J2 5lr0492 (PRE–FILED)

By: Delegate Kelly

Requested: October 13, 2014

Introduced and read first time: January 14, 2015 Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

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Maryland Home Birth Safety Act

FOR the purpose of establishing a licensing and regulatory system for the practice of direct-entry midwifery under the State Board of Nursing; establishing the Direct-Entry Midwifery Advisory Committee within the Board; providing for the composition, qualifications, chair, term, quorum, meeting requirements. compensation, reimbursement, and removal of members of the Committee; providing for the duties of the Committee; including certain midwives under the jurisdiction of a certain rehabilitation committee; requiring the Board to give certain persons a hearing before taking certain actions; requiring certain midwives to notify certain providers of certain births, transfer certain records, make certain recommendations, develop certain plans for certain patients, obtain certain informed consent agreements that acknowledge certain items from certain patients, comply with certain data collection and reporting requirements, and display a certain notice under certain circumstances; requiring certain midwives to consult with certain health care providers under certain circumstances, arrange for emergency transfer under certain circumstances, and refer and transfer care of certain patients under certain circumstances; requiring the Committee to review and approve certain plans; requiring certain plans to be provided to certain hospitals; requiring the Board, in consultation with certain parties, to develop a certain form for use during certain transfers; prohibiting certain midwives from offering a certain service except under certain circumstances; specifying the qualifications for a license to practice direct—entry midwifery; specifying the procedure for applying for a license to practice direct—entry midwifery; requiring the Board to set certain fees for the issuance and renewal of certain licenses and services; requiring the Board to pay certain fees to the Comptroller of the State; requiring the fees to be used for a certain purpose; authorizing the Board to waive certain education and training requirements under certain circumstances; requiring the Board to issue certain licenses and to include a certain designation on each license; requiring the Board to consider certain factors on receipt of certain criminal history record information in making certain



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determinations; specifying the scope of a license issued under this Act; providing for the expiration and renewal of a license to practice direct—entry midwifery; requiring the Board to send to the licensee a certain renewal notice at a certain time and in a certain manner; requiring certain continuing education, peer review, and data submission as a condition of license renewal; requiring the Board to place certain licensees on inactive status and to reactivate and reinstate certain licenses under certain circumstances; prohibiting the Board from reinstating certain licenses under certain circumstances; requiring certain licensees to submit to additional criminal history records checks at specified intervals; prohibiting certain midwives from surrendering certain licenses except under certain circumstances; prohibiting certain licenses from lapsing by operation of law under certain circumstances; authorizing the Board to set certain conditions to accept the surrender of certain licenses; authorizing the Board to deny certain licenses, reprimand or place on probation certain licensees, or suspend or revoke certain licenses under certain circumstances, subject to certain hearing provisions; authorizing the Board to impose a certain penalty; prohibiting certain individuals from making certain representations or using certain abbreviations or designations unless authorized to practice direct-entry midwifery in the State; prohibiting certain licensees from advertising in a certain manner; providing for the scope of this Act; providing certain health care providers with certain immunity from civil liability under certain circumstances; providing certain penalties for the violation of certain provisions of this Act; providing a short title for certain provisions of this Act; subjecting certain provisions of this Act to the Maryland Program Evaluation Act and a certain full evaluation under certain circumstances; specifying the terms of the initial members of the Committee; requiring the Board to report to certain committees of the General Assembly on or before a certain date regarding the practice of direct—entry midwifery in the State; defining certain terms; altering a certain definition; requiring the Committee, with the approval of the Board, to convene a certain workgroup; providing for the composition and duties of the workgroup; requiring the Board to adopt certain regulations on or before a certain date; providing for the termination of certain provisions of this Act under certain circumstances; and generally relating to the licensure and regulation of direct-entry midwives by the State Board of Nursing.

- 34 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 35 Article Health General
- 36 Section 19–301(f)
- 37 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 38 (2009 Replacement Volume and 2014 Supplement)
- 39 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 40 Article Health Occupations
- 41 Section 8–208 and 8–317(a)
- 42 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 43 (2014 Replacement Volume)
- 44 BY adding to

1 2 3 4 5 6	Article – Health Occupations Section 8–6C–01, 8–6C–02, 8–6C–02.1, 8–6C–02.2, and 8–6C–03 through 8–6C–26 to be under the new subtitle "Subtitle 6C. Direct–Entry Midwives"; and 8–701(e–1) Annotated Code of Maryland (2014 Replacement Volume)
7 8 9 10	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – State Government Section 8–405(b)(3) Annotated Code of Maryland (2014 Replacement Volume)
12	Preamble
13 14	WHEREAS, A parent has the responsibility and right to give birth where and with whom the parent chooses; and
15 16	WHEREAS, For personal and economic reasons, some Maryland residents will choose to have home births; and
17 18	WHEREAS, Reproductive health care decisions are best made by individuals and via informed consent processes; and
19 20	WHEREAS, It is understood that childbirth is a culmination of pregnancy and is a natural process rather than an illness; and
21 22 23	WHEREAS, There is a public interest in preserving the rights of women to deliver children at home, to remove obstacles to safe out—of—hospital deliveries, and to assure quality health care during the birthing of a child at home; and
24 25 26	WHEREAS, The practice of midwifery has been a part of the culture and tradition of Maryland since the colonial days, and it is in the public interest to remove impediments to the practice of midwifery; and
27 28	WHEREAS, The services of a direct—entry midwife are a reasonable alternative for healthy pregnant women; now, therefore,
29 30	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
31	Article – Health – General
32	19–301.
33	(f) "Hospital" means an institution that:

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1 Has a group of at least 5 physicians who are organized as a medical (1)2 staff for the institution: 3 Maintains facilities to provide, under the supervision of the medical 4 staff, diagnostic and treatment services for 2 or more unrelated individuals; and 5 (3)Admits or retains the individuals for overnight care. 6 **Article - Health Occupations** 8-208. 7 8 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated. 9 "Applicant" means an individual who has submitted an application to (2)10 the Board to be licensed as a registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, [or] electrologist, OR CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE or to be certified as a nursing assistant or 11 medication technician in this State. 12 "Program" means the rehabilitation program. 13 (3) 14 (b) (1) There is a Rehabilitation Committee in the Board. 15 (2) The Board may create 1 or more rehabilitation committees. The Committee shall consist of 6 members. 16 (c) (1) 17 (2) Of the 6 Committee members: 18 3 shall be licensed registered nurses, who have demonstrated expertise in the field of chemical dependency or psychiatric nursing; 19 20 (ii) 1 shall be a registered nurse, who has demonstrated expertise in 21the area of pain management; 22 (iii) 1 shall be a licensed practical nurse; and 23 (iv) 1 shall be a consumer member, who is knowledgeable in the field 24of chemical dependency. 25 (d) The Board shall determine the term of a member of the Committee. (1) 26 (2)At the end of a term, a member continues to serve until a successor is 27 appointed and qualifies.

A Committee member who is appointed after a term has begun serves

only for the rest of the term and until a successor is appointed and qualifies.

1 2	misconduct.	(4) The Board may remove a Committee member for incompetence or
3	(e)	(1) The Committee shall elect a chairperson and a vice-chairperson.
4		(2) The manner of election of officers shall be as the Committee determines.
5	(f)	A majority of the members then serving on the Committee Board is a quorum.
6	(g)	The Committee shall determine the times and places of its meetings.
7	(h)	Each member of the Committee is entitled to:
8		(1) Compensation in accordance with the State budget; and
9 10	Regulations	(2) Reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State Travel, as provided in the State budget.
11 12	(i) accordance v	The Board may employ a staff to carry out the activities of the Committee in with the State budget.
13 14	(j) may:	In addition to the powers set forth elsewhere in this subtitle, the Committee
15 16 17 18	program ac	(1) Evaluate those nurses, nursing assistants, medication technicians, s, DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIVES , or applicants who request participation in the ecording to the guidelines prescribed by the Board and consider the ations for admission into the program;
19 20 21		(2) Review and designate those treatment facilities and services to which rsing assistants, medication technicians, electrologists, DIRECT-ENTRY or applicants in the program may be referred;
22 23 24	medication t	(3) Receive and review information concerning a nurse, nursing assistant, technician, electrologist, DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE , or applicant participating am;
25 26 27 28 29	program wh	(4) Consider in the case of each nurse, nursing assistant, medication electrologist, DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE , or applicant participating in a nether the nurse, nursing assistant, medication technician, electrologist, TRY MIDWIFE , or applicant may with safety continue or resume the practice or delegated nursing functions [or], electrology, OR DIRECT-ENTRY

MIDWIFERY; and

- 1 (5) Have meetings as necessary to consider the requests of nurses, nursing 2 assistants, medication technicians, electrologists, **DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIVES**, or 3 applicants to participate in the program, and consider reports regarding nurses, nursing 4 assistants, medication technicians, electrologists, **DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIVES**, or 5 applicants participating in the program.
- 6 (k) In addition to the duties set forth elsewhere in this subtitle, the Committee 7 shall:
- 8 (1) Prepare reports to be submitted to the Board; and
- 9 (2) Set forth in writing for each nurse, nursing assistant, medication 10 technician, electrologist, **DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE**, or applicant participating in the 11 program a rehabilitation program established for that nurse, nursing assistant, medication 12 technician, electrologist, **DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE**, or applicant, including the 13 requirements for supervision and surveillance.
- 14 (l) The Committee shall inform each nurse, nursing assistant, medication 15 technician, electrologist, **DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE**, or applicant who requests 16 participation in the program of:
- 17 (1) The procedures followed in the program;
- 18 (2) The rights and responsibilities of the nurse, nursing assistant, 19 medication technician, electrologist, **DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE**, or applicant in the 20 program; and
- 21 (3) The possible results of noncompliance with the program.
- 22 (m) (1) Each nurse, nursing assistant, medication technician, electrologist, 23 **DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE,** or applicant who requests to participate in the program shall 24 agree to cooperate with the individual rehabilitation program designed by the Committee.
- 25 (2) Any failure to comply with the provisions of a rehabilitation program 26 may result in termination of the nurse's, nursing assistant's, medication technician's, electrologist's, **DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE'S**, or applicant's participation in the program.
- 28 (3) The Committee shall report the name and license number of a nurse [or], electrologist, **OR DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE**, the name and certificate number of a nursing assistant or medication technician, or the name of an applicant who is expelled from the program for failure to comply with the conditions of the program.
- 32 (4) (i) The program shall transfer to the Board all the records of any 33 nurse, nursing assistant, medication technician, electrologist, **DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE**, 34 or applicant expelled from the program.

- 1 (ii) The Board may initiate disciplinary action based on the failure 2 of the nurse, nursing assistant, medication technician, electrologist, **DIRECT-ENTRY** 3 **MIDWIFE**, or applicant to comply with the conditions of the program in accordance with the provisions of §§ 8–316 and 8–317 [or], §§ 8–6B–18 and 8–6B–19, **OR** 8–6C–20 of this title.
 - (n) After the Committee has determined that a nurse, nursing assistant, medication technician, electrologist, **DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE**, or applicant has been rehabilitated, the Committee shall purge and destroy all records concerning a nurse's, nursing assistant's, medication technician's, electrologist's, **DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE'S**, or applicant's participation in the program.
- 10 (o) All Board and Committee records of a proceeding concerning the 11 rehabilitation of a nurse, nursing assistant, medication technician, electrologist, 12 **DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE**, or applicant in the program are confidential and are not subject 13 to discovery or subpoena in any civil or criminal action.
- 14 (p) The Board shall provide for the representation of any person making reports 15 to the Committee or the Board under this section in any action for defamation directly 16 resulting from reports or information given to the Committee or the Board regarding a 17 nurse's, nursing assistant's, medication technician's, electrologist's, **DIRECT-ENTRY** 18 **MIDWIFE'S,** or applicant's participation in the program.
- 19 (q) Beginning July 1, 1990, and on a regular basis thereafter, the Board shall 20 require reports from the Committee. The reports shall include:
- 21 (1) Information concerning the number of cases accepted, denied, or 22 terminated with compliance or noncompliance; and
- 23 (2) A cost analysis of the program.
- 24 8–317.

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- 25 (a) Except as otherwise provided in the Administrative Procedure Act and in subsection (g) of this section, before the Board takes any action under § 8–312 or § 8–316 of this subtitle or § 8–404 OR § 8–6C–20 of this title, it shall give the person against whom the action is contemplated an opportunity for a hearing before the Board.
- 29 SUBTITLE 6C. DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIVES.
- 30 **8-6C-01.**
- 31 (A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS 32 INDICATED.

- 1 (B) "ACME" MEANS THE ACCREDITATION COMMISSION FOR MIDWIFERY
- 2 EDUCATION, OR A SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION THAT IS AN ACCREDITING AGENCY
- 3 FOR NURSE-MIDWIFERY AND DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY EDUCATION PROGRAMS
- 4 AND IS APPROVED BY THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.
- 5 (C) "AIMM" MEANS THE ASSOCIATION OF INDEPENDENT MIDWIVES OF
- 6 MARYLAND OR A SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION THAT IS A PROFESSIONAL
- 7 ORGANIZATION REPRESENTING INDEPENDENT MIDWIVES IN THE STATE.
- 8 (D) "BOARD" MEANS THE STATE BOARD OF NURSING.
- 9 (E) (1) "CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL
- 10 WHO HAS BEEN GRANTED A LICENSE UNDER THIS SUBTITLE TO PRACTICE
- 11 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY.
- 12 (2) "CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE" DOES NOT INCLUDE A
- 13 LICENSED NURSE CERTIFIED AS A NURSE-MIDWIFE UNDER THIS TITLE.
- 14 (F) "COMMITTEE" MEANS THE DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY ADVISORY
- 15 COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED UNDER § 8-6C-10 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- 16 (G) "HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER" MEANS:
- 17 (1) AN INDIVIDUAL CERTIFIED AS A NURSE-MIDWIFE OR A NURSE
- 18 PRACTITIONER UNDER THIS TITLE;
- 19 (2) A PHYSICIAN LICENSED UNDER TITLE 14 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR
- 20 (3) A PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT LICENSED UNDER TITLE 15 OF THIS
- 21 ARTICLE.
- 22 (H) (1) "HEALTH CARE PROVIDER" MEANS A HEALTH CARE
- 23 PRACTITIONER OR A HOSPITAL.
- 24 (2) "HEALTH CARE PROVIDER" INCLUDES AGENTS OR EMPLOYEES OF
- 25 A HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER OR A HOSPITAL.
- 26 (I) "HOSPITAL" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 19–301 OF THE HEALTH –
- 27 GENERAL ARTICLE.
- 28 (J) "LICENSE" MEANS, UNLESS THE CONTEXT REQUIRES OTHERWISE, A
- 29 LICENSE ISSUED BY THE BOARD TO PRACTICE DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY.

- 1 (K) "LOW-RISK PREGNANCY" MEANS A PREGNANCY, LABOR, AND DELIVERY
- 2 AND POSTPARTUM, NEWBORN, AND INTERCONCEPTUAL CARE THAT DOES NOT
- 3 INCLUDE A CONDITION THAT REQUIRES A MANDATORY TRANSFER UNDER
- 4 REGULATIONS ADOPTED BY THE BOARD.
- 5 (L) "MANA" MEANS THE MIDWIVES ALLIANCE OF NORTH AMERICA, OR A
- 6 SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION THAT IS A PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATION
- 7 THAT PROMOTES EXCELLENCE IN MIDWIFERY PRACTICE.
- 8 (M) "MANA STATS" MEANS THE WEB-BASED PROSPECTIVE STATISTICS
- 9 REPORTING SYSTEM HOUSED BY MANA, OR A SUCCESSOR NATIONAL,
- 10 HIGH-QUALITY STATISTICS REPORTING SYSTEM SPECIFIED BY THE BOARD.
- 11 (N) "MEAC" MEANS THE MIDWIFERY EDUCATION AND ACCREDITATION
- 12 COUNCIL, OR A SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION THAT IS A NATIONAL ACCREDITATION
- 13 AGENCY FOR MIDWIFERY EDUCATION APPROVED BY THE UNITED STATES
- 14 DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.
- 15 (O) "NARM" MEANS THE NORTH AMERICAN REGISTRY OF MIDWIVES, OR
- 16 A SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION THAT IS AN INTERNATIONAL CERTIFICATION AGENCY
- 17 THAT ESTABLISHES AND ADMINISTERS CERTIFICATION FOR THE CERTIFIED
- 18 PROFESSIONAL MIDWIFE CREDENTIAL.
- 19 (P) (1) "PATIENT" MEANS A WOMAN FOR WHOM A CERTIFIED
- 20 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE PERFORMS SERVICES.
- 21 (2) "PATIENT" INCLUDES A WOMAN'S NEWBORN FOR THE PURPOSE
- 22 OF PERINATAL OR POSTPARTUM CARE.
- 23 (Q) "POSTPARTUM PERIOD" MEANS THE FIRST 6 WEEKS AFTER DELIVERY.
- 24 (R) (1) "PRACTICE DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY" MEANS:
- 25 (I) PROVIDING PRIMARY MATERNITY CARE THAT IS
- 26 CONSISTENT WITH A MIDWIFE'S TRAINING, EDUCATION, AND EXPERIENCE TO
- 27 PATIENTS THROUGHOUT THE CHILDBEARING CYCLE; AND
- 28 (II) IDENTIFYING AND REFERRING PATIENTS WHO REQUIRE
- 29 MEDICAL CARE TO AN APPROPRIATE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER.
- 30 (2) "PRACTICE DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY" INCLUDES THE
- 31 ACTIVITIES DESCRIBED IN § 8-6C-02 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

- 1 **8-6C-02.**
- 2 (A) THE PRACTICE OF DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY INCLUDES:
- 3 (1) PROVIDING THE NECESSARY SUPERVISION, CARE, AND ADVICE TO
- 4 A PATIENT DURING A LOW-RISK PREGNANCY, LABOR, DELIVERY, AND POSTPARTUM
- 5 PERIOD; AND
- 6 (2) NEWBORN CARE DESCRIBED UNDER § 8–6C–06 OF THIS 7 SUBTITLE, THAT IS PROVIDED IN A MANNER THAT IS:
- 8 (I) CONSISTENT WITH NATIONAL DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY
- 9 STANDARDS; AND
- 10 (II) BASED ON THE ACQUISITION OF CLINICAL SKILLS
- 11 NECESSARY FOR THE CARE OF PREGNANT WOMEN AND NEWBORNS, INCLUDING
- 12 ANTEPARTUM, INTRAPARTUM, AND POSTPARTUM CARE.
- 13 (B) THE PRACTICE OF DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY ALSO INCLUDES:
- 14 (1) OBTAINING INFORMED CONSENT TO PROVIDE SERVICES TO THE
- 15 PATIENT;

- 16 (2) OBTAINING A HEALTH HISTORY OF THE PATIENT, INCLUDING A
- 17 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION;
- 18 (3) DEVELOPING A WRITTEN PLAN OF CARE SPECIFIC TO THE
- 19 PATIENT, TO ENSURE CONTINUITY OF CARE THROUGHOUT THE ANTEPARTUM,
- 20 INTRAPARTUM, AND POSTPARTUM PERIODS, THAT INCLUDES:
- 21 (I) ANY GENERAL RISK FACTORS ASSOCIATED WITH THE
- 22 SERVICES TO BE PROVIDED;
- 23 (II) ANY SPECIFIC RISK FACTORS PERTAINING TO THE
- 24 INDIVIDUAL HEALTH AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE INDIVIDUAL PATIENT;
- 25 (III) THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH CONSULTATION.
- 26 TRANSFER OF CARE, OR TRANSPORT OF THE PATIENT MAY BE IMPLEMENTED; AND
- 27 (IV) A PLAN TO BE FOLLOWED IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY,
- 28 INCLUDING A PLAN FOR TRANSPORTATION;
 - (4) EVALUATING THE RESULTS OF PATIENT CARE;

1 2	(5) CONSULTING AND COLLABORATING WITH, AND REFERRING AN TRANSFERRING CARE TO, A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER, AS REQUIRED;	ND
3 4	(6) REFERRAL OF ALL PATIENTS, PRIOR TO DELIVERY, TO PEDIATRIC CARE PROVIDER FOR CARE OF THE NEWBORN;	A
5 6	(7) AS RECOMMENDED BY THE COMMITTEE AND APPROVED BY TI BOARD:	HE
7	(I) OBTAINING AND ADMINISTERING MEDICATIONS; AND	
8	(II) OBTAINING AND USING EQUIPMENT AND DEVICES;	
9 10	(8) OBTAINING APPROPRIATE SCREENING AND TESTING, INCLUDING LABORATORY TESTS, URINALYSIS, AND ULTRASOUND;	NG
11 12	(9) PROVIDING PRENATAL CARE DURING THE ANTEPARTUM PERIOWITH CONSULTATION OR REFERRAL AS REQUIRED;)D,
13 14	(10) PROVIDING CARE DURING THE INTRAPARTUM PERIO)D,
15 16	(I) MONITORING AND EVALUATING THE CONDITION OF TIPATIENT AND FETUS;	HE
17	(II) PERFORMING EMERGENCY PROCEDURES, INCLUDING:	
18	1. Administering approved medications;	
19 20	2. ADMINISTERING INTRAVENOUS FLUIDS FO	OR
21	3. PERFORMING AN EMERGENCY EPISIOTOMY; AND	
22 23	4. PROVIDING CARE WHILE ON THE WAY TO A HOSPITA AND	۸L;
24	(III) DELIVERING IN AN OUT-OF-HOSPITAL SETTING;	
25 26	(11) PARTICIPATING IN PEER REVIEW AS REQUIRED UNDER	§

	12 HOUSE BILL 3	
1 2	(12) PROVIDING CARE DURING THE POSTPARTUM PERIOD, INCLUDING:	
3	(I) WITH THE ADMINISTRATION OF A LOCAL ANESTHETIC:	
4	1. SUTURING OF FIRST AND SECOND DEGREE PERINEAL	
5	OR LABIAL LACERATIONS; AND	
6	2. PERFORMING AN EPISIOTOMY; AND	
7	(II) MAKING FURTHER CONTACT WITH THE PATIENT WITHIN 48	
8	HOURS, WITHIN 2 WEEKS, AND AT 6 WEEKS AFTER THE DELIVERY TO ASSESS FOR	
9	HEMORRHAGE, PREECLAMPSIA, THROMBO-EMBOLISM, INFECTION, AND	
10	EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING;	
11	(13) Providing routine care for the newborn for up to 72	
12	HOURS AFTER DELIVERY, EXCLUSIVE OF ADMINISTERING IMMUNIZATIONS,	
13	INCLUDING:	
14	(I) IMMEDIATE CARE AT BIRTH, INCLUDING RESUSCITATING AS	
15	NEEDED, PERFORMING A NEWBORN EXAMINATION, AND ADMINISTERING	
16	INTRAMUSCULAR VITAMIN K AND EYE OINTMENT FOR PREVENTION OF	
17	OPHTHALMIA NEONATORUM; AND	
18	(II) 1. SUBJECT TO ITEM 2 OF THIS ITEM, PERFORMING	
19	CRITICAL CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE SCREENING, IN ACCORDANCE WITH	
20	REGULATIONS ADOPTED BY THE BOARD, ON A NEWBORN BETWEEN 24 HOURS AND	
4 1	48 HOURS AFTER DELIVERY; OR	
22	2. If unable to perform the screening under	
23	ITEM 1 OF THIS ITEM, REFERRING THE NEWBORN TO A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER TO	
24	PERFORM THE SCREENING BETWEEN 24 HOURS AND 48 HOURS AFTER DELIVERY;	
25	(14) WITHIN 24 HOURS AFTER DELIVERY:	
26	(I) NOTIFYING A PEDIATRIC CARE PROVIDER OF THE	
$\frac{1}{27}$	DELIVERY;	
28	(II) TRANSFERRING HEALTH RECORDS TO THE PEDIATRIC	
29	CARE PROVIDER; AND	

30 (III) RECOMMENDING TO THE PATIENT THAT THE NEWBORN BE 31 SEEN BY A PEDIATRIC CARE PROVIDER WITHIN 24 HOURS AFTER DELIVERY;

$\frac{1}{2}$	(15) PROVIDING THE FOLLOWING CARE OF THE NEWBORN AFTER THE FIRST 72 HOURS AFTER DELIVERY:
3 4 5	(I) WEIGHT CHECKS AND GENERAL OBSERVATION OF THE NEWBORN'S ACTIVITY, WITH ABNORMAL FINDINGS COMMUNICATED TO THE NEWBORN'S PEDIATRIC CARE PROVIDER;
6 7	(II) REFERRAL FOR METABOLIC SCREENING, CRITICAL CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE SCREENING, AND HEARING SCREENING; AND
8	(III) Breastfeeding support and counseling; and
9 10	(16) PROVIDING LIMITED SERVICES TO THE PATIENT AFTER THE POSTPARTUM PERIOD, INCLUDING:
11	(I) Breastfeeding support and counseling; and
12 13	(II) COUNSELING AND REFERRAL AS NECESSARY FOR ALL FAMILY PLANNING METHODS, INCLUDING:
14	1. STERILIZATION; AND
15	2. Long-acting reversible contraceptives.
16	(C) THE PRACTICE OF DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY DOES NOT INCLUDE:
17	(1) PHARMACOLOGICAL INDUCTION OR AUGMENTATION OF LABOR;
18 19	(2) SURGICAL DELIVERY OR ANY SURGERY EXCEPT AN EMERGENCY EPISIOTOMY;
20	(3) USE OF FORCEPS OR VACUUM EXTRACTOR;
21 22	(4) EXCEPT FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF A LOCAL ANESTHETIC, ADMINISTRATION OF AN ANESTHETIC;
23	(5) ADMINISTRATION OF ANY KIND OF NARCOTIC ANALGESIC; OR
24 25	(6) ADMINISTRATION OF ANY PRESCRIPTION MEDICATION IN A MANNER THAT VIOLATES THIS SUBTITLE.

8-6C-03.

- 1 AT THE TIME OF DELIVERY, A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE SHALL BE
- 2 ASSISTED BY A SECOND INDIVIDUAL WHO:
- 3 (1) HAS COMPLETED THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF
- 4 PEDIATRICS/AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION NEONATAL RESUSCITATION
- 5 PROGRAM (NRP) WITHIN THE PREVIOUS 2 YEARS; AND
- 6 (2) HAS THE SKILLS AND EQUIPMENT NECESSARY TO PERFORM A
- 7 FULL RESUSCITATION OF THE NEWBORN IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF
- 8 **NRP**.
- 9 **8-6C-04.**
- 10 (A) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBTITLE, AN INDIVIDUAL
- 11 SHALL BE LICENSED BY THE BOARD BEFORE THE INDIVIDUAL MAY PRACTICE
- 12 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY IN THE STATE.
- 13 (B) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO:
- 14 (1) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO ASSISTS AT A BIRTH IN AN EMERGENCY;
- 15 (2) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LICENSED AS A HEALTH CARE
- 16 PRACTITIONER AND WHOSE SCOPE OF PRACTICE AUTHORIZES THE PRACTICE OF
- 17 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY; OR
- 18 (3) A STUDENT WHO IS PRACTICING DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY
- 19 WHILE ENGAGED IN AN APPROVED CLINICAL MIDWIFE EDUCATIONAL EXPERIENCE
- 20 UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE.
- 21 **8-6C-05**.
- 22 (A) IF A PATIENT CHOOSES TO GIVE BIRTH AT HOME IN A SITUATION
- 23 PROHIBITED BY THIS SUBTITLE OR IN WHICH A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE
- 24 RECOMMENDS TRANSFER, THE CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE SHALL:
- 25 (1) TRANSFER THE PATIENT AND THE PATIENT'S FAMILY TO AN
- 26 ALTERNATIVE CARE PROVIDER; AND
- 27 (2) CEASE TO TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PATIENT'S
- 28 PREGNANCY CARE WITHIN 1 WEEK AFTER PROVIDING THE REFERRAL.

- 1 (B) IF BIRTH IS IMMINENT AND THE PATIENT REFUSES TO BE TRANSFERRED
- 2 AFTER THE CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE DETERMINES THAT A TRANSFER IS
- 3 NECESSARY, THE CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE SHALL CALL 9-1-1 AND
- 4 REMAIN WITH THE PATIENT UNTIL EMERGENCY SERVICES PERSONNEL ARRIVE.
- 5 8-6C-06.
- 6 (A) A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE SHALL DEVELOP A GENERAL 7 WRITTEN PLAN FOR:
- 8 (1) EMERGENCY TRANSFER OF A PATIENT, NEWBORN, OR BOTH;
- 9 **(2)** TRANSPORT OF A NEWBORN TO A NEWBORN NURSERY OR 10 NEONATAL INTENSIVE CARE NURSERY; AND
- 11 (3) TRANSPORT OF A PATIENT TO AN APPROPRIATE HOSPITAL WITH 12 A LABOR AND DELIVERY UNIT.
- 13 (B) THE COMMITTEE SHALL REVIEW AND APPROVE THE PLAN REQUIRED 14 UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION.
- 15 (C) THE PLAN REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION SHALL 16 BE PROVIDED TO ANY HOSPITAL IDENTIFIED IN THE PLAN.
- 17 (D) IN ADDITION TO THE GENERAL WRITTEN PLAN REQUIRED UNDER
- 18 SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION, A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE SHALL
- 19 PREPARE A PLAN THAT IS SPECIFIC TO EACH PATIENT AND SHARE THE PLAN WITH
- 20 THE PATIENT.
- 21 (E) (1) THE BOARD, IN CONSULTATION WITH STAKEHOLDERS, SHALL
- 22 DEVELOP A SINGLE UNIFORM FORM FOR USE IN ALL CASES IN WHICH A TRANSFER
- 23 OCCURS DURING LABOR.
- 24 (2) THE FORM SHALL INCLUDE THE MEDICAL INFORMATION NEEDED
- 25 BY THE HOSPITAL-BASED HEALTH CARE PROVIDER RECEIVING THE PATIENT.
- 26 (F) (1) UNLESS EMERGENCY SERVICES PERSONNEL IS BEING USED FOR
- 27 THE TRANSPORT, AFTER A DECISION TO TRANSPORT A PATIENT HAS BEEN MADE,
- 28 THE CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE SHALL CALL THE RECEIVING
- 29 HOSPITAL-BASED HEALTH CARE PROVIDER AND INFORM THE HEALTH CARE
- 30 PROVIDER OF THE INCOMING PATIENT.

- 1 (2) ON ARRIVAL AT THE HOSPITAL, THE CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY 2 MIDWIFE SHALL PROVIDE TO THE STAFF OF THE HOSPITAL:
- 3 (I) THE STANDARD FORM DEVELOPED UNDER SUBSECTION (E) 4 OF THIS SECTION; AND
- 5 (II) THE COMPLETE MEDICAL RECORDS OF THE PATIENT.
- 6 **8-6C-07.**
- 7 (A) BEFORE INITIATING CARE, A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE
- 8 SHALL OBTAIN A SIGNED COPY OF THE STANDARDIZED INFORMED CONSENT
- 9 AGREEMENT DEVELOPED BY THE COMMITTEE UNDER § 8-6C-11(A)(3) OF THIS
- 10 SUBTITLE.
- 11 (B) AN ADDITIONAL INFORMED CONSENT AGREEMENT SHALL INCLUDE
- 12 ACKNOWLEDGMENT BY THE PATIENT OF RECEIPT, AT A MINIMUM, OF THE
- 13 **FOLLOWING:**
- 14 (1) THE CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE'S TRAINING AND
- 15 EXPERIENCE;
- 16 (2) Instructions for obtaining a copy of the regulations
- 17 ADOPTED BY THE BOARD UNDER THIS SUBTITLE;
- 18 (3) Instructions for obtaining a copy of the NARM
- 19 CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS:
- 20 (4) Instructions for filing a complaint with the Board;
- 21 (5) NOTICE OF WHETHER THE CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE
- 22 HAS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE COVERAGE;
- 23 (6) A DESCRIPTION OF THE PROCEDURES, BENEFITS, AND RISKS OF
- 24 HOME BIRTHS, INCLUDING THOSE CONDITIONS THAT MAY ARISE DURING DELIVERY;
- 25 AND
- 26 (7) ANY OTHER INFORMATION THAT THE BOARD REQUIRES.
- 27 **8–6C–08.**
- 28 A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE MAY NOT OFFER A TRIAL OF LABOR TO
- 29 A PATIENT WHO HAS HAD A DELIVERY BY A CESAREAN SECTION, UNLESS:

- 1 (1) THE PATIENT HAD A LOW TRANSVERSE INCISION;
- 2 (2) AT THE ONSET OF LABOR, AT LEAST 18 MONTHS WILL HAVE
- 3 ELAPSED SINCE THE CESAREAN SECTION;
- 4 (3) THE CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE HAS RECOMMENDED
- 5 THAT THE PATIENT CONSULT WITH A HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER TO REVIEW THE
- 6 PATIENT'S OPERATIVE REPORT AND DISCUSS THE PATIENT'S INDIVIDUAL LEVEL OF
- 7 RISK; AND
- 8 (4) THE CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE HAS OBTAINED
- 9 WRITTEN INFORMED CONSENT, IN ADDITION TO THE DOCUMENTS REQUIRED UNDER
- 10 § 8-6C-07 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THAT SPECIFIES THE RISKS OF A VAGINAL BIRTH
- 11 AFTER CESAREAN SECTION WHEN PERFORMED IN AN OUT-OF-HOSPITAL SETTING.
- 12 **8-6C-09.**
- 13 (A) A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE SHALL:
- 14 (1) SUBJECT TO THE CONSENT OF THE PATIENT, COLLECT DATA
- 15 UNDER MANA STATS FOR EACH PATIENT WHO INITIATES CARE;
- 16 (2) SUBMIT A COPY OF INDIVIDUAL MANA STATS ANNUALLY TO THE
- 17 COMMITTEE; AND
- 18 (3) NOTIFY THE COMMITTEE ANNUALLY OF THE NUMBER OF
- 19 PATIENTS WHO DECLINE CONSENT TO PARTICIPATE IN THE MANA STATS DATA
- 20 COLLECTION SYSTEM ON A FORM PRESCRIBED BY THE COMMITTEE.
- 21 (B) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, A CERTIFIED
- 22 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE SAME REPORTING
- 23 REQUIREMENTS AS OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS WHO PROVIDE CARE TO
- 24 INDIVIDUALS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS TITLE.
- 25 **8–6C–10.**
- 26 (A) THERE IS A DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY ADVISORY COMMITTEE
- 27 WITHIN THE BOARD.
- 28 (B) (1) THE COMMITTEE CONSISTS OF SEVEN MEMBERS APPOINTED BY
- 29 THE BOARD.

1 (2) OF THE SEVEN MEMBERS:

- 2 (I) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (4) OF THIS SUBSECTION AND
- 3 SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION, THREE SHALL BE CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY
- 4 MIDWIVES;
- 5 (II) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, TWO
- 6 SHALL BE LICENSED NURSES CERTIFIED AS NURSE-MIDWIVES WHO:
- 7 1. CURRENTLY PRACTICE IN AN OUT-OF-HOSPITAL
- 8 SETTING, INCLUDING A FREESTANDING BIRTH CENTER OR HOME BIRTH PRACTICE;
- 9 **OR**
- 10 2. HAVE A MINIMUM OF 2 YEARS OF CLINICAL
- 11 EXPERIENCE IN AN OUT-OF-HOSPITAL SETTING, INCLUDING A FREESTANDING
- 12 BIRTH CENTER OR HOME BIRTH PRACTICE;
- 13 (III) ONE SHALL BE A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MARYLAND
- 14 HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION; AND
- 15 (IV) ONE SHALL BE A CONSUMER MEMBER.
- 16 (3) If a licensed nurse certified as a nurse-midwife who
- 17 MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPH (2)(II) OF THIS SUBSECTION IS NOT
- 18 AVAILABLE, THE BOARD MAY WAIVE THE REQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPH (2)(II) OF
- 19 THIS SUBSECTION AND APPOINT ANY LICENSED NURSE CERTIFIED AS A
- 20 NURSE-MIDWIFE TO THE COMMITTEE.
- 21 (4) (I) THE BOARD SHALL APPOINT THE CERTIFIED
- 22 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE FROM A LIST OF QUALIFIED
- 23 INDIVIDUALS SUBMITTED TO THE BOARD BY AIMM.
- 24 (II) THE BOARD MAY REQUEST AN ADDITIONAL LIST OF
- 25 QUALIFIED INDIVIDUALS FROM AIMM IF THE INITIAL LIST IS DETERMINED TO BE
- 26 INADEQUATE.
- 27 (C) EACH MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE SHALL BE A CITIZEN OF THE
- 28 UNITED STATES AND A RESIDENT OF THE STATE.
- 29 (D) (1) EACH CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE MEMBER OF THE
- 30 COMMITTEE APPOINTED ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 30, 2021:

1 2 3	(I) SHALL HAVE HELD A CERTIFIED PROFESSIONAL MIDWIFE CREDENTIAL FROM NARM FOR AT LEAST 2 YEARS IMMEDIATELY BEFORE APPOINTMENT;
4 5	(II) SHALL MEET THE LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND
6 7	(III) MAY NOT BE A LICENSED NURSE WHO IS CERTIFIED AS A NURSE-MIDWIFE.
8 9	(2) EACH CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE APPOINTED ON OR AFTER OCTOBER 1, 2021:
10 11	(I) SHALL HAVE BEEN CERTIFIED BY NARM FOR AT LEAST 5 YEARS IMMEDIATELY BEFORE APPOINTMENT; AND
12 13	(II) MAY NOT BE A LICENSED NURSE WHO IS CERTIFIED AS A NURSE-MIDWIFE.
14	(E) THE CONSUMER MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE:
15	(1) SHALL BE A MEMBER OF THE GENERAL PUBLIC;
16	(2) MAY NOT BE OR EVER HAVE BEEN:
17	(I) A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE;
18	(II) A LICENSED NURSE CERTIFIED AS A MIDWIFE;
19 20	(III) A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHO IS DIRECTLY INVOLVED WITH PREGNANCY OR LABOR; OR
21 22 23	(IV) IN TRAINING TO BE A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE, A LICENSED NURSE CERTIFIED AS A MIDWIFE, OR A HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER WHO IS DIRECTLY INVOLVED WITH PREGNANCY OR LABOR;
24	(3) MAY NOT HAVE A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHO IS:
25 26 27	(I) A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE, A LICENSED NURSE WHO IS CERTIFIED AS A NURSE-MIDWIFE, A HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER WHO IS DIRECTLY INVOLVED WITH PREGNANCY OR LABOR; OR

- 1 (II) IN TRAINING TO BE A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE,
- 2 A LICENSED NURSE WHO IS CERTIFIED AS A NURSE-MIDWIFE, OR A HEALTH CARE
- 3 PRACTITIONER WHO IS DIRECTLY INVOLVED WITH PREGNANCY OR LABOR;
- 4 **(4)** MAY NOT:
- 5 (I) PARTICIPATE OR EVER HAVE PARTICIPATED IN A 6 COMMERCIAL OR PROFESSIONAL FIELD RELATED TO THE PRACTICE OF
- 7 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY;
- 8 (II) HAVE A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHO PARTICIPATES IN A
- 9 COMMERCIAL OR PROFESSIONAL FIELD RELATED TO THE PRACTICE OF
- 10 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY; OR
- 11 (III) HAVE, OR HAVE HAD WITHIN 2 YEARS BEFORE
- 12 APPOINTMENT, A SUBSTANTIAL FINANCIAL INTEREST IN A PERSON WHO IS
- 13 REGULATED BY THE BOARD.
- 14 (F) THE COMMITTEE SHALL ELECT A CHAIR FROM AMONG ITS MEMBERS TO
- 15 A 2-YEAR TERM.
- 16 (G) (1) THE TERM OF A MEMBER IS 3 YEARS.
- 17 (2) THE TERMS OF THE MEMBERS ARE STAGGERED AS REQUIRED BY
- 18 THE TERMS PROVIDED FOR MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ON OCTOBER 1, 2015.
- 19 (3) AT THE END OF A TERM, A MEMBER CONTINUES TO SERVE UNTIL
- 20 A SUCCESSOR IS APPOINTED AND QUALIFIES.
- 21 (4) A MEMBER WHO IS APPOINTED AFTER A TERM HAS BEGUN SERVES
- 22 ONLY FOR THE REST OF THE TERM AND UNTIL A SUCCESSOR IS APPOINTED AND
- 23 QUALIFIES.
- 24 (5) A MEMBER MAY NOT SERVE MORE THAN TWO CONSECUTIVE FULL
- 25 TERMS.
- 26 (6) TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, THE BOARD SHALL FILL ANY
- 27 VACANCY ON THE COMMITTEE WITHIN 60 DAYS OF THE DATE OF THE VACANCY.
- 28 (H) A MAJORITY OF THE FULL AUTHORIZED MEMBERSHIP OF THE
- 29 COMMITTEE IS A QUORUM.

- 1 (I) IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER MEETING REQUIREMENTS OF THIS TITLE, 2 THE COMMITTEE SHALL MEET:
- 3 (1) At the request of the executive director of the Board; 4 and
- 5 (2) AS NECESSARY TO CONDUCT BOARD OR COMMITTEE BUSINESS.
- 6 (J) IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STATE BUDGET, EACH MEMBER OF THE 7 COMMITTEE IS ENTITLED TO:
- 8 (1) COMPENSATION, AT A RATE DETERMINED BY THE BOARD, FOR
- 9 EACH DAY, OR PART OF A DAY, ON WHICH THE MEMBER IS ENGAGED IN THE DUTIES
- 10 OF THE COMMITTEE; AND
- 11 (2) REIMBURSEMENT FOR EXPENSES UNDER THE STANDARD STATE
- 12 TRAVEL REGULATIONS.
- 13 (K) (1) THE BOARD MAY REMOVE A MEMBER FOR INCOMPETENCE OR
- 14 MISCONDUCT.
- 15 (2) THE BOARD MAY REMOVE A MEMBER WHO IS ABSENT FROM TWO
- 16 SUCCESSIVE COMMITTEE MEETINGS WITHOUT ADEQUATE REASON.
- 17 **8–6C–11**.
- 18 (A) IN ADDITION TO THE DUTIES SET FORTH ELSEWHERE IN THIS SUBTITLE,
- 19 THE COMMITTEE SHALL:
- 20 (1) REVIEW APPLICATIONS FOR LICENSURE AS A CERTIFIED
- 21 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BOARD
- 22 REGARDING APPLICANTS;
- 23 (2) MAINTAIN A LIST OF ALL CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIVES;
- 24 (3) Create a standardized informed consent document
- 25 OUTLINING THE PROCEDURES, RISKS, AND BENEFITS OF OUT-OF-HOSPITAL BIRTH
- 26 TO BE USED BY ALL CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIVES;
- 27 (4) MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BOARD REGARDING
- 28 CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS FOR CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY
- 29 MIDWIVES;

29

CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE SHALL:

1 2 3	(5) REVIEW ADVERTISING BY CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIVES AND BY INSTITUTIONS THAT OFFER A DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE PROGRAM AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BOARD, AS NECESSARY;
4 5	(6) ADVISE THE BOARD ON MATTERS RELATING TO THE PRACTICE OF DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY;
6 7	(7) COLLECT MANA STATS ANNUAL SUMMARY REPORTS FROM EACH CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE;
8 9 10 11	(8) MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BOARD REGARDING REGULATIONS RELATING TO THE PRACTICE OF DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY THAT ARE NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THE SUBTITLE, INCLUDING REGULATIONS THAT:
12 13	(I) DEFINE SPECIFIC CONDITIONS REQUIRING TRANSFER OF CARE OR CONSULTATION, INCLUDING:
14	1. Preexisting conditions;
15	2. Pregnancy complications;
16	3. Pregnancy-related complications;
17 18	4. COMPLICATIONS ARISING DURING LABOR, DELIVERY, OR THE IMMEDIATE POSTPARTUM PERIOD; AND
19 20	5. CONDITIONS ARISING DURING THE POSTPARTUM PERIOD;
21 22 23 24	(II) INCLUDE SPECIFIC CONDITIONS FOR WHICH THE CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE MAY NOT UNDERTAKE THE CARE OF A PATIENT, OR SHALL IMMEDIATELY REFER AND TRANSFER THE CARE OF THE PATIENT TO A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER, INCLUDING:
25 26	1. Known noncephalic presentation after 38 weeks; and
27	2. KNOWN MULTIPLE GESTATION;

(III) INCLUDE SPECIFIC CONDITIONS FOR WHICH

THE

1	1. CONSULT WITH A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER; AND
2	2. PROVIDE FOR DOCUMENTATION OF THE
3	CONSULTATION AND COMMUNICATION OF THE CONSULTATION TO THE PATIENT;
4	AND
5	(IV) 1. INCLUDE SPECIFIC CONDITIONS THAT MAY ARISE
6	DURING LABOR OR THE POSTPARTUM PERIOD THAT REQUIRE IMMEDIATE
7	TRANSFER OF THE PATIENT OR THE NEWBORN TO A HOSPITAL; OR
8	2. If transfer is not possible because of
9	IMMINENT DELIVERY, INCLUDE A REQUIREMENT THAT THE CERTIFIED
10	DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE CONSULT WITH A HOSPITAL-BASED HEALTH CARE
11	PRACTITIONER FOR GUIDANCE ON FURTHER MANAGEMENT AND TO DETERMINE
12	WHEN TRANSFER MAY BE SAFELY ARRANGED, IF REQUIRED;
13	(9) At the request of the Board, investigate complaints
14	AGAINST CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIVES;
15	(10) KEEP A RECORD OF THE COMMITTEE'S PROCEEDINGS; AND
16	(11) SUBMIT AN ANNUAL REPORT TO THE BOARD, INCLUDING:
17	(I) THE NUMBER OF CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIVES
18	LICENSED IN THE STATE;
10	(II) THE TOTAL NUMBER OF DIAMNED HOME DIRTIE IN THE
19 20	(II) THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PLANNED HOME BIRTHS IN THE STATE; AND
20	STATE, AND
21	(III) THE NUMBER AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF ALL:
22	1. HEALTHY BIRTH OUTCOMES ATTENDED BY
$\frac{-}{23}$	CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIVES;
24	2. ADVERSE BIRTH OUTCOMES ATTENDED BY
25	CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIVES; AND
26	3. Births in which a transfer or transport was
$\frac{20}{27}$	MADE TO A HOSPITAL OR TO THE CARE OF ANOTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER.
28	8-6C-12.

- 1 (A) IN ADDITION TO THE EDUCATION AND TRAINING REQUIREMENTS
- 2 UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, TO QUALIFY FOR A LICENSE, AN
- 3 APPLICANT SHALL:
- 4 (1) SUBMIT TO A CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS CHECK IN 5 ACCORDANCE WITH § 8–303 OF THIS TITLE;
- 6 (2) BE OF GOOD MORAL CHARACTER;
- 7 (3) BE A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE OR HAVE COMPLETED 8 EQUIVALENT EDUCATION;
- 9 (4) BE AT LEAST 21 YEARS OLD;
- 10 (5) HOLD A CURRENT CARDIOPULMONARY RESUSCITATION (CPR)
- 11 CERTIFICATION ISSUED BY THE AMERICAN RED CROSS OR THE AMERICAN HEART
- 12 ASSOCIATION; AND
- 13 (6) HOLD A CURRENT NEONATAL RESUSCITATION (NRP)
- 14 CERTIFICATION ISSUED BY THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS.
- 15 **(B)** AN APPLICANT:
- 16 (1) SHALL HOLD A CURRENT VALID CERTIFIED PROFESSIONAL
- 17 MIDWIFE CREDENTIAL GRANTED BY NARM; AND
- 18 (2) (I) SHALL HAVE COMPLETED A MIDWIFERY EDUCATION
- 19 PROGRAM THAT IS ACCREDITED BY MEAC OR ACME; OR
- 20 (II) IF THE APPLICANT WAS CERTIFIED AS A CERTIFIED
- 21 PROFESSIONAL MIDWIFE ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 15, 2017, THROUGH A
- 22 NON-MEAC ACCREDITED PROGRAM, BUT OTHERWISE QUALIFIES FOR LICENSURE,
- 23 SHALL PROVIDE:
- 24 1. VERIFICATION OF COMPLETION OF
- 25 NARM-APPROVED CLINICAL REQUIREMENTS; AND
- 26 EVIDENCE OF COMPLETION, IN THE PAST 5 YEARS, OF
- 27 AN ADDITIONAL 40 HOURS OF ACCREDITED AND BOARD-APPROVED CONTINUING
- 28 EDUCATION UNITS, INCLUDING A MINIMUM OF 8 HOURS OF PHARMACOLOGY AND 14
- 29 HOURS OF OBSTETRIC EMERGENCY SKILLS TRAINING.
- 30 **8-6C-13.**

- 1 TO APPLY FOR A LICENSE, AN APPLICANT SHALL:
- 2 (1) SUBMIT TO A CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS CHECK IN
- 3 ACCORDANCE WITH § 8–303 OF THIS TITLE;
- 4 (2) SUBMIT TO THE BOARD:
- 5 (I) AN APPLICATION ON THE FORM THAT THE BOARD
- 6 REQUIRES; AND
- 7 (II) WRITTEN, VERIFIED EVIDENCE THAT THE REQUIREMENT
- 8 OF ITEM (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION IS BEING MET; AND
- 9 (3) PAY TO THE BOARD A FEE SET BY THE BOARD.
- 10 **8-6C-14.**
- 11 (A) (1) THE BOARD SHALL SET REASONABLE FEES FOR THE ISSUANCE
- 12 AND RENEWAL OF LICENSES AND OTHER SERVICES IT PROVIDES TO CERTIFIED
- 13 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIVES.
- 14 (2) THE FEES CHARGED SHALL BE SET SO AS TO PRODUCE FUNDS TO
- 15 APPROXIMATE THE COST OF MAINTAINING THE LICENSURE AND OTHER SERVICES
- 16 PROVIDED TO CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIVES.
- 17 (B) (1) THE BOARD SHALL PAY ALL FEES COLLECTED UNDER THIS
- 18 SUBTITLE TO THE COMPTROLLER.
- 19 (2) THE COMPTROLLER SHALL DISTRIBUTE ALL FEES TO THE
- 20 BOARD.
- 21 (C) THE FEES COLLECTED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE USED TO COVER
- 22 THE ACTUAL DOCUMENTED DIRECT AND INDIRECT COSTS OF FULFILLING THE
- 23 STATUTORY AND REGULATORY DUTIES OF THE BOARD AS PROVIDED BY THE
- 24 PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- 25 **8-6C-15**.
- 26 (A) SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION, THE BOARD MAY ISSUE
- 27 A LICENSE BY ENDORSEMENT AND WAIVE THE EDUCATION AND TRAINING
- 28 REQUIREMENTS UNDER § 8-6C-12 OF THIS SUBTITLE FOR AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS
- 29 LICENSED TO PRACTICE DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY IN ANOTHER STATE.

1	(B) THE BOARD MAY ISSUE A LICENSE BY ENDORSEMENT UNDER THIS
2	SECTION ONLY IF THE APPLICANT:
3	(1) PAYS THE FEE REQUIRED BY THE BOARD; AND
4	(2) PROVIDES ADEQUATE EVIDENCE THAT THE APPLICANT:
5 6	(I) MEETS THE QUALIFICATIONS OTHERWISE REQUIRED BY THIS SUBTITLE; AND
7 8 9	(II) BECAME LICENSED IN THE OTHER STATE AFTER MEETING REQUIREMENTS THAT ARE SUBSTANTIALLY EQUIVALENT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBTITLE.
10	8-6C-16.
11 12	(A) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, THE BOARD SHALL ISSUE A LICENSE TO AN APPLICANT WHO:
13	(1) MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND
14	(2) PAYS A FEE SET BY THE BOARD.
15 16	(B) THE BOARD SHALL INCLUDE ON EACH LICENSE THAT THE BOARD ISSUES A DESIGNATION OF CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE.
17 18 19 20	(C) (1) ON RECEIPT OF THE CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION OF AN APPLICANT FOR LICENSURE FORWARDED TO THE BOARD IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 8–303 OF THIS TITLE, IN DETERMINING WHETHER TO GRANT A LICENSE, THE BOARD SHALL CONSIDER:
21	(I) THE AGE AT WHICH THE CRIME WAS COMMITTED;
22	(II) THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE CRIME;
23	(III) THE LENGTH OF TIME THAT HAS PASSED SINCE THE CRIME;
24	(IV) SUBSEQUENT WORK HISTORY;
25	(V) EMPLOYMENT AND CHARACTER REFERENCES; AND

- (VI) OTHER EVIDENCE THAT DEMONSTRATES WHETHER THE 1 2 APPLICANT POSES A THREAT TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH OR SAFETY. 3 THE BOARD MAY NOT ISSUE A LICENSE IF THE CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER § 8-303 OF THIS TITLE HAS NOT BEEN 4 5 RECEIVED. 8-6C-17.7 A LICENSE ISSUED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE AUTHORIZES THE LICENSEE TO PRACTICE DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY WHILE THE LICENSE IS EFFECTIVE. 8-6C-18. 9 10 (A) A LICENSE EXPIRES ON A DATE SET BY THE BOARD, UNLESS THE 11 LICENSE IS RENEWED FOR AN ADDITIONAL TERM AS PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION. 12 (B) A LICENSE MAY NOT BE RENEWED FOR A TERM LONGER THAN 2 YEARS. 13 AT LEAST 3 MONTHS BEFORE A LICENSE EXPIRES, THE BOARD 14 SHALL SEND TO THE LICENSEE A RENEWAL NOTICE BY: 15 (I)FIRST-CLASS MAIL TO THE LAST KNOWN MAILING ADDRESS 16 OF THE LICENSEE; OR 17 ELECTRONIC MEANS TO THE LAST KNOWN ELECTRONIC (II)18 ADDRESS OF THE LICENSEE. 19 **(2)** A RENEWAL NOTICE SHALL STATE: 20 (I)THE DATE ON WHICH THE CURRENT LICENSE EXPIRES; 21THE DATE BY WHICH THE RENEWAL APPLICATION MUST BE 22RECEIVED BY THE BOARD FOR THE RENEWAL TO BE ISSUED AND MAILED BEFORE 23THE LICENSE EXPIRES; AND 24 (III) THE AMOUNT OF THE RENEWAL FEE. 25EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBTITLE, BEFORE A LICENSE EXPIRES, THE LICENSEE PERIODICALLY MAY RENEW IT FOR AN 26
 - (1) OTHERWISE IS ENTITLED TO BE LICENSED;

ADDITIONAL TERM IF THE LICENSEE:

27

28

BY THE BOARD; AND

(2)

1	(2) PAYS TO THE BOARD A RENEWAL FEE SET BY THE BOARD; AND
2	(3) SUBMITS TO THE BOARD:
3 4	(I) A RENEWAL APPLICATION ON THE FORM THAT THE BOARD REQUIRES; AND
5 6 7	(II) SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE OF COMPLIANCE WITH ANY CONTINUING EDUCATION OR OTHER COMPETENCY REQUIREMENTS SET UNDER THIS SUBTITLE FOR LICENSE RENEWAL.
8 9	(E) IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER QUALIFICATIONS AND REQUIREMENTS ESTABLISHED BY THE BOARD FOR LICENSE RENEWAL, THE BOARD SHALL REQUIRE:
10 11	(1) 20 ACCREDITED AND BOARD-APPROVED CONTINUING EDUCATION UNITS TO BE COMPLETED EVERY 2 YEARS;
12 13	(2) 4 HOURS OF PEER REVIEW IN ACCORDANCE WITH NARM STANDARDS FOR OFFICIAL PEER REVIEW TO BE COMPLETED EVERY 2 YEARS; AND
14 15 16	(3) SUBMISSION OF DATA ON EVERY PATIENT WHO CONSENTS TO PARTICIPATE IN MANA STATS ON ANY FORM PRESCRIBED BY MANA AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICIES AND PROCEDURES OF MANA.
17 18 19	(F) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (L) OF THIS SECTION, THE BOARD SHALL RENEW THE LICENSE OF EACH LICENSEE WHO MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION.
20 21 22 23	(G) IF A LICENSEE FAILS TO PROVIDE SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE OF COMPLIANCE WITH ANY CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS SET UNDER THIS SUBTITLE FOR LICENSE RENEWAL, OR COMPLIES WITH SUBSECTION (H) OF THIS SECTION, THE BOARD SHALL PLACE THE LICENSEE ON INACTIVE STATUS.
24 25	(H) THE BOARD SHALL PLACE A LICENSEE ON INACTIVE STATUS IF THE LICENSEE SUBMITS TO THE BOARD:
26	(1) AN APPLICATION FOR INACTIVE STATUS ON THE FORM REQUIRED

THE INACTIVE STATUS FEE SET BY THE BOARD.

- 1 (I) THE BOARD SHALL REACTIVATE THE LICENSE OF AN INDIVIDUAL WHO 2 IS ON INACTIVE STATUS IF THE INDIVIDUAL:
- 3 (1) COMPLIES WITH ANY CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENT 4 ESTABLISHED BY THE BOARD FOR THIS PURPOSE;
- 5 (2) Pays to the Board a reactivation fee set by the Board; 6 and
- 7 (3) IS OTHERWISE ENTITLED TO BE LICENSED.
- 8 (J) THE BOARD, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS REGULATIONS, SHALL 9 REINSTATE THE LICENSE OF AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS FAILED TO RENEW THE 10 LICENSE FOR ANY REASON IF THE INDIVIDUAL:
- 11 (1) IS OTHERWISE ENTITLED TO BE LICENSED;
- 12 (2) COMPLIES WITH ANY CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENT 13 ESTABLISHED BY THE BOARD FOR THIS PURPOSE;
- 14 (3) Pays to the Board a reinstatement fee set by the Board;
- 15 (4) FOR AN EXPIRED LICENSE OR LAPSED LICENSE THAT HAS BEEN EXPIRED OR LAPSED FOR MORE THAN 1 YEAR, COMPLETES A CRIMINAL HISTORY
- 17 RECORDS CHECK IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 8–303 OF THIS TITLE; AND
- 18 (5) APPLIES TO THE BOARD FOR REINSTATEMENT OF THE LICENSE 19 WITHIN 5 YEARS AFTER THE LICENSE EXPIRES.
- 20 (K) (1) THE BOARD MAY NOT REINSTATE THE LICENSE OF A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE WHO FAILS TO APPLY FOR REINSTATEMENT OF THE LICENSE WITHIN 5 YEARS AFTER THE LICENSE EXPIRES.
- 23 (2) THE INDIVIDUAL MAY BECOME LICENSED BY MEETING THE 24 CURRENT REQUIREMENTS FOR OBTAINING A NEW LICENSE UNDER THIS SUBTITLE.
- 25 (L) (1) A LICENSEE SHALL SUBMIT TO AN ADDITIONAL CRIMINAL 26 HISTORY RECORDS CHECK EVERY 12 YEARS.
- 27 (2) ON RECEIPT OF THE CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION
 28 OF A LICENSEE FORWARDED TO THE BOARD IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 8–303 OF THIS
 29 TITLE, IN DETERMINING WHETHER TO RENEW A LICENSE, THE BOARD SHALL

CONSIDER:

28

(1)

OBTAIN A LICENSE FOR THE APPLICANT OR FOR ANOTHER;

1	(I) T	HE AGE AT WHICH THE CRIME WAS COMMITTED;
2	(II) T	HE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE CRIME;
3	(III) T	HE LENGTH OF TIME THAT HAS PASSED SINCE THE CRIME;
4	(IV) S	UBSEQUENT WORK HISTORY;
5	(v) E	MPLOYMENT AND CHARACTER REFERENCES; AND
6 7	` '	THER EVIDENCE THAT DEMONSTRATES WHETHER THE EAT TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH OR SAFETY.
8 9 10	` ,	OARD MAY NOT RENEW A LICENSE IF THE CRIMINAL MATION REQUIRED UNDER § $8-303$ OF THIS TITLE HAS NOT
11	8-6C-19.	
12 13	` '	BOARD AGREES TO ACCEPT THE SURRENDER OF THE
14 15	(1) A CERT	TIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE MAY NOT SURRENDER A
16 17 18	` '	NSE MAY NOT LAPSE BY OPERATION OF LAW WHILE THE ESTIGATION OR WHILE CHARGES ARE PENDING AGAINST
19 20 21	CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTE	MAY SET CONDITIONS ON AN AGREEMENT WITH THE RY MIDWIFE UNDER INVESTIGATION OR AGAINST WHOM O ACCEPT SURRENDER OF THE LICENSE.
22	8-6C-20.	
23 24 25 26	BOARD MAY DENY A LICE	THE HEARING PROVISIONS OF § 8–317 OF THIS TITLE, THE NSE TO AN APPLICANT, REPRIMAND A LICENSEE, PLACE A I, OR SUSPEND OR REVOKE A LICENSE IF THE APPLICANT

FRAUDULENTLY OR DECEPTIVELY OBTAINS OR ATTEMPTS TO

1	(2) FRAUDULENTLY OR DECEPTIVELY USES A LICENSE;
2	(3) IS DISCIPLINED BY A LICENSING, MILITARY, OR DISCIPLINARY
3	AUTHORITY IN THE STATE OR IN ANY OTHER STATE OR COUNTRY OR IS CONVICTED
4	OR DISCIPLINED BY A COURT IN THE STATE OR IN ANY OTHER STATE OR COUNTRY
5	FOR AN ACT THAT WOULD BE GROUNDS FOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION UNDER THE
6	BOARD'S DISCIPLINARY STATUTES;
7	(4) IS CONVICTED OF OR PLEADS GUILTY OR NOLO CONTENDERE TO
8	A FELONY OR TO A CRIME INVOLVING MORAL TURPITUDE, WHETHER OR NOT ANY
9	APPEAL OR OTHER PROCEEDING IS PENDING TO HAVE THE CONVICTION OR PLEA
10	SET ASIDE;
11	(5) WILLFULLY AND KNOWINGLY:
12	(I) FILES A FALSE REPORT OR RECORD OF AN INDIVIDUAL
13	UNDER THE LICENSEE'S CARE;
14	(II) GIVES ANY FALSE OR MISLEADING INFORMATION ABOUT A
15	MATERIAL MATTER IN AN EMPLOYMENT APPLICATION;
16	(III) FAILS TO FILE OR RECORD ANY HEALTH RECORD THAT IS
17	REQUIRED BY LAW;
18	(IV) OBSTRUCTS THE FILING OR RECORDING OF ANY HEALTH
19	RECORD AS REQUIRED BY LAW; OR
20	(V) INDUCES ANOTHER PERSON TO FAIL TO FILE OR RECORD
21	ANY HEALTH RECORD AS REQUIRED BY LAW;
22	(6) KNOWINGLY DOES ANY ACT THAT HAS BEEN DETERMINED BY THE
23	BOARD, IN ITS REGULATIONS, TO EXCEED THE SCOPE OF PRACTICE AUTHORIZED TO
24	THE INDIVIDUAL UNDER THIS SUBTITLE;
25	(7) PROVIDES PROFESSIONAL SERVICES WHILE:
26	(I) UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL; OR
27	(II) USING ANY NARCOTIC OR CONTROLLED DANGEROUS
28	SUBSTANCE, AS DEFINED IN § 5-101 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE, OR OTHER
29	DRUG THAT IS IN EXCESS OF THERAPEUTIC AMOUNTS OR WITHOUT VALID MEDICAL
30	INDICATION;

	1	(8)	DOES	AN	ACT	THAT	\mathbf{IS}	INCONSISTENT	WITH	GENERALLY
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- 2 ACCEPTED PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS IN THE PRACTICE OF DIRECT-ENTRY
- 3 MIDWIFERY;
- 4 (9) IS GROSSLY NEGLIGENT IN THE PRACTICE OF DIRECT-ENTRY
- 5 MIDWIFERY:
- 6 (10) HAS VIOLATED ANY PROVISION OF THIS TITLE;
- 7 (11) SUBMITS A FALSE STATEMENT TO COLLECT A FEE;
- 8 (12) IS PHYSICALLY OR MENTALLY INCOMPETENT;
- 9 (13) KNOWINGLY FAILS TO REPORT SUSPECTED CHILD ABUSE IN
- 10 VIOLATION OF § 5–704 OF THE FAMILY LAW ARTICLE;
- 11 (14) EXCEPT IN AN EMERGENCY LIFE-THREATENING SITUATION
- 12 WHERE IT IS NOT FEASIBLE OR PRACTICABLE, FAILS TO COMPLY WITH THE CENTERS
- 13 FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION'S GUIDELINES ON UNIVERSAL
- 14 PRECAUTIONS:
- 15 (15) IS IN INDEPENDENT PRACTICE AND FAILS TO DISPLAY THE
- 16 NOTICE REQUIRED UNDER § 8–6C–23 OF THIS SUBTITLE;
- 17 (16) IS HABITUALLY INTOXICATED;
- 18 (17) IS ADDICTED TO, OR HABITUALLY ABUSES, ANY NARCOTIC OR
- 19 CONTROLLED DANGEROUS SUBSTANCE AS DEFINED IN § 5–101 OF THE CRIMINAL
- 20 LAW ARTICLE;
- 21 (18) FAILS TO COOPERATE WITH A LAWFUL INVESTIGATION
- 22 CONDUCTED BY THE BOARD;
- 23 (19) IS EXPELLED FROM THE REHABILITATION PROGRAM
- 24 ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO § 8–208 OF THIS TITLE FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH
- 25 THE CONDITIONS OF THE PROGRAM:
- 26 (20) DELEGATES DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY ACTS OR
- 27 RESPONSIBILITIES TO AN INDIVIDUAL THAT THE APPLICANT OR LICENSEE KNOWS
- 28 OR HAS REASON TO KNOW LACKS THE ABILITY, KNOWLEDGE, OR REQUIRED
- 29 LICENSURE TO PERFORM;

- 1 (21) FAILS TO PROPERLY SUPERVISE INDIVIDUALS TO WHOM 2 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY ACTS OR RESPONSIBILITIES HAVE BEEN DELEGATED;
- 3 (22) ENGAGES IN CONDUCT THAT VIOLATES THE PROFESSIONAL CODE 4 OF ETHICS;
- 5 (23) IS PROFESSIONALLY INCOMPETENT;
- 6 (24) PRACTICES DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY WITHOUT A LICENSE,
 7 BEFORE OBTAINING OR RENEWING A LICENSE, INCLUDING ANY PERIOD WHEN THE
 8 LICENSE HAS LAPSED;
- 9 (25) AFTER FAILING TO RENEW A LICENSE OR AFTER A LICENSE HAS
 10 LAPSED, COMMITS ANY ACT THAT WOULD BE GROUNDS FOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION
 11 UNDER THIS SECTION;
- 12 (26) PRACTICES DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY ON A NONRENEWED 13 LICENSE FOR A PERIOD OF 16 MONTHS OR LONGER;
- 14 (27) VIOLATES REGULATIONS ADOPTED BY THE BOARD OR AN ORDER 15 FROM THE BOARD;
- 16 (28) PERFORMS AN ACT THAT IS BEYOND THE LICENSEE'S 17 KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS;
- 18 (29) FAILS TO SUBMIT TO A CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS CHECK IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 8–303 OF THIS TITLE; OR
- 20 (30) WHEN ACTING IN A SUPERVISORY POSITION, DIRECTS ANOTHER
 21 CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE TO PERFORM AN ACT THAT IS BEYOND THE
 22 CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE'S KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS.
- (B) IF, AFTER A HEARING UNDER § 8–317 OF THIS TITLE, THE BOARD FINDS
 THAT THERE ARE GROUNDS UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION TO SUSPEND
 OR REVOKE A LICENSE, TO REPRIMAND A LICENSEE, OR TO PLACE A LICENSEE ON
 PROBATION, THE BOARD MAY IMPOSE A PENALTY NOT EXCEEDING \$5,000 INSTEAD
 OF OR IN ADDITION TO SUSPENDING OR REVOKING THE LICENSE, REPRIMANDING
 THE LICENSEE, OR PLACING THE LICENSEE ON PROBATION.
- 29 (C) (1) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, AN 30 INDIVIDUAL WHOSE LICENSE HAS BEEN SUSPENDED OR REVOKED BY THE BOARD 31 SHALL RETURN THE LICENSE TO THE BOARD.

- 1 (2) If a suspended or revoked license has been lost, the
- 2 INDIVIDUAL SHALL FILE WITH THE BOARD A VERIFIED STATEMENT TO THAT
- 3 EFFECT.
- 4 8-6C-21.
- 5 (A) UNLESS AUTHORIZED TO PRACTICE DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY, AN
- 6 INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT REPRESENT TO THE PUBLIC BY TITLE, DESCRIPTION OF
- 7 SERVICE, METHOD, PROCEDURE, OR OTHERWISE, THAT THE INDIVIDUAL IS
- 8 AUTHORIZED TO PRACTICE DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY IN THE STATE.
- 9 **(B)** A LICENSEE MAY NOT ADVERTISE IN A MANNER THAT IS 10 UNREASONABLE, MISLEADING, OR FRAUDULENT.
- 11 (C) UNLESS AUTHORIZED TO PRACTICE DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY UNDER
- 12 THIS SUBTITLE, AN INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT USE THE ABBREVIATION "CDEM" OR USE
- 13 THE DESIGNATION "CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE".
- 14 (D) UNLESS AUTHORIZED TO PRACTICE DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY UNDER
- 15 THIS SUBTITLE OR CERTIFIED AS A NURSE MIDWIFE UNDER THIS TITLE, AN
- 16 INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT USE THE DESIGNATION "MIDWIFE".
- 17 **8–6C–22.**
- 18 (A) EXCEPT FOR ANY WILLFUL OR GROSSLY NEGLIGENT ACT, A HEALTH
- 19 CARE PROVIDER OR EMERGENCY ROOM PERSONNEL WHO WORK AT A HOSPITAL, OR
- 20 EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIANS OR AMBULANCE PERSONNEL, MAY NOT BE
- 21 HELD CIVILLY LIABLE FOR AN ACTION ARISING FROM AN INJURY RESULTING FROM
- 22 AN ACT OF OMISSION OF A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE, EVEN IF THE
- 23 PERSON HAS CONSULTED WITH THE CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE OR
- 24 ACCEPTED A REFERRAL FROM THE CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE.
- 25 (B) A HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER WHO CONSULTS WITH A CERTIFIED
- 26 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE BUT WHO DOES NOT EXAMINE OR TREAT A PATIENT OF THE
- 27 CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE MAY NOT BE DEEMED TO HAVE CREATED A
- 28 PHYSICIAN-PATIENT RELATIONSHIP WITH THE PATIENT.
- 29 **8-6C-23.**
- 30 IF A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE IS ENGAGED IN THE PRIVATE
- 31 PRACTICE OF DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY IN THE STATE, THE CERTIFIED
- 32 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE SHALL DISPLAY THE NOTICE DEVELOPED UNDER § 1-207

- 1 OF THIS ARTICLE CONSPICUOUSLY IN EACH OFFICE WHERE THE CERTIFIED
- 2 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE IS ENGAGED IN PRACTICE.
- 3 **8-6C-24.**
- 4 A PERSON WHO VIOLATES ANY PROVISION OF THIS SUBTITLE IS GUILTY OF A
- 5 MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$5,000
- 6 OR IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 1 YEAR OR BOTH.
- 7 **8–6C–25**.
- 8 THIS SUBTITLE MAY BE CITED AS THE MARYLAND HOME BIRTH SAFETY ACT.
- 9 **8-6C-26.**
- 10 SUBJECT TO THE EVALUATION AND REESTABLISHMENT PROVISIONS OF THE
- 11 MARYLAND PROGRAM EVALUATION ACT, AND SUBJECT TO THE TERMINATION OF
- 12 THIS SUBTITLE UNDER § 8-802 OF THIS TITLE, THIS SUBTITLE AND ALL
- 13 REGULATIONS ADOPTED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE SHALL TERMINATE AND BE OF NO
- 14 EFFECT AFTER JULY 1, 2023.
- 15 8–701.
- 16 (E-1) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS TITLE, AN INDIVIDUAL MAY
- 17 NOT PRACTICE, ATTEMPT TO PRACTICE, OR OFFER TO PRACTICE AS A CERTIFIED
- 18 DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE UNLESS LICENSED BY THE BOARD TO PRACTICE AS A
- 19 CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE.
- 20 Article State Government
- 21 8–405.
- 22 (b) Each of the following governmental activities or units and the statutes and
- 23 regulations that relate to the governmental activities or units are subject to full evaluation,
- 24 in the evaluation year specified, without the need for a preliminary evaluation:
- 25 (3) [(i)] Nursing, State Board of (§ 8–201 of the Health Occupations
- 26 Article: 2021)[; and] INCLUDING:
- [(ii)] (I) Electrology Practice Committee (§ 8–6B–05 of the Health
- 28 Occupations Article: 2021); AND
- 29 (II) DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFERY ADVISORY COMMITTEE (§
- 30 8-6C-10 OF THE HEALTH OCCUPATIONS ARTICLE: 2021);

$\frac{1}{2}$	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
3	Article - Health Occupations
4	8-6C-02.1.
5 6 7	(A) A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE SHALL CONSULT WITH A HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS PRESENT DURING PRENATAL CARE:
8 9 10 11	(1) SIGNIFICANT MENTAL DISEASE, INCLUDING DEPRESSION, BIPOLAR DISORDER, SCHIZOPHRENIA, AND OTHER CONDITIONS THAT IMPAIR THE ABILITY OF THE PATIENT TO PARTICIPATE EFFECTIVELY IN THE PATIENT'S CARE OR THAT REQUIRE THE USE OF PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS TO CONTROL THE CONDITION;
12	(2) POSTMATURITY (GESTATIONAL AGE GREATER THAN 42 WEEKS);
13	(3) SECOND OR THIRD TRIMESTER BLEEDING;
14	(4) Intermittent use of alcohol into the second trimester;
15	(5) ASTHMA;
16	(6) DIET-CONTROLLED GESTATIONAL DIABETES;
17 18	(7) HISTORY OF GENETIC PROBLEMS, INTRAUTERINE DEATH AFTER 20 WEEKS' GESTATION, OR STILLBIRTH;
19 20	(8) Previous uterine surgery, including myomectomy, LEEP, or cone biopsy;
21	(9) ABNORMAL PAP SMEAR;
22 23 24 25	(10) PREVIOUS OBSTETRICAL PROBLEMS, INCLUDING UTERINE ABNORMALITIES, PLACENTAL ABRUPTION, SIGNIFICANT CONGENITAL ANOMALIES, PLACENTA ACCRETE, INCOMPETENT CERVIX, OR PRETERM DELIVERY FOR ANY REASON;
26	(11) Possible ectopic pregnancy;

(12) IN REMISSION FROM INFLAMMATORY BOWEL DISEASE;

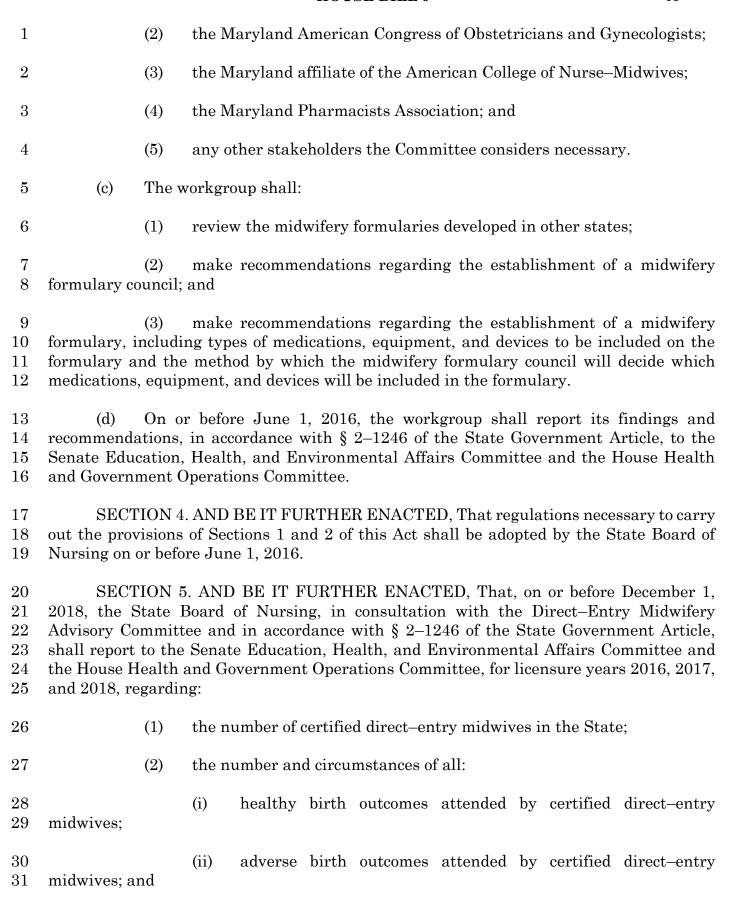
1	(13) TUBERCULOSIS;
2 3 4	(14) CONTROLLED HYPOTHYROIDISM, BEING TREATED WITH THYROID REPLACEMENT AND EUTHYROID, AND WITH THYROID TEST NUMBERS IN THE NORMAL RANGE;
5 6	(15) MORBID OBESITY (BODY MASS INDEX (BMI) GREATER THAN 34 AT INITIAL PREGNANCY VISIT);
7	(16) RH SENSITIZATION WITH POSITIVE ANTIBODY TITER;
8	(17) Breech presentation between 35 and 38 weeks;
9	(18) TRANSVERSE LIE OR OTHER ABNORMAL PRESENTATION BETWEEN 35 AND 38 WEEKS; AND
1	(19) PREMATURE RUPTURE OF MEMBRANES AT 37 WEEKS OR LESS.
.2 .3 .4	(B) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE SHALL ARRANGE IMMEDIATE EMERGENCY TRANSFER TO A HOSPITAL IF:
5	(1) THE PATIENT REQUESTS TRANSFER; OR
16 17	(2) THE PATIENT OR NEWBORN IS DETERMINED TO HAVE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS DURING LABOR, DELIVERY, OR THE POSTPARTUM PERIOD:
18	(I) Unforeseen noncephalic presentation;
9	(II) UNFORESEEN MULTIPLE GESTATION;
20 21 22	(III) NONREASSURING FETAL HEART RATE OR PATTERN, INCLUDING TACHYCARDIA, BRADYCARDIA, SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN BASELINE, AND PERSISTENT LATE OR SEVERE VARIABLE DECELERATIONS;
23	(IV) PROLAPSED CORD;
24	(V) UNRESOLVED MATERNAL HEMORRHAGE;
25	(VI) RETAINED PLACENTA;
26	(VII) SIGNS OF FETAL OR MATERNAL INFECTION:

	38			но	USE BIL	ъь 9				
1 2 3	OR A LACERATION REPAIR;	` ,					R FOURTH DETERMENT OF THE PROPERTY MANAGEMENT OF THE PROPERTY			
4	((IX)	APGAR	OF LI	ESS THA	N SEV	EN AT 10 M	INUTES;		
5	((X)	Signif	ICAN	Г CONGE	NITAI	L ANOMALY;	;		
6 7	RESUSCITATION;	(XI)	NEED	FOR	CHEST	COM	PRESSIONS	DURING	NEON	JATAI
8	•	(XII)	NEWBO	ORN W	TTH PER	SISTE	ENT CENTRA	L CYANOS	IS;	
9 10	RETRACTIONS;	(XIII)	NEWBO	ORN	WITH	PE	RSISTENT	GRUNTI	NG	AND
11 12	IMPROVE AFTER A	` '					AL VITAL S DMINISTER		DOES	S NOT
13 14	DISCOVERED.	(XV)	Gross	OR	с тніс	CK N	MECONIUM	STAININ	G,	WHEN
15	(C) IF TRA	ANSFE	R IS NO	т РО	SSIBLE E	BECAU	SE OF IMMI	NENT DEL	IVERY	, THE
16	CERTIFIED DIREC	T-EN	TRY MI	DWIF	E SHALI	CON	SULT WITH	A HOSPI	TAL-F	3ASED
17	HEALTH CARE PRA									
18	PATIENT AND TO	DETE	RMINE	WHE	N TRAN	SFER	MAY BE SA	AFELY ARI	RANGI	ED, IF
19	REQUIRED.									

- (D) ON OR BEFORE JUNE 1, 2016, THE BOARD SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS 20 21TO IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION.
- 22 8-6C-02.2.
- 23A CERTIFIED DIRECT-ENTRY MIDWIFE MAY NOT UNDERTAKE THE CARE
- 24OF A PATIENT, OR SHALL IMMEDIATELY REFER AND TRANSFER THE CARE OF A
- PATIENT TO A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER, IF THE PATIENT IS DETERMINED TO HAVE 25
- 26ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS:
- DIABETES MELLITUS, INCLUDING UNCONTROLLED GESTATIONAL 27**(1)**
- 28**DIABETES**;
- **(2)** 29 HYPERTHYROIDISM TREATED WITH MEDICATION;

1	(3) Uncontrolled hypothyroidism;
2	(4) EPILEPSY WITH SEIZURES OR ANTI-EPILEPTIC DRUG USE DURING
3	THE 12 MONTHS PRIOR TO THE ESTIMATED DATE OF DELIVERY;
4	(5) COAGULATION DISORDERS;
5	(6) CHRONIC PULMONARY DISEASE;
6	(7) HEART DISEASE IN WHICH THERE ARE ARRHYTHMIAS OR
7	MURMURS EXCEPT WHEN, AFTER EVALUATION, IT IS THE OPINION OF A PHYSICIAN
8	LICENSED UNDER TITLE 14 OF THIS ARTICLE OR A LICENSED NURSE CERTIFIED AS
9	A MIDWIFE OR A NURSE PRACTITIONER UNDER THIS TITLE THAT MIDWIFERY CARE
0	MAY PROCEED;
1	(8) Hypertension, including pregnancy-induced
12	HYPERTENSION (PIH);
	IIII ERIEMSION (I III),
13	(9) RENAL DISEASE;
4	(10) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN § 8-6C-02.1(A)(16), RH
15	SENSITIZATION WITH POSITIVE ANTIBODY TITER;
6	(11) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN § 8–6C–08, A PREVIOUS
L 7	CESAREAN SECTION DELIVERY;
18	(12) INDICATIONS THAT THE FETUS HAS DIED IN UTERO;
	(12) INDICATIONS THAT THE PETCS IMAS DIED IN CIERCO,
9	(13) Premature Labor (Gestation Less than 37 weeks);
20	(14) MULTIPLE GESTATION;
10	(14) MODIN DE GESTATION,
21	(15) NONCEPHALIC PRESENTATION AT OR AFTER 38 WEEKS;
22	(16) PLACENTA PREVIA OR ABRUPTION;
23	(17) PREECLAMPSIA;
	(,,
24	(18) SEVERE ANEMIA, DEFINED AS HEMOGLOBIN LESS THAN 10 G/DL;
25	(19) Uncommon diseases and disorders, including Addison's
26	DISEASE, CUSHING'S DISEASE, SYSTEMIC LUPUS ERYTHEMATOSUS,
27	ANTIPHOSPHOLIPID SYNDROME, SCLERODERMA, RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS,

1 2	PERIARTERITIS NODOSA, MARFAN'S SYNDROME, AND OTHER SYSTEMIC AND RARE DISEASES AND DISORDERS;
3	(20) AIDS/HIV;
4	(21) HEPATITIS A THROUGH G AND NON A THROUGH G;
5 6	(22) ACUTE TOXOPLASMOSIS INFECTION, IF THE PATIENT IS SYMPTOMATIC;
7	(23) RUBELLA INFECTION DURING PREGNANCY;
8 9	(24) ACUTE CYTOMEGALOVIRUS INFECTION, IF THE PATIENT IS SYMPTOMATIC;
10 11	(25) Alcohol abuse, substance abuse, or prescription abuse during pregnancy;
12	(26) CONTINUED DAILY TOBACCO USE INTO THE SECOND TRIMESTER;
13	(27) THROMBOSIS;
14	(28) Inflammatory bowel disease that is not in remission;
15 16	(29) HERPES SIMPLEX VIRUS, PRIMARY GENITAL INFECTION DURING PREGNANCY, OR ACTIVE GENITAL LESIONS AT THE TIME OF DELIVERY;
17	(30) SIGNIFICANT FETAL CONGENITAL ANOMALY; OR
18	(31) ECTOPIC PREGNANCY.
19 20	(B) ON OR BEFORE JUNE 1, 2016, THE BOARD SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION.
21	SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:
22 23 24	(a) The Direct–Entry Midwifery Advisory Committee established under Section 1 of this Act, with the approval of the State Board of Nursing, shall convene a workgroup to study the development of a midwifery formulary.
25	(b) The workgroup shall consist of stakeholders, including representatives of:
26	(1) the Association of Independent Midwives of Maryland;



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- 1 (iii) births where a transfer or transport was made to a hospital or to 2 the care of another health care provider; and
- 3 (3) recommendations for the continuation and improvement of the 4 licensure of certified direct—entry midwives in the State.
- SECTION 6. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the terms of the initial members of the Direct–Entry Midwifery Advisory Committee within the State Board of Nursing shall expire as follows:
- 8 (1) two members in 2016;
- 9 (2) three members in 2017; and
- 10 (3) two members in 2018.
- SECTION 7. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June 1, 2015. Section 2 of this Act shall remain effective until the effective date of regulations
- adopted by the State Board of Nursing that include the provisions in Section 2 of this Act.
- 14 On that date, with no further action required by the General Assembly, Section 2 of this
- 15 Act shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect. The State Board of Nursing shall
- 16 Act shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect. The State Board of Nursing Shall
- 16 notify the Department of Legislative Services within 5 days after the effective date of the
- 17 regulations.