

# HOUSE BILL 497

F1

7lr1535  
CF 7lr1536

---

By: **Delegates A. Washington, Ebersole, Fennell, Hayes, Kaiser, Luedtke, Patterson, Platt, Rosenberg, Tarlau, Turner, and M. Washington**

Introduced and read first time: January 27, 2017

Assigned to: Ways and Means

---

## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Education – Grounds for Discipline**

3 FOR the purpose of altering certain procedures for suspending or dismissing certain public  
4 school personnel; authorizing certain public school personnel to request arbitration  
5 under certain circumstances; specifying the procedures for arbitration; assigning  
6 responsibility for certain costs; providing that an arbitrator's award is final and  
7 binding on the parties, subject to review by a circuit court; and generally relating to  
8 procedures for suspending or dismissing certain public school personnel.

9 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
10 Article – Education  
11 Section 6–202  
12 Annotated Code of Maryland  
13 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)

14 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
15 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

16 **Article – Education**

17 6–202.

18 (a) (1) On the recommendation of the county superintendent, a county board  
19 may suspend or dismiss a teacher, principal, supervisor, assistant superintendent, or other  
20 professional assistant for:

21 (i) Immorality;

22 (ii) Misconduct in office, including knowingly failing to report  
23 suspected child abuse in violation of § 5–704 of the Family Law Article;

---

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



- 1 (iii) Insubordination;
- 2 (iv) Incompetency; or
- 3 (v) Willful neglect of duty.

4 (2) (I) Before removing an individual, the county board shall send the  
5 individual a copy of the charges against [him] **THE INDIVIDUAL** and give [him] **THE**  
6 **INDIVIDUAL** an opportunity within 10 days to request [a]:

- 7 1. **A hearing BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD; OR**
- 8 2. **A HEARING BEFORE AN ARBITRATOR IN ACCORDANCE**  
9 **WITH PARAGRAPH (5) OF THIS SUBSECTION.**

10 (II) **IF AN INDIVIDUAL'S REQUEST DOES NOT SPECIFY THAT THE**  
11 **HEARING BE BEFORE AN ARBITRATOR, THE REQUEST SHALL BE CONSIDERED A**  
12 **REQUEST FOR A HEARING BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD.**

13 (3) If the individual requests a hearing **BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD**  
14 within the 10-day period:

15 (i) The county board promptly shall hold a hearing, but a hearing  
16 may not be set within 10 days after the county board sends the individual a notice of the  
17 hearing; and

18 (ii) The individual shall have an opportunity to be heard before the  
19 county board, in person or by counsel, and to bring witnesses to the hearing.

20 (4) The individual may appeal from the decision of the county board to the  
21 State Board.

22 (5) (I) **IF THE INDIVIDUAL OR THE INDIVIDUAL'S**  
23 **REPRESENTATIVE REQUESTS A HEARING BEFORE AN ARBITRATOR WITHIN THE**  
24 **10-DAY PERIOD, THE HEARING SHALL BE CONDUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS**  
25 **PARAGRAPH.**

26 (II) 1. **AN ARBITRATOR SHALL BE SELECTED AS PROVIDED**  
27 **IN THIS SUBPARAGRAPH.**

28 2. **IF THE SUPERINTENDENT AND THE INDIVIDUAL OR**  
29 **THE INDIVIDUAL'S REPRESENTATIVE AGREE ON AN ARBITRATOR, THE ARBITRATOR**  
30 **SHALL BE CHOSEN BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT OF THE PARTIES.**

1                   **3. IF THE SUPERINTENDENT AND THE INDIVIDUAL OR**  
2 **THE INDIVIDUAL'S REPRESENTATIVE CANNOT AGREE ON AN ARBITRATOR:**

3                   **A. THE COUNTY BOARD SHALL REQUEST FROM THE**  
4 **AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION A LIST OF THE ARBITRATORS THAT ARE**  
5 **AVAILABLE TO HEAR THIS TYPE OF DISPUTE AND MAKE A DECISION IN A TIMELY**  
6 **MANNER; AND**

7                   **B. THE PARTIES SHALL ALTERNATELY STRIKE**  
8 **ARBITRATORS FROM THE LIST.**

9                   **(III) THE RULES OF LABOR ARBITRATION SHALL APPLY.**

10                   **(IV) A STENOGRAPHIC RECORD SHALL BE MADE OF THE**  
11 **PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE ARBITRATOR.**

12                   **(V) 1. THE ARBITRATOR SHALL DETERMINE WHETHER THE**  
13 **COUNTY BOARD HAS SUFFICIENT CAUSE FOR SUSPENSION OR DISMISSAL OF THE**  
14 **INDIVIDUAL.**

15                   **2. A LESSER PENALTY THAN DISMISSAL MAY BE**  
16 **IMPOSED BY THE ARBITRATOR ONLY TO THE EXTENT THAT EITHER PARTY**  
17 **PROPOSES THE LESSER PENALTY IN THE PROCEEDING.**

18                   **(VI) IN RENDERING A DECISION, THE ARBITRATION**  
19 **PROCEEDING IS GOVERNED BY THIS SUBTITLE AND BY THE COLLECTIVE**  
20 **BARGAINING AGREEMENT APPLICABLE TO THE INDIVIDUAL.**

21                   **(VII) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (VIII) OF THIS**  
22 **PARAGRAPH, THE COUNTY BOARD SHALL PAY THE FULL COST AND EXPENSES OF**  
23 **THE ARBITRATION, INCLUDING:**

24                   **1. THE AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION'S**  
25 **ADMINISTRATIVE FEES;**

26                   **2. THE FULL COST OF THE STENOGRAPHY AND**  
27 **TRANSCRIPTION SERVICES;**

28                   **3. REASONABLE EXPENSES FOR REQUIRED TRAVEL;**

29                   **4. REASONABLE FEES AND EXPENSES INCURRED OR**  
30 **CHARGED BY THE ARBITRATOR; AND**

1                                   **5. REASONABLE EXPENSES ASSOCIATED WITH ANY**  
2 **WITNESS OR EVIDENCE PRODUCED AT THE REQUEST OF THE ARBITRATOR.**

3                                   **(VIII) THE SUPERINTENDENT AND THE INDIVIDUAL SHALL PAY**  
4 **THEIR OWN RESPECTIVE COSTS AND EXPENSES ASSOCIATED WITH ANY WITNESS OR**  
5 **EVIDENCE PRODUCED BY THEM.**

6                                   **(IX) 1. THE AWARD BY THE ARBITRATOR IS FINAL AND**  
7 **BINDING ON THE PARTIES.**

8                                   **2. AN INDIVIDUAL MAY REQUEST JUDICIAL REVIEW BY A**  
9 **CIRCUIT COURT, WHICH SHALL BE GOVERNED BY THE MARYLAND UNIFORM**  
10 **ARBITRATION ACT.**

11                                   **(6)** Notwithstanding any provision of local law, in Baltimore City the  
12 suspension and removal of assistant superintendents and higher levels shall be as provided  
13 by the personnel system established by the Baltimore City Board of School Commissioners  
14 under § 4-311 of this article.

15                                   (b) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (3) of this subsection, the probationary  
16 period of employment of a certificated employee in a local school system shall cover a period  
17 of 3 years from the date of employment and shall consist of a 1-year employment contract  
18 that may be renewed by the county board.

19                                   (2) (i) A county board shall evaluate annually a nontenured certificated  
20 employee based on established performance evaluation criteria.

21                                   (ii) Subject to subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph, if the nontenured  
22 certificated employee is not on track to qualify for tenure at any formal evaluation point:

23                                   1. A mentor promptly shall be assigned to the employee to  
24 provide the employee comprehensive guidance and instruction; and

25                                   2. Additional professional development shall be provided to  
26 the employee, as appropriate.

27                                   (iii) Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to prohibit a county  
28 board from assigning a mentor at any time during a nontenured certificated employee's  
29 employment.

30                                   (3) (i) Subject to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, if a certificated  
31 employee has achieved tenure in a local school system in the State and moves to another  
32 local school system in the State, that employee shall be tenured if the employee's contract  
33 is renewed after 1 year of probationary employment in the local school system to which the  
34 employee relocated if:

1                   1.     The employee's final evaluation in the local school system  
2 from which the employee departed is satisfactory or better; and

3                   2.     There has been no break in the employee's service between  
4 the two systems of longer than 1 year.

5                   (ii)    A local school system may extend the probationary period for a  
6 certificated employee subject to subparagraph (i) of this paragraph for a second year from  
7 the date of employment if:

8                   1.     The employee does not qualify for tenure at the end of the  
9 first year based on established performance evaluation criteria; and

10                  2.     The employee demonstrates a strong potential for  
11 improvement.

12                  (4)    (i)     The State Board shall adopt regulations that implement the  
13 provisions of paragraphs (1) and (2) of this subsection and define the scope of a mentoring  
14 program and professional development that will be aligned with the 3-year probationary  
15 period.

16                  (ii)    The State Board shall adopt regulations to establish standards  
17 for effective mentoring, including provisions to ensure that mentors provide mentoring  
18 that:

19                   1.     Is focused;

20                   2.     Is systematic;

21                   3.     Is ongoing;

22                   4.     Is of high quality;

23                   5.     Is geared to the needs of each employee being mentored;

24                   6.     Includes observations; and

25                   7.     Includes feedback.

26                  (c)    (1)     In this subsection, "student growth" means student progress assessed  
27 by multiple measures and from a clearly articulated baseline to one or more points in time.

28                  (2)    (i)     Subject to subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph, the State Board  
29 shall adopt regulations that establish general standards for performance evaluations for  
30 certificated teachers and principals that include observations, clear standards, rigor, and  
31 claims and evidence of observed instruction.

1 (ii) The regulations adopted under subparagraph (i) of this  
2 paragraph shall include default model performance evaluation criteria.

3 (iii) Before the proposal of the regulations required under this  
4 paragraph, the State Board shall solicit information and recommendations from each local  
5 school system and convene a meeting wherein this information and these recommendations  
6 are discussed and considered.

7 (3) Subject to paragraph (6) of this subsection:

8 (i) A county board shall establish performance evaluation criteria  
9 for certificated teachers and principals in the local school system based on the general  
10 standards adopted under paragraph (2) of this subsection that are mutually agreed on by  
11 the local school system and the exclusive employee representative.

12 (ii) Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to require mutual  
13 agreement under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph to be governed by Subtitles 4 and 5 of  
14 this title.

15 (4) Subject to paragraph (7) of this subsection, the performance evaluation  
16 criteria developed under paragraph (3) of this subsection:

17 (i) Shall include data on student growth as a significant component  
18 of the evaluation and as one of multiple measures; and

19 (ii) May not be based solely on an existing or newly created single  
20 examination or assessment.

21 (5) (i) An existing or newly created single examination or assessment  
22 may be used as one of the multiple measures.

23 (ii) No single criterion shall account for more than 35% of the total  
24 performance evaluation criteria.

25 (6) If a local school system and the exclusive employee representative fail  
26 to mutually agree under paragraph (3) of this subsection, the default model performance  
27 evaluation criteria adopted by the State Board under paragraph (2)(ii) of this subsection  
28 shall take effect in the local jurisdiction 6 months following the final adoption of the  
29 regulations.

30 (7) Any performance evaluation criteria developed under this subsection  
31 may not require student growth data based on State assessments to be used to make  
32 personnel decisions before the 2016–2017 school year.

33 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
34 October 1, 2017.