# **SENATE BILL 187**

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6lr1966 CF 6lr0899

#### By: **Senators Lee, Benson, Kelley, and Manno** Introduced and read first time: January 20, 2016 Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

### A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

## Criminal Procedure – Victim's Right to Restitution – Appeal

- FOR the purpose of authorizing a certain victim to file an application for leave to appeal to
  the Court of Special Appeals from an interlocutory order or appeal to the Court of
  Special Appeals from a final order that denies or fails to consider the victim's right
  to restitution after the filing of a certain motion requesting relief under a certain
  provision of law; and generally relating to victims' rights.
- 8 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 9 Article Criminal Procedure
- 10 Section 11–103
- 11 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 12 (2008 Replacement Volume and 2015 Supplement)
- 13 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- 14 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 15 Article Criminal Procedure
  16 11–103.
- 17 (a) (1) In this section, "crime" means:
- 18 (i) a crime;
- 19 (ii) a delinquent act that would be a crime if committed by an adult;
- 20 or
- (iii) except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, a crime or
  delinquent act involving, causing, or resulting in death or serious bodily injury.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



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1 (2) "Crime" does not include an offense under the Maryland Vehicle Law 2 or under Title 8, Subtitle 7 of the Natural Resources Article unless the offense is punishable 3 by imprisonment.

4 (b) Although not a party to a criminal or juvenile proceeding, a victim of a crime 5 for which the defendant or child respondent is charged may file an application for leave to 6 appeal to the Court of Special Appeals from an interlocutory order or appeal to the Court 7 of Special Appeals from a final order that denies or fails to consider a right secured to the 8 victim by **SUBSECTION (E)(4)** OF THIS SECTION, § 4–202 of this article, § 11–102, § 9 11–104, § 11–302, § 11–402, § 11–403, or § 11–603 of this title, § 3–8A–06, § 3–8A–13, or § 10 3–8A–19 of the Courts Article, or § 6–112 of the Correctional Services Article.

11 (c) The filing of an application for leave to appeal under this section does not stay 12 other proceedings in a criminal or juvenile case unless all parties consent.

13 (d) (1) For purposes of this section, a victim's representative, including the 14 victim's spouse or surviving spouse, parent or legal guardian, child, or sibling, may 15 represent a victim of a crime who dies or is disabled.

16 (2) If there is a dispute over who shall be the victim's representative, the 17 court shall designate the victim's representative.

18 (e) (1) In any court proceeding involving a crime against a victim, the court 19 shall ensure that the victim is in fact afforded the rights provided to victims by law.

20 (2) If a court finds that a victim's right was not considered or was denied, 21 the court may grant the victim relief provided the remedy does not violate the constitutional 22 right of a defendant or child respondent to be free from double jeopardy.

(3) A court may not provide a remedy that modifies a sentence of
 incarceration of a defendant or a commitment of a child respondent unless the victim
 requests relief from a violation of the victim's right within 30 days of the alleged violation.

(4) (i) A victim who alleges that the victim's right to restitution under
§ 11-603 of this title was not considered or was improperly denied may file a motion
requesting relief within 30 days of the denial or alleged failure to consider.

(ii) If the court finds that the victim's right to restitution under §
11-603 of this title was not considered or was improperly denied, the court may enter a
judgment of restitution.

32 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 33 October 1, 2016.