

SENATE BILL 170

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By: **Senators Kagan and Hershey**

Introduced and read first time: January 18, 2016

Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Voter Registration – Affiliation With Political Party and Participation in**
3 **Primary Election, Caucus, or Convention**

4 FOR the purpose of requiring certain voter registration applications used in the State to
5 include a certain statement concerning registration with a political party and the
6 effect of the failure of the voter to affiliate with a political party on the voter's right
7 to participate in primary elections, caucuses, or conventions for a political party;
8 providing that certain voter registration applications may continue to be used after
9 the effective date of this Act; and generally relating to voter registration applications.

10 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
11 Article – Election Law
12 Section 3–202
13 Annotated Code of Maryland
14 (2010 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)

15 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
16 Article – Election Law
17 Section 3–203 and 3–303
18 Annotated Code of Maryland
19 (2010 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)

20 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
21 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

22 **Article – Election Law**

23 3–202.

24 (a) (1) The statewide voter registration application shall:

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (i) require the signature of the applicant, subject to the penalties of
2 perjury, by which the applicant swears or affirms that the information contained in the
3 registration application is true and that the applicant meets all of the qualifications to
4 become a registered voter;

5 (ii) state the penalties for the submission of a false application; and

6 (iii) provide the applicant with the opportunity to cancel a current
7 registration.

8 (2) The following information shall be made available to each applicant
9 who is completing a statewide voter registration application:

10 (i) the qualifications to become a registered voter;

11 (ii) if an individual declines to register, this fact will remain
12 confidential and be used only for voter registration purposes;

13 (iii) if an individual registers to vote, the office at which the
14 application is submitted will remain confidential and will be used only for voter registration
15 purposes; and

16 (iv) notification to the applicant that submission of the form to an
17 individual other than an official, employee, or agent of a local board does not assure that
18 the form will be filed or filed in a timely manner.

19 (3) The statewide voter registration application may not require:

20 (i) notarization or other formal authentication; or

21 (ii) any additional information, other than the information
22 necessary to enable election officials to determine the eligibility of the applicant and to
23 administer voter registration and other parts of the election process.

24 **(4) IN THE SECTION OF THE STATEWIDE VOTER REGISTRATION**
25 **APPLICATION THAT ASKS THE VOTER WHETHER THE VOTER WANTS TO AFFILIATE**
26 **WITH A POLITICAL PARTY, THE APPLICATION SHALL LIST THE RECOGNIZED**
27 **POLITICAL PARTIES IN THE STATE AND INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**
28 **“YOU MUST REGISTER WITH A POLITICAL PARTY IF YOU WANT TO TAKE PART IN**
29 **THAT POLITICAL PARTY’S PRIMARY ELECTION, CAUCUS, OR CONVENTION. CHECK**
30 **ONE BOX ONLY.”.**

31 **[(4)] (5)** (i) A statewide voter registration application shall be
32 produced exclusively by the State Board.

1 (ii) No other registration form may be used for registration purposes
2 except:

3 1. a voter registration application produced by a local board
4 with the approval of the State Board;

5 2. as provided in subsection (b) of this section;

6 3. as provided in § 3–203(b) of this subtitle;

7 4. any other form prescribed by federal law for voter
8 registration; or

9 5. a federal write-in absentee ballot if used by a voter
10 authorized to vote a federal write-in absentee ballot under federal law.

11 (b) The voter registration application form prescribed pursuant to the National
12 Voter Registration Act of 1993 shall **SATISFY THE REQUIREMENTS PRESCRIBED UNDER**
13 **SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION AND** be accepted by the appropriate election official
14 for purposes of voter registration.

15 (c) The application described in this section may be used by a registered voter to
16 change the voter's name, address, or party affiliation.

17 3–203.

18 (a) The Motor Vehicle Administration shall provide the opportunity to apply to
19 register to vote or update a voter registration record to each individual who:

20 (1) applies for or renews a driver's license or identification card; or

21 (2) changes a name or address on an existing driver's license or
22 identification card.

23 (b) (1) The Motor Vehicle Administration shall inquire orally or in writing
24 whether the applicant wishes to register to vote or update a voter registration record during
25 the transactions specified under subsection (a) of this section.

26 (2) If the applicant chooses to register to vote or to update a voter
27 registration record:

28 (i) all applicable information received by the Motor Vehicle
29 Administration in the course of completing a transaction under subsection (a) of this section
30 shall be transferred to a voter registration application;

1 (ii) any additional necessary information shall be obtained by the
2 Motor Vehicle Administration and may not duplicate any information already obtained
3 while completing a transaction under subsection (a) of this section; and

4 (iii) a voter registration application with all of the applicant's voter
5 registration information shall be presented to the applicant to sign or affirm electronically.

6 (3) (i) An applicant may decline to register to vote, update the
7 applicant's voter registration record, or change the applicant's name or address by:

8 1. affirmatively indicating as such on the application; or

9 2. failing to sign the voter registration application.

10 (ii) The Motor Vehicle Administration shall maintain declination
11 information in a manner specified jointly by the Motor Vehicle Administration and the
12 State Board.

13 (4) Within 5 days of the receipt of an application under subsection (a) of
14 this section, the Motor Vehicle Administration shall forward to the State Board the voter
15 registration information in a manner and format specified jointly by the Motor Vehicle
16 Administration and the State Board.

17 (c) (1) (i) In consultation with the Motor Vehicle Administration, the State
18 Board shall prepare a voter registration application to be used for voter registration at the
19 Motor Vehicle Administration.

20 (ii) Except as provided in this section, the voter registration portion
21 of the application may not require information that duplicates information required in the
22 driver's license or identification card portion of the application.

23 (2) The voter registration portion of the application shall:

24 (i) contain the same information as the statewide voter registration
25 application prescribed in § 3-202(a) of this subtitle; and

26 (ii) require only the minimum amount of information necessary,
27 including the applicant's telephone number:

28 1. to prevent duplicate voter registration; and

29 2. to enable the appropriate election official to assess the
30 eligibility of an applicant and to administer voter registration and other aspects of the
31 election process.

32 (3) The application shall contain a box for the applicant to check, with the
33 statement, "I do not wish to register to vote at this time".

1 (d) The Motor Vehicle Administration shall follow the procedures established
2 jointly by the Motor Vehicle Administration and the State Board to process the voter
3 registration information received under this section.

4 (e) Information relating to the failure of an applicant for a driver's license or
5 identification card to register to vote may not be used for any purpose other than the
6 maintenance of registration statistics.

7 3-303.

8 (a) Notification of a change of party affiliation or a change to or from a decline
9 may be made:

10 (1) by information provided on a voter registration application by the same
11 methods provided for registration under Subtitle 2 of this title;

12 (2) by written notice, signed by the voter and sent by mail or otherwise
13 delivered to the local board in the county where the voter's current voter registration
14 address is located or to which the voter has moved;

15 (3) by making application in person at the office of the local board in the
16 county where the voter's current voter registration address is located or to which the voter
17 has moved;

18 (4) by information on a voter authority card or other appropriate form filled
19 out in a polling place; or

20 (5) by changing a name or address with the Motor Vehicle Administration.

21 (b) Party affiliation changes or changes to or from a decline:

22 (1) shall be processed at any time that registration is open; and

23 (2) except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, may not be processed
24 when registration is closed.

25 (c) If a local board receives a request for a party affiliation change after the close
26 of registration, the local board shall make the change and it shall become effective for the
27 next election provided:

28 (1) there is sufficient evidence, as determined by the local boards pursuant
29 to regulations adopted by the State Board, that the request was mailed on or before the
30 close of registration for that election; or

1 (2) the request was submitted by the voter to the Motor Vehicle
2 Administration, a voter registration agency, another local board, or the State Board on or
3 before the close of registration for that election.

4 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That a statewide voter registration
5 application produced by the State Board of Elections under § 3–202(a) of the Election Law
6 Article or a voter registration application form produced pursuant to the National Voter
7 Registration Act of 1993 under § 3–202(b) of the Election Law Article and use for voter
8 registration in the State prior to the effective date of this Act, but that is submitted to an
9 appropriate election official for purposes of voter registration after the effective date of this
10 Act, shall be accepted by the appropriate election official for purposes of voter registration.

11 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June
12 1, 2016.