

HOUSE BILL 957

R3

4r1511
CF SB 710

By: **Delegates Valentino-Smith, Clippinger, DeBoy, Frank, Hubbard, Kaiser, A. Kelly, McMillan, Niemann, B. Robinson, Stocksdales, Swain, and Valderrama**

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2014

Assigned to: Judiciary

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 10, 2014

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Impaired Driving – Repeat Offenders – Penalties**

3 FOR the purpose of altering the penalties for a third or subsequent violation of certain
4 prohibitions against driving while impaired by alcohol or drugs; ~~altering the~~
5 ~~application of certain mandatory sanctions and minimum penalties for repeat~~
6 ~~offenders to apply to a broader range of drug and alcohol related driving~~
7 ~~offenses~~; making certain conforming changes; and generally relating to
8 penalties for impaired driving.

9 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
10 Article – Transportation
11 Section 21-902
12 Annotated Code of Maryland
13 (2012 Replacement Volume and 2013 Supplement)

14 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
15 Article – Transportation
16 Section 27-101(f), ~~(g)~~, and (q)
17 Annotated Code of Maryland
18 (2012 Replacement Volume and 2013 Supplement)

19 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
20 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 **Article – Transportation**

2 21–902.

3 (a) (1) A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while under
4 the influence of alcohol.

5 (2) A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while the
6 person is under the influence of alcohol per se.

7 (3) A person may not violate paragraph (1) or (2) of this subsection
8 while transporting a minor.

9 (b) (1) A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while
10 impaired by alcohol.

11 (2) A person may not violate paragraph (1) of this subsection while
12 transporting a minor.

13 (c) (1) A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while he is
14 so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more
15 drugs and alcohol that he cannot drive a vehicle safely.

16 (2) It is not a defense to any charge of violating this subsection that
17 the person charged is or was entitled under the laws of this State to use the drug,
18 combination of drugs, or combination of one or more drugs and alcohol, unless the
19 person was unaware that the drug or combination would make the person incapable of
20 safely driving a vehicle.

21 (3) A person may not violate paragraph (1) of this subsection while
22 transporting a minor.

23 (d) (1) A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while the
24 person is impaired by any controlled dangerous substance, as that term is defined in §
25 5–101 of the Criminal Law Article, if the person is not entitled to use the controlled
26 dangerous substance under the laws of this State.

27 (2) A person may not violate paragraph (1) of this subsection while
28 transporting a minor.

29 (e) For purposes of the application of subsequent offender penalties under §
30 27–101 of this article, a conviction for a crime committed in another state or federal
31 jurisdiction that, if committed in this State, would constitute a violation of subsection
32 (a), (b), (c), or (d) of this section shall be considered a violation of subsection (a), (b), (c),
33 or (d) of this section.

1 27-101.

2 (f) (1) A person is subject to a fine not exceeding \$500 or imprisonment
3 not exceeding 1 year or both, if the person is convicted of:

4 (i) A violation of § 14-103 of this article (“Possession of motor
5 vehicle master key”); or

6 (ii) Except as provided in subsection (q) of this section, a second
7 [or subsequent] violation of:

8 1. § 21-902(b) of this article (“Driving while impaired by
9 alcohol”); or

10 2. § 21-902(c) of this article (“Driving while impaired by
11 drugs or drugs and alcohol”).

12 **(2) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (Q) OF THIS SECTION, A**
13 **PERSON WHO IS CONVICTED OF A THIRD OR SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION OF §**
14 **21-902(B) OR (C) OF THIS ARTICLE IS SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT EXCEEDING**
15 **\$3,000 OR IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 3 YEARS OR BOTH.**

16 **[(2)] (3)** Except as provided in subsection (q) of this section, for the
17 purpose of second or subsequent offender penalties for a violation of § 21-902(b) of this
18 article provided under [paragraph] **PARAGRAPHS (1) AND (2)** of this subsection, a
19 prior conviction of § 21-902(a), (c), or (d) of this article shall be considered a conviction
20 of § 21-902(b) of this article.

21 **[(3)] (4)** Except as provided in subsection (q) of this section, for the
22 purpose of second or subsequent offender penalties for a violation of § 21-902(c) of this
23 article provided under [paragraph] **PARAGRAPHS (1) AND (2)** of this subsection, a
24 prior conviction of § 21-902(a), (b), or (d) of this article shall be considered a conviction
25 of § 21-902(c) of this article.

26 ~~(j) (1) In this subsection, “imprisonment” includes confinement in:~~

27 ~~(i) An inpatient rehabilitation or treatment center; or~~

28 ~~(ii) Home detention that includes electronic monitoring for the~~
29 ~~purpose of participating in an alcohol treatment program that is:~~

30 ~~1. Certified by the Department of Health and Mental~~
31 ~~Hygiene;~~

32 ~~2. Certified by an agency in an adjacent state that has~~
33 ~~powers and duties similar to the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene; or~~

1 ~~3. Approved by the court.~~

2 ~~(2) (i) A person who is convicted of a violation of [§ 21-902(a)] §~~
 3 ~~21-902 of this article within 5 years after a prior conviction under that [subsection]~~
 4 ~~SECTION is subject to a mandatory minimum penalty of imprisonment for not less~~
 5 ~~than 5 days.~~

6 ~~(ii) A person who is convicted of a third or subsequent offense~~
 7 ~~under [§ 21-902(a)] § 21-902 of this article within 5 years is subject to a mandatory~~
 8 ~~minimum penalty of imprisonment for not less than 10 days.~~

9 ~~(3) [(i) A person who is convicted of a violation of § 21-902(d) of this~~
 10 ~~article within 5 years after a prior conviction under that subsection is subject to a~~
 11 ~~mandatory minimum penalty of imprisonment for not less than 5 days.~~

12 ~~(ii) A person who is convicted of a third or subsequent offense~~
 13 ~~under § 21-902(d) of this article within 5 years is subject to a mandatory minimum~~
 14 ~~penalty of imprisonment for not less than 10 days.~~

15 ~~(4) A person who is convicted of an offense under [§ 21-902(a)] §~~
 16 ~~21-902 of this article within 5 years of a prior conviction of any offense under that~~
 17 ~~[subsection] SECTION shall be required by the court to:~~

18 ~~(i) Undergo a comprehensive alcohol OR DRUG abuse~~
 19 ~~assessment; and~~

20 ~~(ii) If recommended at the conclusion of the assessment,~~
 21 ~~participate in an alcohol OR DRUG program as ordered by the court that is:~~

22 ~~1. Certified by the Department of Health and Mental~~
 23 ~~Hygiene;~~

24 ~~2. Certified by an agency in an adjacent state that has~~
 25 ~~powers and duties similar to the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene; or~~

26 ~~3. Approved by the court.~~

27 ~~[(5) A person who is convicted of an offense under § 21-902(d) of this~~
 28 ~~article within 5 years of a prior conviction of any offense under that subsection shall be~~
 29 ~~required by the court to:~~

30 ~~(i) Undergo a comprehensive drug abuse assessment; and~~

31 ~~(ii) If recommended at the conclusion of the assessment,~~
 32 ~~participate in a drug program as ordered by the court that is:~~

1 ~~1. Certified by the Department of Health and Mental~~
2 ~~Hygiene;~~

3 ~~2. Certified by an agency in an adjacent state that has~~
4 ~~powers and duties similar to the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene; or~~

5 ~~3. Approved by the court.~~

6 ~~(6)] (5) The penalties provided by this subsection are mandatory~~
7 ~~and are not subject to suspension or probation.~~

8 (q) (1) Any person who is convicted of a violation of § 21-902(a)(3) or
9 (d)(2) of this article is subject to:

10 (i) For a first offense, a fine of not more than \$2,000 or
11 imprisonment for not more than 2 years or both;

12 (ii) For a second offense, a fine of not more than \$3,000 or
13 imprisonment for not more than 3 years or both; and

14 (iii) For a third or subsequent offense, a fine of not more than
15 \$4,000 or imprisonment for not more than 4 years or both.

16 (2) Any person who is convicted of a violation of § 21-902(b)(2) or (c)(3)
17 of this article is subject to:

18 (i) For a first offense, a fine of not more than \$1,000 or
19 imprisonment for not more than 6 months or both; [and]

20 (ii) For a second [or subsequent] offense, a fine of not more than
21 \$2,000 or imprisonment for not more than 1 year or both; AND

22 **(III) FOR A THIRD OR SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE, A FINE OF NOT**
23 **MORE THAN \$4,000 OR IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 4 YEARS OR BOTH.**

24 (3) For the purpose of determining second or subsequent offender
25 penalties provided under this subsection, a prior conviction of any provision of §
26 21-902 of this article that subjected a person to the penalties under this subsection
27 shall be considered a prior conviction.

28 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
29 October 1, 2014.