HOUSE BILL 1048

N1 7lr1896 CF SB 875

By: Delegate Holmes Delegates Holmes and Angel

Introduced and read first time: February 8, 2017 Assigned to: Environment and Transportation

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 7, 2017

CHAPTER

1 AN ACT concerning

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Residential Property - Notice of Foreclosure

- 3 FOR the purpose of requiring a person authorized to sell residential property subject to foreclosure to file a certain notice of foreclosure with the Department of Labor, 4 5 Licensing, and Regulation under certain circumstances; authorizing a notice of 6 foreclosure to be filed with the Foreclosed Property Registry; requiring a notice of 7 foreclosure to contain certain information; imposing certain limits on access to a 8 notice of foreclosure; establishing that only the State, subject to a certain exception, 9 may enact a certain law concerning residential property that is subject to foreclosure; 10 declaring the intent of the General Assembly; defining certain terms; and generally 11 relating to notices of foreclosures on residential property.
- 12 BY repealing
- 13 Article Real Property
- 14 Section 14–126.1(i)
- 15 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 16 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)
- 17 BY adding to
- 18 Article Real Property
- 19 Section 14–126.2 and 14–126.3
- 20 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 21 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

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INTENDED FOR HUMAN HABITATION.

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, 1 2 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows: 3 **Article – Real Property** 14-126.1. 4 5 (i) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, only the State may enact a law requiring a notice to be filed with a unit of government to register 6 7 residential properties that are subject to foreclosure. 8 This subsection does not restrict or otherwise affect the ability of a unit 9 of government to require a registration or notice to be filed for a purpose other than one relating to foreclosure, even if a property to be identified in the registration or notice is 10 subject to foreclosure. 11 14-126.2. 12 IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS 13 (A) **(1)** INDICATED. 14 "DEPARTMENT" 15 **(2) MEANS** THE **DEPARTMENT** OF LABOR, LICENSING, AND REGULATION. 16 "FORECLOSED PROPERTY REGISTRY" MEANS THE FORECLOSED 17 PROPERTY REGISTRY ESTABLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT UNDER § 14–126.1 OF 18 19 THIS SUBTITLE. "LOCAL JURISDICTION" MEANS: 20 **(4)** 21 **(I)** A COUNTY; OR 22 (II)A MUNICIPAL CORPORATION. 23**(5)** "NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE" MEANS THE NOTICE DESCRIBED IN 24SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION. "PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MAKE THE SALE" MEANS THE PERSON 25DESIGNATED UNDER THE MARYLAND RULES TO SELL RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY 26 27 SUBJECT TO FORECLOSURE.

"RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY" MEANS REAL PROPERTY IMPROVED

BY FOUR OR FEWER DWELLING UNITS THAT ARE DESIGNED PRINCIPALLY AND ARE

| 1 2 3 4 5 6 | (B) (1) WITHIN 7 DAYS OF THE FILING OF AN ORDER TO DOCKET OR A COMPLAINT TO FORECLOSE A MORTGAGE OR DEED OF TRUST ON A RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY BY A PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MAKE THE SALE OF THE RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY, THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MAKE THE SALE SHALL PROVIDE THE DEPARTMENT WITH A NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE AS REQUIRED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION. |
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| 7 | (2) THE NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SHALL: |
| 8 9 10 | (I) BE IN THE FORM THE DEPARTMENT REQUIRES, WHICH MAY BE THE FORM OF A REGISTRATION WITH THE FORECLOSED PROPERTY REGISTRY; AND |
| 11 12 | (II) CONTAIN THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION REGARDING THE PROPERTY THAT IS SUBJECT TO FORECLOSURE: |
| 13 | 1. The street address; |
| 14 | 2. THE TAX ACCOUNT NUMBER, IF KNOWN; |
| 15 | 3. WHETHER THE PROPERTY IS VACANT, IF KNOWN; |
| 16 17 | 4. The name, address, and telephone number of the owner or owners of the property, if known; |
| 18 19 | 5. THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MAKE THE SALE; AND |
| 20 21 22 | 6. THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF A PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MANAGE AND MAINTAIN THE PROPERTY BEFORE THE FORECLOSURE SALE, IF KNOWN. |
| 23 | (C) (1) A NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE: |
| 24 25 | (I) IS NOT A PUBLIC RECORD AS DEFINED IN § 4–101 OF THE GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE; AND |
| 26 27 | (II) IS NOT SUBJECT TO TITLE 4 OF THE GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE. |

- 1 (2) THE DEPARTMENT MAY AUTHORIZE ACCESS TO A NOTICE OF 2 FORECLOSURE ONLY TO LOCAL JURISDICTIONS, THE AGENCIES OF LOCAL 3 JURISDICTIONS, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF STATE AGENCIES.
- 4 (3) NOTWITHSTANDING PARAGRAPHS (1) AND (2) OF THIS 5 SUBSECTION, THE DEPARTMENT OR A LOCAL JURISDICTION MAY PROVIDE 6 INFORMATION FOR A SPECIFIC PROPERTY DESCRIBED IN A NOTICE OF 7 FORECLOSURE TO:
- 8 (I) A PERSON WHO OWNS PROPERTY ON THE SAME BLOCK; OR
- 9 (II) A HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION OR CONDOMINIUM IN WHICH 10 THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED.
- 11 **14–126.3.**
- 12 (A) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, ONLY THE
 13 STATE MAY ENACT A LAW REQUIRING A NOTICE TO BE FILED WITH A UNIT OF
 14 GOVERNMENT TO REGISTER RESIDENTIAL PROPERTIES THAT ARE SUBJECT TO
 15 FORECLOSURE.
- 16 (B) THIS SECTION DOES NOT RESTRICT OR OTHERWISE AFFECT THE
 17 ABILITY OF A UNIT OF GOVERNMENT TO REQUIRE A REGISTRATION OR NOTICE TO
 18 BE FILED FOR A PURPOSE OTHER THAN ONE RELATING TO FORECLOSURE, EVEN IF
 19 A PROPERTY TO BE IDENTIFIED IN THE REGISTRATION OR NOTICE IS SUBJECT TO
 20 FORECLOSURE.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That it is the intent of the General Assembly that this Act is not intended to repeal any local law that was enacted prior to January 1, 2017, that requires a notice substantially similar to the notice of foreclosure described in this Act to be filed with the local jurisdiction.
- SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2017.