

Chapter 96

**(House Bill 131)**

AN ACT concerning

**Commercial Law – Nondisparagement Clauses in Consumer Contracts  
– Prohibition**

FOR the purpose of prohibiting a contract or a proposed contract for the sale or lease of consumer goods or services from including a provision waiving the consumer’s right to make a certain statement; prohibiting a person from threatening or seeking enforcement of a certain contract provision; prohibiting a person from penalizing a consumer for making a certain statement; providing that a waiver of certain provisions of this Act is contrary to public policy and is void and unenforceable; providing for the construction and application of this Act; providing that a violation of this Act is an unfair or deceptive trade practice within the meaning of the Maryland Consumer Protection Act and subject to certain enforcement and penalty provisions; defining certain terms; and generally relating to nondisparagement clauses in consumer contracts.

BY adding to

Article – Commercial Law

Section 14–1325

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2013 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

**Article – Commercial Law**

**14–1325.**

**(A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.**

**(2) “CONSUMER” MEANS AN ACTUAL OR A PROSPECTIVE PURCHASER, LESSEE, OR RECIPIENT OF CONSUMER GOODS OR SERVICES.**

**(3) “CONSUMER GOODS OR SERVICES” MEANS GOODS OR SERVICES THAT ARE PRIMARILY FOR PERSONAL, HOUSEHOLD, OR FAMILY PURPOSES.**

**(B) A CONTRACT OR A PROPOSED CONTRACT FOR THE SALE OR LEASE OF CONSUMER GOODS OR SERVICES MAY NOT INCLUDE A PROVISION WAIVING THE CONSUMER’S RIGHT TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT CONCERNING:**

- (1) THE SELLER OR LESSOR;
- (2) EMPLOYEES OR AGENTS OF THE SELLER OR LESSOR; OR
- (3) THE CONSUMER GOODS OR SERVICES.

(C) A PERSON MAY NOT:

(1) THREATEN OR SEEK ENFORCEMENT OF A CONTRACT PROVISION PROHIBITED UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION; OR

(2) PENALIZE A CONSUMER FOR MAKING ANY STATEMENT PROTECTED UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION.

(D) A WAIVER OF ANY PROVISION OF THIS SECTION IS CONTRARY TO PUBLIC POLICY AND IS VOID AND UNENFORCEABLE.

(E) THIS SECTION MAY NOT BE CONSTRUED TO PROHIBIT OR LIMIT A PERSON ~~THAT~~:

(1) THAT HOSTS ONLINE CONSUMER REVIEWS OR COMMENTS FROM REMOVING A STATEMENT THAT IS OTHERWISE LAWFUL TO REMOVE; ~~OR~~

(2) FROM INCLUDING IN A CONTRACT OR A PROPOSED CONTRACT FOR THE SALE OR LEASE OF CONSUMER GOODS OR SERVICES A PROVISION PROHIBITING A CONSUMER FROM DISCLOSING PROPRIETARY INFORMATION, TECHNIQUES, OR PROCESSES; OR

(3) FROM BRINGING AN ACTION ALLEGING THAT A STATEMENT MADE BY A CONSUMER IS DEFAMATORY.

(F) A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION IS:

(1) AN UNFAIR AND DECEPTIVE TRADE PRACTICE WITHIN THE MEANING OF TITLE 13 OF THIS ARTICLE; AND

(2) SUBJECT TO THE ENFORCEMENT AND PENALTY PROVISIONS CONTAINED IN TITLE 13 OF THIS ARTICLE.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be construed to apply only prospectively and may not be applied or interpreted to have any effect on or application to any contract entered into before the effective date of this Act.

SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2016.

**Approved by the Governor, April 12, 2016.**