SENATE BILL 232

(7lr1233)

ENROLLED BILL

- Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs/Ways and Means -

Introduced by Senators Manno, Benson, Conway, Feldman, Kelley, King, Lee, Madaleno, Muse, Nathan-Pulliam, Robinson, Smith, and Zucker

Read and Examined by Proofreaders:

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Sealed with the Great Seal and	pre	esented	to	the	Governor,	for his	approval	this
day of	at					o'clocl	k,	M.
							Presi	dent.
	СН	APTER						

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Education – Pregnant and Parenting Students – Attendance Policy

3 FOR the purpose of specifying that certain absences from school are lawful absences under certain circumstances; requiring each county board of education to develop a certain 4 attendance policy for pregnant and parenting students that, at a minimum, excuses $\mathbf{5}$ 6 certain absences under certain circumstances and provides a certain number of days 7 of excused absences for certain students under certain circumstances; authorizing 8 certain schools to allow certain students to make up the work that the student missed 9 in a certain time period and to choose the method by which to make up the work that 10 the student missed; requiring each county board to publish its attendance policy for pregnant and parenting students on the county board's Web site that excuses certain 11 absences under certain circumstances and provides a certain number of days of 1213excused absences for certain students under certain circumstances; requiring certain 14 schools to allow certain students to make up the work that the student missed in a

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

Italics indicate opposite chamber/conference committee amendments



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certain time period and to choose the method by which to make up the work that the

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- student missed; and generally relating to absences from school for pregnant and 3 parenting students. 4 BY adding to Article – Education $\mathbf{5}$ Section 7–301.1 6 7 Annotated Code of Maryland (2014 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement) 8 9 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows: 10 Article - Education 11 12 7-301.1. **(**A**)** A STUDENT'S ABSENCE DUE TO A STUDENT'S PREGNANCY OR 1314PARENTING NEEDS IS A LAWFUL ABSENCE AS PROVIDED UNDER AS PROVIDED 15UNDER IF TAKEN IN-ACCORDANCE WITH A POLICY ADOPTED BY A COUNTY BOARD 16 **UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF** THIS SECTION. 17**(B)** EACH COUNTY BOARD SHALL DEVELOP A WRITTEN ATTENDANCE POLICY FOR PREGNANT AND PARENTING STUDENTS THAT, AT A MINIMUM, MEETS 18 19 THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION THAT MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS 20SECTION. 21(C) (1) THE POLICY DEVELOPED UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS 22**SECTION SHALL:** 23*(I)* EXCUSE ALL ABSENCES DUE TO PREGNANCY- OR 24PARENTING-RELATED CONDITIONS, INCLUDING ABSENCES FOR: 251. LABOR; 262. **DELIVERY**; 273. **RECOVERY;** AND 28*4*. **PRENATAL** AND POSTNATAL **MEDICAL** 29**APPOINTMENTS;**
- 30 **PROVIDE AT LEAST 10 DAYS OF EXCUSED ABSENCES FOR A** *(II)* PARENTING STUDENT AFTER THE BIRTH OF THE STUDENT'S CHILD; 31

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1	(III) EXCUSE ANY PARENTING-RELATED ABSENCES DUE TO AN
2	ILLNESS OR A MEDICAL APPOINTMENT OF THE STUDENT'S CHILD, INCLUDING UP TO
3	4 DAYS OF ABSENCES PER SCHOOL YEAR FOR WHICH THE SCHOOL MAY NOT REQUIRE
4	<u>A NOTE FROM A PHYSICIAN; AND</u>
5	(IV) EXCUSE ANY ABSENCE DUE TO A LEGAL APPOINTMENT
6	INVOLVING THE PREGNANT OR PARENTING STUDENT THAT IS RELATED TO FAMILY
7	LAW PROCEEDINGS, INCLUDING ADOPTION, CUSTODY, AND VISITATION.
8	(2) IN ADDITION TO HOME AND HOSPITAL SERVICES, THE SCHOOL
9	(2) IN ADDITION TO HOME AND HOSPITAL SERVICES, THE SCHOOL MAY ALLOW THE STUDENT TO:
5	MATALLOW THE STUDENT TO:
10	(I) MAKE UP THE WORK THAT THE STUDENT MISSED IN A TIME
11	PERIOD THAT EQUALS AT LEAST AS MANY DAYS THAT THE STUDENT WAS ABSENT;
12	AND
13	(II) CHOOSE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING ALTERNATIVES TO MAKE
14	<u>UP WORK THAT THE STUDENT MISSED:</u>
15	<u>1.</u> <u>Retake a semester;</u>
16	2. PARTICIPATE IN AN ONLINE COURSE CREDIT
17	<i><u>2.</u> <u>I AMICHAIE IN AN ONLINE COURSE CREDIT</u> RECOVERY PROGRAM; OR</i>
11	
18	<u>3.</u> Allow the student 6 weeks to continue at the
19	SAME PACE AND FINISH AT A LATER DATE.
20	(3) EACH COUNTY BOARD SHALL PUBLISH ITS WRITTEN ATTENDANCE
21	POLICY FOR PREGNANT AND PARENTING STUDENTS ON THE COUNTY BOARD'S WEB
22	<u>SITE.</u>
23	(C) (1) THE POLICY DEVELOPED UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS
$\frac{23}{24}$	SECTION SHALL:
24	DECTION SIMELI
25	(1) Excuse all absences due to pregnancy or
26	PARENTING-RELATED CONDITIONS, INCLUDING ABSENCES FOR:
27	1. LABOR;
28	$\frac{2}{2}$
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29	3. Recovery; AND

	4 SENATE BILL 232
$rac{1}{2}$	4. Prenatal and postnatal medical Appointments;
$\frac{3}{4}$	(II) EXCUSE ANY PREGNANCY-RELATED ABSENCES THAT ARE DEEMED MEDICALLY NECESSARY BY THE STUDENT'S PHYSICIAN;
5 6	(III) Provide at least 10 days of excused absences for a parenting student after the birth of the student's child;
7 8 9 10	(IV) EXCUSE ANY PARENTING-RELATED ABSENCES DUE TO AN HLENESS OR A MEDICAL APPOINTMENT OF THE STUDENT'S CHILD, INCLUDING UP TO 4 DAYS OF ABSENCES PER SCHOOL YEAR FOR WHICH THE SCHOOL MAY NOT REQUIRE A NOTE FROM A PHYSICIAN; AND
11 12 13	(V) Excuse any absence due to a legal appointment involving the pregnant or parenting student that is related to family law proceedings, including adoption, custody, and visitation.
14 15 16	(2) AT THE CONCLUSION OF ANY PREGNANCY OR PARENTING-RELATED PERIOD OF ABSENCE, THE SCHOOL SHALL ALLOW THE STUDENT TO:
17 18 19	(i) Make up the work that the student missed in a time period that equals at least as many days that the student was absent; and
20 21	(II) CHOOSE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING ALTERNATIVES TO MAKE UP WORK THAT THE STUDENT MISSED:
22 23	 Retake a semester; <u>Participate in an online course credit</u>
24	RECOVERY PROGRAM; OR
$25\\26$	3. Allow the student 6 weeks to continue at the same pace and finish at a later date.
27 28	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2017.