

HOUSE BILL 459

F2, E4

7lr0427

By: **Delegates Queen, Barron, Cassilly, Dumais, Luedtke, McCray, Moon, Sanchez, Sydnor, B. Wilson, and K. Young**

Introduced and read first time: January 26, 2017

Assigned to: Economic Matters

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Higher Education – Adult Correctional Institutions – Job Training and**
3 **Education**

4 FOR the purpose of requiring, subject to certain funding recommendations, post–secondary
5 education and workforce training programs developed and recommended by the
6 Correctional Education Council to provide inmates in correctional institutions in the
7 Division of Correction with the requisite training, certifications, and experience to
8 obtain careers in in–demand job sectors; requiring the Justice Reinvestment
9 Oversight Board to make a certain recommendation relating to the distribution of
10 certain savings; and generally relating to post–secondary education and workforce
11 training programs for the Division of Correction.

12 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
13 Article – Labor and Employment
14 Section 11–101, 11–901(a), 11–902(e), and 11–903
15 Annotated Code of Maryland
16 (2016 Replacement Volume)

17 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
18 Article – Labor and Employment
19 Section 11–902(a)
20 Annotated Code of Maryland
21 (2016 Replacement Volume)

22 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
23 Article – State Government
24 Section 9–3202
25 Annotated Code of Maryland
26 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
2 Article – State Government
3 Section 9–3207(b)
4 Annotated Code of Maryland
5 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)

6 Preamble

7 WHEREAS, Correctional education and workforce training programs have been
8 found to measurably reduce recidivism and foster rehabilitation; and

9 WHEREAS, The State must ensure that incarcerated individuals receive the
10 education and training necessary to prepare them for careers in in-demand job sectors;
11 now, therefore,

12 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
13 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

14 **Article – Labor and Employment**

15 11–101.

16 (a) In this title the following words have the meanings indicated.

17 (b) “Department” means the Department of Labor, Licensing, and Regulation.

18 (c) “Secretary” means the Secretary of Labor, Licensing, and Regulation.

19 11–901.

20 (a) There is a Correctional Education Council under the jurisdiction of the
21 Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services and the Department.

22 11–902.

23 (a) **(1)** The Correctional Education Council shall develop and recommend an
24 educational and workforce training program for each correctional institution in the Division
25 of Correction.

26 **(2)** The programs shall meet the special needs and circumstances of the
27 inmates in each correctional institution.

28 **(3) IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FUNDING RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE**
29 **JUSTICE REINVESTMENT OVERSIGHT BOARD UNDER § 9–3207(B)(5) OF THE STATE**
30 **GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, A POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION AND WORKFORCE**
31 **TRAINING PROGRAM SHALL PROVIDE INMATES WITH THE REQUISITE TRAINING,**

1 **CERTIFICATIONS, AND EXPERIENCE TO OBTAIN CAREERS IN IN-DEMAND JOB**
2 **SECTORS.**

3 (e) (1) (i) The Council shall actively advocate and promote the interests of
4 educational programs and workforce skills training opportunities in correctional
5 institutions.

6 (ii) The Council shall seek to ensure that a quality education, equal
7 educational opportunity, and workforce skills training are available to all inmates at
8 correctional institutions.

9 (2) The Council, on a regular basis, shall review the educational and
10 workforce skills training programs at correctional institutions to ensure that the unique
11 educational and training needs of the populations of the correctional institutions are being
12 satisfactorily met.

13 (3) The Council shall include in its review:

- 14 (i) curriculum guides;
- 15 (ii) courses of study;
- 16 (iii) resource materials;
- 17 (iv) textbooks;
- 18 (v) supplementary readers;
- 19 (vi) materials of instruction;
- 20 (vii) visual and auditory aids;
- 21 (viii) supplies;
- 22 (ix) teacher performance; and
- 23 (x) other teaching aids.

24 (4) Based on its review, the Council shall recommend and advocate
25 improvements to the educational and workforce skills training programs at correctional
26 institutions.

27 11-903.

28 (a) The Department is responsible for the provision of education and workforce
29 skills training programs in the adult correctional institutions in the State.

1 (b) The Secretary shall appoint a Director of Education and Workforce Skills
2 Training for Correctional Institutions.

3 (c) The Director shall receive the salary provided in the budget of the
4 Department.

5 (d) The Director shall:

6 (1) implement and operate the educational and workforce skills training
7 programs developed by the Council in the correctional institutions;

8 (2) meet with and advise the Council about the programs; and

9 (3) consult with the Commissioner of Correction and the warden of each
10 institution about the operation of the programs.

11 Article – State Government

12 9–3202.

13 There is a Justice Reinvestment Oversight Board in the Governor’s Office of Crime
14 Control and Prevention.

15 9–3207.

16 (b) (1) In collaboration with the Department of Public Safety and Correctional
17 Services, the Board shall determine the annual savings from the implementation of the
18 recommendations of the Justice Reinvestment Coordinating Council based on the
19 difference between the prison population as measured on October 1, 2017, the baseline day,
20 and the prison population as measured on October 1, 2018, the comparison day, and the
21 variable cost of incarceration.

22 (2) If the prison population on the comparison day is less than the prison
23 population on the baseline day, the Board shall determine a savings based on the difference
24 in the prison population multiplied by the variable cost.

25 (3) The Board annually shall determine the difference between the prison
26 population on October 1, 2017, and the prison population on October 1 of the current year
27 and calculate any savings in accordance with paragraph (2) of this subsection.

28 (4) If a prison population decline causes a correctional unit, wing, or facility
29 to close, the Board shall conduct an assessment to determine the savings from the closure
30 and distribute the savings, realized annually, according to the schedule in paragraph (5) of
31 this subsection.

32 (5) The Board annually shall recommend that the savings identified in
33 paragraphs (2) through (4) of this subsection be distributed as follows:

1 (i) up to 50% of the savings shall be placed in the Performance
2 Incentive Grant Fund for purposes established under § 9–3209(b)(1) of this subtitle; and

3 (ii) the remaining savings shall be used for:

4 1. additional services identified as reinvestment priorities in
5 the Justice Reinvestment Coordinating Council’s Final Report; AND

6 2. **THE DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF A**
7 **POST–SECONDARY EDUCATION AND WORKFORCE TRAINING PROGRAM FOR EACH**
8 **CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION IN THE DIVISION OF CORRECTION THAT PROVIDES**
9 **INMATES WITH THE REQUISITE TRAINING, CERTIFICATIONS, AND EXPERIENCE TO**
10 **OBTAIN CAREERS IN IN–DEMAND JOB SECTORS.**

11 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
12 October 1, 2017.