of any other security interest in any
29 or all of the assets of a corporation, whether or not in the ordinary course of its
30 business;

1 (3) Exchange of shares of stock through voluntary action or under any
2 agreement with the stockholders;

3 (4) Transfer of assets by a corporation to one or more persons if all of
4 the equity interests of the person or persons are owned, directly or indirectly, by the
5 corporation; or

6 (5) Transfer of assets by a corporation registered as an open-end
7 investment company under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

8 3-105.

9 (a) A consolidation, merger, share exchange, or transfer of assets shall be
10 approved in the manner provided by this section, except that:

11 (1) A merger of a 90 percent or more owned subsidiary with or into its
12 parent need be approved only in accordance with the provisions of § 3-106 of this
13 subtitle;

14 **(2) A MERGER OF A MARYLAND CORPORATION IN ACCORDANCE**
15 **WITH § 3-106.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE NEED BE APPROVED ONLY IN THE MANNER**
16 **PROVIDED IN § 3-106.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE;**

17 **[(2)] (3)** A share exchange need be approved by a Maryland successor
18 only by its board of directors and by any other action required by its charter;

19 **[(3)] (4)** A transfer of assets need be approved by a Maryland
20 transferee corporation only by its board of directors and by any other action required
21 by its charter;

22 **[(4)] (5)** A foreign corporation party to the transaction shall have the
23 transaction advised, authorized, and approved in the manner and by the vote required
24 by its charter and the laws of the place where it is organized;

25 **[(5)] (6)** A merger need be approved by a Maryland successor
26 corporation only by a majority of its entire board of directors if:

27 (i) The merger does not reclassify or change the terms of any
28 class or series of its stock that is outstanding immediately before the merger becomes
29 effective or otherwise amend its charter and the number of its shares of stock of such
30 class or series outstanding immediately after the effective time of the merger does not
31 increase by more than 20 percent of the number of its shares of the class or series of
32 stock that is outstanding immediately before the merger becomes effective; or

33 (ii) There is no stock outstanding or subscribed for and entitled
34 to be voted on the merger; and

1 ~~[(6)] (7)~~ A business trust party to a merger shall have the merger
2 advised, authorized, and approved in the manner and by the vote required by its
3 declaration of trust and the laws of the place where it is organized.

4 **3-106.1.**

5 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE
6 MEANINGS INDICATED.

7 (2) “ACQUIRING ENTITY” MEANS THE MARYLAND CORPORATION
8 OR OTHER ENTITY, AS DEFINED IN § 3-901 OF THIS TITLE, CONSUMMATING A
9 TENDER OR EXCHANGE OFFER UNDER THIS SECTION.

10 (3) “STOCKHOLDER” INCLUDES A SHAREHOLDER OF A REAL
11 ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST.

12 (4) (I) “SUBJECT CORPORATION” MEANS THE MARYLAND
13 CORPORATION THAT IS THE SUBJECT OF A TENDER OR EXCHANGE OFFER
14 UNDER THIS SECTION.

15 (II) “SUBJECT CORPORATION” INCLUDES A MARYLAND
16 REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST AS DEFINED IN TITLE 8 OF THIS ARTICLE.

17 (B) THIS SECTION APPLIES ONLY TO AN AGREEMENT TO MERGE THAT
18 PROVIDES FOR THE CONSUMMATION OF THE MERGER ON OR AFTER OCTOBER
19 1, 2014.

20 (C) NOTWITHSTANDING § 3-105 OF THIS SUBTITLE, UNLESS THE
21 CHARTER OF A CORPORATION OR DECLARATION OF TRUST OF A REAL ESTATE
22 INVESTMENT TRUST PROVIDES OTHERWISE, A MERGER OF A SUBJECT
23 CORPORATION WITH OR INTO AN ACQUIRING ENTITY MAY BE EFFECTED UNDER
24 THIS SECTION IF:

25 (1) THE SHARES OF THE SUBJECT CORPORATION ARE
26 REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
27 IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO THE EXECUTION OF THE AGREEMENT TO MERGE BY
28 THE SUBJECT CORPORATION;

29 (2) THE AGREEMENT TO MERGE EXPRESSLY PROVIDES THAT THE
30 MERGER SHALL BE GOVERNED BY THIS SECTION AND SHALL BE EFFECTED
31 FOLLOWING THE CONSUMMATION OF THE OFFER DESCRIBED IN ITEM (3) OF
32 THIS SUBSECTION;

1 **(3) AN ACQUIRING ENTITY CONSUMMATES A TENDER OR**
2 **EXCHANGE OFFER FOR ANY AND ALL OF THE OUTSTANDING SHARES OF THE**
3 **SUBJECT CORPORATION THAT WOULD, EXCEPT FOR THE APPLICATION OF THIS**
4 **SECTION, ENTITLE THE HOLDER OF THE OUTSTANDING SHARES TO VOTE ON**
5 **THE MERGER ON THE TERMS PROVIDED IN THE AGREEMENT TO MERGE;**

6 **(4) FOLLOWING THE CONSUMMATION OF THE OFFER, THE**
7 **ACQUIRING ENTITY OWNS AT LEAST THAT PERCENTAGE OF THE SHARES, AND**
8 **OF EACH CLASS OR SERIES OF THE SHARES, OF THE SUBJECT CORPORATION**
9 **THAT WOULD, EXCEPT FOR THE APPLICATION OF THIS SECTION, BE REQUIRED**
10 **TO APPROVE THE MERGER UNDER THIS ARTICLE AND THE CHARTER OF THE**
11 **SUBJECT CORPORATION;**

12 **(5) THE ACQUIRING ENTITY MERGES WITH OR INTO THE SUBJECT**
13 **CORPORATION; AND**

14 **(6) THE OUTSTANDING SHARES OF EACH CLASS OR SERIES OF**
15 **SHARES OF THE SUBJECT CORPORATION NOT CANCELLED IN THE MERGER ARE**
16 **CONVERTED IN THE MERGER INTO, OR INTO THE RIGHT TO RECEIVE, THE SAME**
17 **AMOUNT AND KIND OF CASH, PROPERTY, RIGHTS, OR SECURITIES PAID FOR**
18 **SHARES OF THE CLASS OR SERIES OF SHARES OF THE SUBJECT CORPORATION**
19 **ON CONSUMMATION OF THE OFFER DESCRIBED IN ITEM (3) OF THIS**
20 **SUBSECTION.**

21 **(D) (1) (I) THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF EACH MARYLAND**
22 **CORPORATION PROPOSING TO BECOME A PARTY TO THE MERGER SHALL ADOPT**
23 **A RESOLUTION THAT APPROVES THE PROPOSED MERGER ON SUBSTANTIALLY**
24 **THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS SET FORTH OR REFERRED TO IN THE**
25 **RESOLUTION.**

26 **(II) THE APPROVAL SHALL BE BY A MAJORITY VOTE OF THE**
27 **ENTIRE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.**

28 **(III) A MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS IS NOT NECESSARY.**

29 **(2) IF AN OTHER ENTITY, AS DEFINED IN § 3-901 OF THIS TITLE,**
30 **IS A PARTY TO THE MERGER, THE TRANSACTION SHALL BE ADVISED,**
31 **AUTHORIZED, AND APPROVED BY THE OTHER ENTITY IN THE MANNER AND BY**
32 **THE VOTE REQUIRED BY ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS AND THE LAWS OF THE**
33 **PLACE WHERE THE OTHER ENTITY IS ORGANIZED.**

34 **(E) (1) UNLESS WAIVED BY ALL STOCKHOLDERS WHO, EXCEPT FOR**
35 **THE APPLICATION OF THIS SECTION, WOULD BE ENTITLED TO VOTE ON THE**

1 MERGER, AT LEAST 30 DAYS BEFORE THE ARTICLES ARE FILED WITH THE
2 DEPARTMENT, AN ACQUIRING ENTITY THAT OWNS LESS THAN ALL OF THE
3 OUTSTANDING SHARES OF THE SUBJECT CORPORATION AS OF IMMEDIATELY
4 BEFORE THE EFFECTIVE TIME OF THE MERGER MUST HAVE GIVEN NOTICE OF
5 THE TRANSACTION TO EACH OF THE SUBJECT CORPORATION'S STOCKHOLDERS
6 OF RECORD WHO, EXCEPT FOR THE APPLICATION OF THIS SECTION, WOULD BE
7 ENTITLED TO VOTE ON THE MERGER ON THE DATE THAT NOTICE IS GIVEN OR
8 ON A RECORD DATE FIXED FOR THAT PURPOSE THAT IS NOT MORE THAN 10
9 DAYS BEFORE THE DATE THAT NOTICE IS GIVEN.

10 (2) A MINORITY STOCKHOLDER OF THE SUBJECT CORPORATION
11 HAS THE RIGHT TO DEMAND AND RECEIVE PAYMENT OF THE FAIR VALUE OF
12 THE MINORITY STOCKHOLDER'S SHARES AS, AND TO THE EXTENT, PROVIDED IN
13 SUBTITLE 2 OF THIS TITLE RELATING TO OBJECTING STOCKHOLDERS.

14 3-109.

15 (A) IN THIS SECTION, "FACTS ASCERTAINABLE OUTSIDE THE ARTICLES"
16 INCLUDES:

17 (1) AN ACTION OR A DETERMINATION BY ANY PERSON,
18 INCLUDING THE CORPORATION, ITS BOARD OF DIRECTORS, AN OFFICER OR
19 AGENT OF THE CORPORATION, AND ANY OTHER PERSON AFFILIATED WITH THE
20 CORPORATION;

21 (2) THE CONTENTS OF ANY AGREEMENT TO WHICH THE
22 CORPORATION IS A PARTY OR ANY OTHER DOCUMENT; AND

23 (3) ANY OTHER EVENT.

24 [(a)] (B) Articles of consolidation, merger, share exchange, or transfer shall
25 contain the terms and conditions of the transaction and the manner of carrying it into
26 effect, including:

27 (1) A statement:

28 (i) In a merger, consolidation, or share exchange, that each
29 party to the articles agrees to merge, to consolidate to form a new corporation, or to
30 acquire stock or have its stock acquired in a share exchange, as the case may be; or

31 (ii) In a transfer, that the transferor agrees to sell, lease,
32 exchange, or transfer all or substantially all of its property and assets;

33 (2) The name and place of incorporation or organization of:

- 1 (i) Each party to the articles; and
- 2 (ii) The successor corporation in a consolidation, merger, or
3 share exchange or the successor domestic partnership, limited partnership or limited
4 liability company in a merger;
- 5 (3) As to each foreign corporation:
- 6 (i) The date of its incorporation;
- 7 (ii) A statement whether it is incorporated under general law or
8 by special act and, if incorporated by special act, the chapter number and year of
9 passage; and
- 10 (iii) If the corporation is registered or qualified to do business in
11 this State, the date of its registration or qualification;
- 12 (4) As to each foreign business trust:
- 13 (i) The date of its organization; and
- 14 (ii) If the business trust is registered or qualified to do business
15 in this State, the date of its registration or qualification;
- 16 (5) As to each foreign partnership, limited partnership or limited
17 liability company:
- 18 (i) The date of its formation; and
- 19 (ii) If the foreign partnership, limited partnership or limited
20 liability company is registered or qualified to do business in this State, the date of its
21 registration or qualification;
- 22 (6) The name, address, and principal place of business of the
23 transferee in a transfer of assets;
- 24 (7) Each county in this State where:
- 25 (i) Each corporation, partnership, limited partnership, limited
26 liability company, and business trust party to the articles has its principal office; and
- 27 (ii) Any of the parties in a consolidation, merger, or transfer,
28 other than the successor, owns an interest in land;
- 29 (8) If the successor is a foreign corporation, foreign partnership,
30 limited partnership, limited liability company, or a foreign business trust:

1 (i) The location of its principal office in the place where it is
2 organized; and

3 (ii) The name and address of its resident agent in [this State]
4 **THE PLACE WHERE IT IS ORGANIZED;**

5 (9) A statement that the terms and conditions of the transaction set
6 forth in the articles were advised, authorized, and approved by each corporation,
7 partnership, limited partnership, limited liability company, or business trust party to
8 the articles in the manner and by the vote required by its charter or declaration of
9 trust and the laws of the place where it is organized, and a statement of the manner of
10 approval; and

11 (10) Every other provision necessary to effect the consolidation, merger,
12 share exchange, or transfer of assets.

13 **[(b)] (C)** In addition to the requirements of subsection **[(a)] (B)** of this
14 section, articles of consolidation shall include:

15 (1) Every matter and fact required to be stated in articles of
16 incorporation except the provisions about incorporators;

17 (2) As to each corporation party to the articles:

18 (i) The total number of shares of stock of all classes which the
19 corporation has authority to issue;

20 (ii) The number of shares of stock of each class;

21 (iii) The par value of the shares of stock of each class or a
22 statement that the shares are without par value; and

23 (iv) If there are any shares of stock with par value, the
24 aggregate par value of all the shares of all classes; and

25 (3) The manner and basis of converting or exchanging issued stock of
26 the consolidating corporations into different stock or other consideration, and the
27 treatment of any issued stock of the consolidating corporations not to be converted or
28 exchanged, **ANY OR ALL OF WHICH MAY BE MADE DEPENDENT ON FACTS**
29 **ASCERTAINABLE OUTSIDE THE ARTICLES OF CONSOLIDATION.**

30 **[(c)] (D)** In addition to the requirements of subsection **[(a)] (B)** of this
31 section, articles of merger shall include:

1 (1) Any amendment to the charter, certificate of limited partnership,
2 articles of organization of a limited liability company, or declaration of trust of the
3 successor to be effected as part of the merger;

4 (2) As to each corporation party to the articles:

5 (i) The total number of shares of stock of all classes which the
6 corporation has authority to issue;

7 (ii) The number of shares of stock of each class;

8 (iii) The par value of the shares of stock of each class or a
9 statement that the shares are without par value; and

10 (iv) If there are any shares of stock with par value, the
11 aggregate par value of all the shares of all classes;

12 (3) As to each business trust party to the articles:

13 (i) The total number of shares of beneficial interest of all
14 classes which the business trust has authority to issue; and

15 (ii) The number of shares of beneficial interest of each class;

16 (4) As to each limited partnership party to the articles:

17 (i) The percentages of partnership interest of each class of
18 partnership interest of the limited partnership; and

19 (ii) The class of partners and the respective percentage of
20 partnership interests in each class of partnership interest;

21 (5) As to each limited liability company party to the articles:

22 (i) The percentages of membership interest of each class of
23 membership interest of the limited liability company; and

24 (ii) The class of members and the respective percentage of
25 membership interests in each class of membership interest;

26 (6) As to each partnership party to the articles:

27 (i) The percentages of partnership interest of each class of
28 partnership interest of the partnership; and

29 (ii) The class of partners and the respective percentage of
30 partnership interests in each class of partnership interest;

1 (7) If the charter, certificate of limited partnership, articles of
2 organization of a limited liability company, or declaration of trust of the successor is
3 amended in a manner which changes any of the information required by paragraphs
4 (2) through (5) of this subsection, that information as it was both immediately before
5 and as changed by the merger; and

6 (8) The manner and basis of converting or exchanging issued stock of
7 the merging corporations, outstanding partnership interest of the merging partnership
8 or limited partnership, or shares of beneficial interest of the merging business trusts
9 into different stock of a corporation, partnership interest of a partnership or limited
10 partnership, outstanding membership interest of a limited liability company, shares of
11 beneficial interest of a business trust, or other consideration, and the treatment of any
12 issued stock of the merging corporations, partnership interest of the merging
13 partnership or limited partnerships, membership interest of the merging limited
14 liability company, or shares of beneficial interest of the merging business trusts not to
15 be converted or exchanged, **ANY OR ALL OF WHICH MAY BE MADE DEPENDENT ON**
16 **FACTS ASCERTAINABLE OUTSIDE THE ARTICLES OF MERGER.**

17 **[(d)] (E)** In addition to the requirements of subsection **[(a)] (B)** of this
18 section, articles of share exchange shall include:

19 (1) As to the corporation the shares of which are to be acquired in the
20 exchange:

21 (i) The total number of shares of stock of all classes which the
22 corporation has authority to issue;

23 (ii) The number of shares of stock of each class;

24 (iii) The par value of the shares of stock of each class or a
25 statement that the shares are without par value; and

26 (iv) If there are any shares of stock with par value, the
27 aggregate par value of all the shares of all classes; and

28 (2) The manner and basis of exchanging the stock to be acquired for
29 stock or other consideration to be issued or delivered by or on behalf of the successor,
30 **ANY OR ALL OF WHICH MAY BE MADE DEPENDENT ON FACTS ASCERTAINABLE**
31 **OUTSIDE THE ARTICLES OF SHARE EXCHANGE.**

32 **[(e)] (F)** In addition to the requirements of subsection **[(a)] (B)** of this
33 section, articles of transfer shall include:

34 (1) The nature and amount of the consideration to be paid,
35 transferred, or issued for the assets of the transferor or a statement of the method by

1 which the consideration is to be determined, **ANY OR ALL OF WHICH MAY BE MADE**
2 **DEPENDENT ON FACTS ASCERTAINABLE OUTSIDE THE ARTICLES OF TRANSFER;**
3 and

4 (2) In the case of a noncorporate transferee which is a nonresident of
5 the State, the name and address of a resident agent of the transferee in this State.

6 **[(f)] (G)** Articles of consolidation, merger, or share exchange may provide:

7 (1) The number and names of the directors or trustees of the
8 successor, or of persons acting in similar positions, who will hold those positions as of
9 the effective time of the consolidation, merger, or share exchange, if the persons
10 serving in those positions will be changed in the consolidation, merger, or share
11 exchange; and

12 (2) The titles and names of one or more officers of the successor, or of
13 persons acting in similar positions, who will hold those positions as of the effective
14 time of the consolidation, merger, or share exchange, if the persons serving in those
15 positions will be changed in the consolidation, merger, or share exchange.

16 3–202.

17 (a) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, a stockholder of a
18 Maryland corporation has the right to demand and receive payment of the fair value of
19 the stockholder's stock from the successor if:

20 (1) The corporation consolidates or merges with another corporation;

21 (2) The stockholder's stock is to be acquired in a share exchange;

22 (3) The corporation transfers its assets in a manner requiring action
23 under § 3–105(e) of this title;

24 (4) The corporation amends its charter in a way which alters the
25 contract rights, as expressly set forth in the charter, of any outstanding stock and
26 substantially adversely affects the stockholder's rights, unless the right to do so is
27 reserved by the charter of the corporation;

28 (5) The transaction is governed by § 3–602 of this title or exempted by
29 § 3–603(b) of this title; or

30 (6) The corporation is converted in accordance with § 3–901 of this
31 title.

32 (b) (1) Fair value is determined as of the close of business:

1 (i) With respect to a merger under § 3-106 **OR § 3-106.1** of
2 this title [of a 90 percent or more owned subsidiary with or into its parent
3 corporation], on the day notice is given or waived under § 3-106 **OR § 3-106.1** of this
4 title; or

5 (ii) With respect to any other transaction, on the day the
6 stockholders voted on the transaction objected to.

7 (2) Except as provided in paragraph (3) of this subsection, fair value
8 may not include any appreciation or depreciation which directly or indirectly results
9 from the transaction objected to or from its proposal.

10 (3) In any transaction governed by § 3-602 of this title or exempted by
11 § 3-603(b) of this title, fair value shall be value determined in accordance with the
12 requirements of § 3-603(b) of this title.

13 (c) Unless the transaction is governed by § 3-602 of this title or is exempted
14 by § 3-603(b) of this title, a stockholder may not demand the fair value of the
15 stockholder's stock and is bound by the terms of the transaction if:

16 (1) Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section, any shares of
17 the class or series of the stock are listed on a national securities exchange:

18 (i) With respect to a merger under § 3-106 **OR § 3-106.1** of
19 this title [of a 90 percent or more owned subsidiary with or into its parent
20 corporation], on the date notice is given or waived under § 3-106 **OR § 3-106.1** of this
21 title; or

22 (ii) With respect to any other transaction, on the record date for
23 determining stockholders entitled to vote on the transaction objected to;

24 (2) The stock is that of the successor in a merger, unless:

25 (i) The merger alters the contract rights of the stock as
26 expressly set forth in the charter, and the charter does not reserve the right to do so;
27 or

28 (ii) The stock is to be changed or converted in whole or in part in
29 the merger into something other than either stock in the successor or cash, scrip, or
30 other rights or interests arising out of provisions for the treatment of fractional shares
31 of stock in the successor;

32 (3) The stock is not entitled, other than solely because of § 3-106 **OR §**
33 **3-106.1** of this title, to be voted on the transaction or the stockholder did not own the
34 shares of stock on the record date for determining stockholders entitled to vote on the
35 transaction;

1 (4) The charter provides that the holders of the stock are not entitled
2 to exercise the rights of an objecting stockholder under this subtitle; or

3 (5) The stock is that of an open-end investment company registered
4 with the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Investment Company Act of
5 1940 and the value placed on the stock in the transaction is its net asset value.

6 (d) With respect to a merger, consolidation, or share exchange, a stockholder
7 of a Maryland corporation who otherwise would be bound by the terms of the
8 transaction under subsection (c)(1) of this section may demand the fair value of the
9 stockholder's stock if:

10 (1) In the transaction, stock of the corporation is required to be
11 converted into or exchanged for anything of value except:

12 (i) Stock of the corporation surviving or resulting from the
13 merger, consolidation, or share exchange, stock of any other corporation, or depositary
14 receipts for any stock described in this item;

15 (ii) Cash in lieu of fractional shares of stock or fractional
16 depositary receipts described in item (i) of this item; or

17 (iii) Any combination of the stock, depositary receipts, and cash
18 in lieu of fractional shares or fractional depositary receipts described in items (i) and
19 (ii) of this item;

20 (2) The directors and executive officers of the corporation were the
21 beneficial owners, in the aggregate, of 5 percent or more of the outstanding voting
22 stock of the corporation at any time within the 1-year period ending on:

23 (i) The day the stockholders voted on the transaction objected
24 to; or

25 (ii) With respect to a merger under § 3-106 **OR § 3-106.1** of this
26 title, the effective date of the merger; and

27 (3) Unless the stock is held in accordance with a compensatory plan or
28 arrangement approved by the board of directors of the corporation and the treatment
29 of the stock in the transaction is approved by the board of directors of the corporation,
30 any stock held by persons described in item (2) of this subsection, as part of or in
31 connection with the transaction and within the 1-year period described in item (2) of
32 this subsection, will be or was converted into or exchanged for stock of a person, or an
33 affiliate of a person, who is a party to the transaction on terms that are not available
34 to all holders of stock of the same class or series.

1 (e) If directors or executive officers of the corporation are beneficial owners of
2 stock in accordance with § 3–201(d)(2)(i) of this subtitle, the stock is considered
3 outstanding for purposes of determining beneficial ownership by a person under
4 subsection (d)(2) of this section.

5 3–203.

6 (a) A stockholder of a corporation who desires to receive payment of the fair
7 value of the stockholder's stock under this subtitle:

8 (1) Shall file with the corporation a written objection to the proposed
9 transaction:

10 (i) With respect to a merger under § 3–106 **OR § 3–106.1** of this
11 title [of a 90 percent or more owned subsidiary with or into its parent corporation],
12 within 30 days after notice is given or waived under § 3–106 **OR § 3–106.1** of this title;
13 or

14 (ii) With respect to any other transaction, at or before the
15 stockholders' meeting at which the transaction will be considered or, in the case of
16 action taken under § 2–505(b) of this article, within 10 days after the corporation gives
17 the notice required by § 2–505(b) of this article;

18 (2) May not vote in favor of the transaction; and

19 (3) Within 20 days after the Department accepts the articles for
20 record, shall make a written demand on the successor for payment for the
21 stockholder's stock, stating the number and class of shares for which the stockholder
22 demands payment.

23 (b) A stockholder who fails to comply with this section is bound by the terms
24 of the consolidation, merger, share exchange, transfer of assets, or charter
25 amendment.

26 [3–511.

27 (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, promptly after the
28 charter of the corporation is revived, the president or a director of the corporation shall
29 call a meeting of the stockholders to elect a full board of directors, giving notice in the
30 manner required by Title 2 of this article.

31 (b) The president or a director of a corporation registered under the
32 Investment Company Act of 1940 shall not be required to call a meeting of
33 stockholders to elect a full board of directors until the corporation is required to hold
34 an annual meeting under § 2–501 of this article.]

35 3–901.

1 (c) An other entity may convert to a Maryland corporation having capital
2 stock by complying with § 3-902 of this subtitle and filing for record with the
3 Department:

4 (1) Articles of conversion executed in the manner required by Title 1 of
5 this article; and

6 (2) Articles of incorporation, which shall include the name of the
7 converting other entity, executed in the manner required by Title [1] 2 of this article
8 and otherwise complying with the Maryland General Corporation Law.

9 8-102.

10 A real estate investment trust [is]:

11 (1) IS a permitted form of unincorporated business trust or
12 association[, and may];

13 (2) IS A SEPARATE LEGAL ENTITY; AND

14 (3) MAY conduct business in the State in accordance with this title.

15 8-201.

16 A real estate investment trust [may]:

17 (1) IS FORMED BY FILING A DECLARATION OF TRUST FOR
18 RECORD WITH THE DEPARTMENT; AND

19 (2) MAY not do business in the State until it complies with this title.

20 8-301.

21 A real estate investment trust has the power to:

22 (1) Unless the declaration of trust provides otherwise, have perpetual
23 existence unaffected by any rule against perpetuities;

24 (2) Sue, be sued, complain, and defend in all courts;

25 (3) Transact its business, carry on its operations, and exercise the
26 powers granted by this title in any state, territory, district, or possession of the United
27 States and in any foreign country;

28 (4) Make contracts, incur liabilities, and borrow money;

1 (5) Sell, mortgage, lease, pledge, exchange, convey, transfer, and
2 otherwise dispose of all or any part of its assets;

3 (6) Issue bonds, notes, and other obligations and secure them by
4 mortgage or deed of trust of all or any part of its assets;

5 (7) Acquire by purchase or in any other manner and take, receive,
6 own, hold, use, employ, improve, encumber, and otherwise deal with any interest in
7 real and personal property, wherever located;

8 (8) Purchase, take, receive, subscribe for, or otherwise acquire, own,
9 hold, vote, use, employ, sell, mortgage, loan, pledge, or otherwise dispose of and deal in
10 and with:

11 (i) Securities, shares, and other interests in any obligations of
12 domestic and foreign corporations, other real estate investment trusts, associations,
13 partnerships, and other persons; and

14 (ii) Direct and indirect obligations of the United States, any
15 other government, state, territory, government district, and municipality, and any
16 instrumentality of them;

17 (9) Elect or appoint trustees, officers, and agents of the trust for the
18 period of time the declaration of trust or bylaws provide, define their duties, and
19 determine their compensation;

20 (10) Adopt and implement employee and officer benefit plans;

21 (11) Make and alter bylaws not inconsistent with law or with its
22 declaration of trust to regulate the government of the real estate investment trust and
23 the administration of its affairs;

24 (12) Exercise these powers, including the power to take, hold, and
25 dispose of the title to real and personal property in the name of the trust or in the
26 name of its trustees, without the filing of any bond, except a bond required under §
27 8–204 of this title;

28 (13) Generally exercise the powers set forth in its declaration of trust
29 which are not inconsistent with law and are appropriate to promote and attain the
30 purposes set forth in its declaration of trust;

31 (14) Enter into a business combination subject to the provisions of Title
32 3, Subtitle 6 of this article; [and]

1 (15) Indemnify or advance expenses to trustees, officers, employees,
2 and agents of the trust to the same extent as is permitted for directors, officers,
3 employees, and agents of a Maryland corporation under § 2-418 of this article; AND

4 (16) RENOUNCE, IN ITS DECLARATION OF TRUST OR BY
5 RESOLUTION OF ITS BOARD OF TRUSTEES, ANY INTEREST OR EXPECTANCY OF
6 THE REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST IN, OR IN BEING OFFERED AN
7 OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN, BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES OR CLASSES OR
8 CATEGORIES OF BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES THAT ARE:

9 (I) PRESENTED TO THE REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST;
10 OR

11 (II) DEVELOPED BY OR PRESENTED TO ONE OR MORE OF
12 ITS TRUSTEES OR OFFICERS.

13 8-501.1.

14 (c) A merger shall be approved in the manner provided by this section,
15 except that:

16 (1) A foreign business trust, a Maryland business trust, other than a
17 Maryland real estate investment trust, a corporation, a domestic or foreign
18 partnership, or a domestic or foreign limited partnership party to the merger shall
19 have the merger advised, authorized, and approved in the manner and by the vote
20 required by its declaration of trust, governing instrument, charter, or partnership
21 agreement and the laws of the place where it is organized;

22 (2) (i) A foreign limited liability company party to the merger shall
23 have the merger advised, authorized, and approved in the manner and by the vote
24 required by the laws of the place where it is organized; and

25 (ii) A domestic limited liability company shall have the merger
26 approved in the manner provided under § 4A-703 of this article;

27 (3) A merger need be approved by a Maryland real estate investment
28 trust successor only by a majority of its entire board of trustees if the merger does not
29 reclassify or change the terms of any class or series of its shares that are outstanding
30 immediately before the merger becomes effective or otherwise amend its declaration of
31 trust and the number of shares of such class or series outstanding immediately after
32 the effective time of the merger does not increase by more than 20 percent of the
33 number of its shares of the class or series of shares outstanding immediately before
34 the merger becomes effective; [and]

1 (4) A merger of a subsidiary with or into its parent need be approved
2 only in the manner provided in § 3-106 of this article, provided the parent owns at
3 least 90 percent of the subsidiary; AND

4 (5) A MERGER OF A MARYLAND REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT
5 TRUST IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 3-106.1 OF THIS ARTICLE NEED BE APPROVED
6 ONLY IN THE MANNER PROVIDED IN § 3-106.1 OF THIS ARTICLE.

7 8-701.

8 (c) An other entity may convert to a real estate investment trust by
9 complying with § 8-702 of this subtitle and filing for record with the Department:

10 (1) Articles of conversion executed in the manner required by Title 1 of
11 this article; and

12 (2) A declaration of trust, which shall include the name of the
13 converting other entity, executed in the manner required by [Title 1 of this article] §
14 8-202 OF THIS TITLE and otherwise complying with this title.

15 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
16 October 1, 2014.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.