SENATE BILL 273

Q1, M1 (7lr2088)

ENROLLED BILL

— Budget and Taxation and Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs/Environment and Transportation —

Introduced by Senators Edwards, Mathias, Middleton, and Serafini Serafini, Eckardt, Ferguson, Manno, McFadden, and Peters

Read and	d Examined by Proofreaders:
	Proofreader.
	Proofreader.
Sealed with the Great Seal and	presented to the Governor, for his approval this
day of	at o'clock,M.
	President.
	CHAPTER
AN ACT concerning	
State Forest, State Park, and	d Wildlife Management Area Revenue Equity Program
State forest or State park respayment in a fiscal year; proderived from concession operated receives a certain payment in counties for State forests, State parks, and with the property tax; establishing eligibility criterians.	county from receiving certain revenues derived from a serve within a county if the county receives a certain prohibiting a county from receiving certain revenues rations within a State forest or State park if the county in a fiscal year; requiring certain payments to certain state parks, and wildlife management areas that are a county to receive certain payments for State iddife management areas that are exempt from the attriennial adjustment to the amount of the payments.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

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Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

Italics indicate opposite chamber/conference committee amendments.



1 beginning in a certain fiscal year; establishing the manner of determining which land 2 is considered in determining the amount of the payment; clarifying how to apportion 3 the land in a State forest. State park, or wildlife management area that is contained 4 in multiple counties; clarifying when land shall be included in the total number of acres for a county in a fiscal year calculation of payments to a county; excluding 5 6 certain lands from being included in the total number of acres in calculation of 7 payments to a county; requiring the State Department of Assessments and Taxation, 8 in consultation with the Secretary of Natural Resources, to certify certain 9 information to the Governor and the Secretary of Budget and Management on or 10 before a certain date each year; requiring the Governor to include certain amounts to be paid to each county in the annual budget bill; requiring the State to pay to each 11 12 county a certain percent of a certain payment on or before certain dates; clarifying 13 that the provisions of this Act may not be construed to prohibit the application of or 14 collection of certain taxes; providing for the application of certain provisions of this Act; defining certain terms; and generally relating to payments to counties for State 15 16 forests, State parks, and wildlife management areas within a county.

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17
    BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
18
          Article – Natural Resources
19
          Section 5-101(a) and (e) and 10-801
          Annotated Code of Maryland
20
21
          (2012 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)
22
    BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
23
          Article – Natural Resources
24
          Section 5–212 and 5–212.1
25
          Annotated Code of Maryland
          (2012 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)
26
27
    BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
28
          Article - Tax - Property
29
          Section 6–102, 7–210, 7–211(c), and 7–501(a) and (b)
30
          Annotated Code of Maryland
          (2012 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)
31
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32 BY adding to

33 Article – Tax – Property

Section 6.5–101 through 6.5–301 to be under the new title "Title 6.5. State Forest,

State Park, and Wildlife Management Area Revenue Equity Program"

36 Annotated Code of Maryland

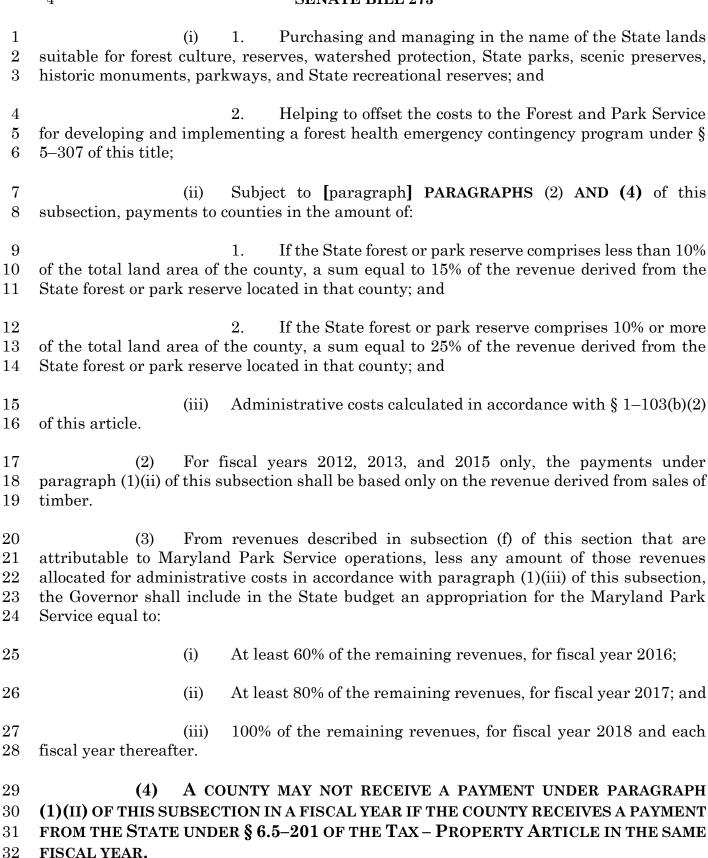
37 (2012 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)

38 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,

39 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

35

- 1 5-101.
- 2 In this title the following words have the meanings indicated. (a)
- 3 "Forest land" means a biological community dominated by trees and (e) (1) 4 other woody plants that are capable of producing timber or other wood products with a 5 stocking of at least 100 trees per acre with at least 50% of those trees having a 2-inch or greater diameter at 4.5 feet above the ground. 6
- 7 "Forest land" includes forested areas that have been cut but not converted to other land uses. 8
- 5-212.9
- In this section, "Fund" means the Forest or Park Reserve Fund. 10 (a)
- 11 (b) There is a Forest or Park Reserve Fund in the Department.
- 12 (c) The purpose of the Fund is to enable the Department to purchase and manage
- 13 in the name of the State lands suitable for forest culture, reserves, watershed protection,
- 14 State parks, scenic preserves, historic monuments, parkways, and State recreational
- 15 reserves.
- 16 (d) The Department shall administer the Fund.
- 17 The Treasurer shall hold the Fund separately and the Comptroller shall (e) (1)account for the Fund. 18
- 19 (2)The Fund is a special, nonlapsing fund that is not subject to § 7–302 of 20 the State Finance and Procurement Article.
- 21(f) The Fund consists of:
- 22 Except as provided in § 5–307(f)(4) of this title, any money obtained (1)23 from the State forest reserves, State parks, scenic reserves, parkways, historic monuments, 24and recreation areas:
- Revenue distributed to the Fund from fines collected under § 5–1302 of 25(2)26this title; and
- 27 Revenue received by the Fund under § 5–207(b) of this subtitle. (3)
- 28 Subject to [paragraph] PARAGRAPHS (3) AND (4) of this subsection, (g) (1) 29 the Fund may be used only for:



33 (h) (1) The Treasurer shall invest the money of the Fund in the same manner 34 as other State money may be invested.

1 2	Fund of the	(2) State.	Any	investr	ment earnings of the Fund shall be credited to the General
3 4	(i) budget.	Expe	nditur	es fron	n the Fund may be made only in accordance with the State
5	5–212.1.				
6	(a)	(1)	In th	is secti	ion the following words have the meanings indicated.
7		(2)	"Acco	ount" n	neans the Forest and Park Concession Account.
8 9	park that:	(3)	(i)	"Cone	cession operations" means activities within a State forest or
10				1.	Raise revenue;
11				2.	Function under a separate budget system; and
12 13	located.			3.	Supplement the operation of the facility where it is
14			(ii)	"Con	cession operations" includes:
15				1.	Food concessions;
16				2.	Boat rentals;
17				3.	Gift shops;
18				4.	Marine sales;
19				5.	Snack bars; and
20				6.	Camp stores.
21	(b)	There	e is a I	Forest a	and Park Concession Account in the Department.
22	(c)	The p	ourpos	e of the	e Account is to finance:
23		(1)	The 1	mainte	nance and operation of concession operations; and
24		(2)	The f	functio	ns of State forests and parks.
25	(d)	The I	Depart	ment s	shall administer the Account.

- 1 (e) (1) The Treasurer shall hold the Account separately and the Comptroller 2 shall reconcile the Account.
- 3 (2) The Account is a special, nonlapsing account that is not subject to § 4 7–302 of the State Finance and Procurement Article.
- 5 (f) The Account consists of any money derived from concession operations in 6 State forests and parks.
- 7 (g) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the Account 8 shall be used only for:
- 9 (i) The maintenance and operation of concession operations;
- 10 (ii) The function of State forests and parks to the extent of the 11 projected balance of the Account from the prior fiscal year; and
- 12 (iii) Administrative costs calculated in accordance with § 1–103(b)(2) 13 of this article.
- 14 (2) (i) Subject to [subparagraph] SUBPARAGRAPHS (ii) AND (III) of 15 this paragraph, each county in which any State forest or park is located shall be paid 16 annually out of the Account:
- 1. If the State forest or park reserve comprises less than 10% of the total land area of the county, a sum equal to 15% of the net revenue derived from concession operations within a State forest or park located in that county; or
- 20 2. If the State forest or park reserve comprises 10% or more of the total land area of the county, a sum equal to 25% of the net revenue derived from concession operations within a State forest or park located in that county.
- 23 (ii) For fiscal year 2015 only, the payments under subparagraph (i) 24 of this paragraph may not be made.
- (III) A COUNTY MAY NOT RECEIVE A PAYMENT UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH IN A FISCAL YEAR IF THE COUNTY RECEIVES A PAYMENT FROM THE STATE UNDER § 6.5–201 OF THE TAX PROPERTY ARTICLE IN THE SAME FISCAL YEAR.
- 29 (h) (1) The Treasurer shall invest the money of the Account in the same 30 manner as other State money may be invested.
- 31 (2) Any investment earnings of the Account shall be credited to the General 32 Fund of the State.

- 1 (i) (1) Expenditures from the Account may be made only in accordance with 2 the State budget.
- 3 (2) The budget submitted by the Governor to the General Assembly shall include the revenues and expenditures of the Account in the same detail as other special fund accounts administered by the Department.
- 6 10-801.
- 7 (a) The Department may acquire, by purchase, lease, condemnation, or gift, title or control of any area of land or water in the State suitable to protect, propagate, or manage wildlife or for hunting purposes. The area of land or water shall be known as a wildlife management area. Any area of land or water greater than 100 acres may be acquired in Garrett County or Allegany County only with the approval of that county. This requirement does not apply to any areas which have previously been authorized for acquisition by the General Assembly.
- 14 (b) The Department may purchase or erect any structure necessary for wildlife 15 management and may purchase or lease any area of land or water excluding the ownership 16 of and the right to drill any mineral, oil, or gas.

Article - Tax - Property

18 6–102.

17

- 19 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a leasehold or other limited 20 interest in property is not subject to property tax.
- 21 (b) An interest of a life tenant or the owner of any other freehold estate in property 22 is subject to property tax as though the person in possession or the user of the property 23 were the owner of the property.
- 24 (c) An interest of the mortgagor, pledgor, or conditional sale buyer in personal property is subject to property tax as though the person in possession or the user of the personal property were the owner of the personal property.
- 27 (d) The following interests in real property are subject to property tax as though 28 the person in possession or the user of the property were the owner of the property:
- 29 (1) an interest of a tenant under a 99–year lease, whether or not the lease 30 is renewable;
- 31 (2) an interest of a tenant under a lease for less than 99 years, if the lease 32 is perpetually renewable; and
- 33 (3) an interest of a mortgagor or grantor under a deed of trust.

- Unless exempted under § 7–211, § 7–211.1, § 7–244, or § 7–501 of this article, the interest or privilege of a person in property that is owned by the federal government, the State, a county, a municipal corporation, or an agency or instrumentality of the federal government, the State, a county, or a municipal corporation is subject to property tax as though the lessee or the user of the property were the owner of the property, if the property is leased or otherwise made available to that person:
- 7 (1) by the federal government, the State, a county, a municipal corporation, 8 or an agency or instrumentality of the federal government, the State, a county, or a municipal corporation; and
- 10 (2) with the privilege to use the property in connection with a business that 11 is conducted for profit.
- TITLE 6.5. STATE FOREST, STATE PARK, AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT AREA REVENUE EQUITY PROGRAM.
- 14 SUBTITLE 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS.
- 15 **6.5–101**.
- 16 **(A)** IN THIS TITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS 17 INDICATED.
- 18 (B) "FOREST LAND" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 5–101 OF THE 19 NATURAL RESOURCES ARTICLE.
- 20 (C) "STATE FOREST" MEANS FOREST LAND OWNED OR LEASED BY THE 21 DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES.
- 22 (D) "STATE PARK" MEANS A PARK OWNED BY THE STATE THAT IS
 23 PROMOTED, ADMINISTERED, OR MANAGED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL
 24 RESOURCES.
- 25 (E) (1) "Unit of open space" means 10,000 acres of Land within a 26 COUNTY THAT CONSISTS OF STATE FORESTS, STATE PARKS, OR WILDLIFE 27 MANAGEMENT AREAS.
- 28 (2) A "UNIT OF OPEN SPACE" MAY BE LESS THAN 10,000 ACRES AS
 29 PROVIDED UNDER § 6.5 201 OF THIS TITLE.
- 30 (F) (E) "WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT AREA" MEANS LAND ACQUIRED AND USED BY THE STATE IN ACCORDANCE WITH TITLE 10, SUBTITLE 8 OF THE NATURAL RESOURCES ARTICLE.

1 **6.5–102.**

2 THIS TITLE APPLIES TO COUNTIES THAT HAVE AT:

- 3 (1) AT LEAST 40,000 65,000 ACRES OF STATE FORESTS, STATE
- 4 PARKS, AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT AREAS THAT ARE EXEMPT FROM THE
- 5 PROPERTY TAX UNDER § 7–210 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR
- 6 (2) (1) AT LEAST 40,000 ACRES OF STATE FORESTS, STATE PARKS,
- 7 AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT AREAS THAT ARE EXEMPT FROM THE PROPERTY TAX
- 8 UNDER § 7–210 OF THIS ARTICLE; AND
- 9 (II) A COUNTY REAL PROPERTY TAX RATE OF AT LEAST \$1.00
- 10 FOR EACH \$100 OF ASSESSMENT.
- 11 SUBTITLE 2. PAYMENTS TO COUNTIES.
- 12 **6.5–201.**
- 13 (A) (1) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPHS (3) AND (4) OF THIS SUBSECTION,
- 14 BEGINNING IN FISCAL YEAR 2019 AND EACH FISCAL YEAR THEREAFTER, THE STATE
- 15 SHALL PAY TO EACH COUNTY \$250,000 FOR EACH UNIT OF OPEN SPACE IN THE
- 16 COUNTY.
- 17 (2) The payments required under paragraph (1) of this
- 18 SUBSECTION SHALL BE BASED ON THE NUMBER OF UNITS OF OPEN SPACE IN A
- 19 COUNTY IN THE PRECEDING FISCAL YEAR.
- 20 (1) IN FISCAL YEAR 2019, A COUNTY MAY NOT RECEIVE A
- 21 PAYMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION UNLESS THE COUNTY HAS AT LEAST
- 22 SEVEN UNITS OF OPEN SPACE.
- 23 (H) IN FISCAL YEAR 2020, A COUNTY MAY NOT RECEIVE A
- 24 PAYMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION UNLESS THE COUNTY HAS AT LEAST
- 25 FIVE UNITS OF OPEN SPACE.
- 26 (HI) IN FISCAL YEAR 2021 AND EACH FISCAL YEAR THEREAFTER,
- 27 A COUNTY MAY NOT RECEIVE A PAYMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION
- 28 UNLESS THE COUNTY HAS AT LEAST THREE UNITS OF OPEN SPACE.
- 29 (4) (I) IN THIS PARAGRAPH, "CONSUMER PRICE INDEX" MEANS
- 30 THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS PUBLISHED MONTHLY
- 31 BY THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR THAT

- 1 IS THE U.S. CITY AVERAGE OF ALL ITEMS IN A BASKET OF CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES.
- 3 (II) BEGINNING WITH PAYMENTS MADE IN FISCAL YEAR 2022,
 4 AND EVERY 3 YEARS THEREAFTER, THE AMOUNT THE STATE IS REQUIRED TO PAY
 5 FOR EACH UNIT OF OPEN SPACE SHALL BE ADJUSTED TO REFLECT THE CHANGE IN
 6 THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FROM JULY 1 OF THE THIRD PRECEDING FISCAL
 7 YEAR THROUGH JUNE 30 OF THE PRECEDING FISCAL YEAR.
- 8 (B) THE NUMBER OF UNITS OF OPEN SPACE IN A COUNTY SHALL BE 9 DETERMINED BY:
- 10 (1) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION, THE TOTAL
 11 NUMBER OF ACRES IN A COUNTY THAT ARE INCLUDED IN A STATE FOREST, STATE
 12 PARK, OR WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT AREA;
- 13 (2) ROUNDING THE NUMBER OF ACRES DETERMINED UNDER ITEM (1)
 14 OF THIS SUBSECTION UP TO THE NEAREST WHOLE ACRE:
- 15 (3) DIVIDING THE NUMBER OF ACRES DETERMINED UNDER ITEM (2)
 16 OF THIS SUBSECTION BY 10.000; AND
- 17 (4) ROUNDING THE NUMBER DETERMINED UNDER ITEM (3) OF THIS
 18 SUBSECTION UP TO THE NEAREST WHOLE NUMBER.
- 19 (C) IF A STATE FOREST, STATE PARK, OR WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT AREA IS
 20 CONTAINED WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF MORE THAN ONE COUNTY, THE NUMBER
 21 OF ACRES ATTRIBUTABLE TO THAT STATE FOREST, STATE PARK, OR WILDLIFE
 22 MANAGEMENT AREA SHALL BE ALLOCATED TO EACH COUNTY BASED ON THE
 23 PERCENTAGE CONTAINED WITHIN EACH COUNTY.
- 24 (A) BEGINNING IN FISCAL YEAR 2019 AND EACH FISCAL YEAR THEREAFTER,
 25 THE STATE SHALL PAY TO EACH COUNTY AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE COUNTY
 26 PROPERTY TAX RATE MULTIPLIED BY THE ASSESSED VALUE, AS DETERMINED BY
 27 THE DEPARTMENT, OF THE STATE FORESTS, STATE PARKS, AND WILDLIFE
 28 MANAGEMENT AREAS IN THE COUNTY THAT ARE EXEMPT FROM THE PROPERTY TAX
 29 UNDER § 7–210 OF THIS ARTICLE.
- 30 (D) (B) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS
 31 SUBSECTION, LAND THAT IS PART OF A STATE FOREST, STATE PARK, OR WILDLIFE
 32 MANAGEMENT AREA AT ANY TIME DURING A FISCAL YEAR AND EXEMPT FROM THE
 33 PROPERTY TAX UNDER § 7–210 OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE INCLUDED WHEN
 34 DETERMINING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ACRES UNDER SUBSECTION (B)

- 1 <u>CALCULATING THE AMOUNT THAT THE STATE SHALL PAY A COUNTY UNDER</u> 2 <u>SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION.</u>
- 3 (2) THE FOLLOWING MAY NOT BE INCLUDED WHEN DETERMINING
- 4 THE NUMBER OF UNITS OF OPEN SPACE IN A COUNTY CALCULATING THE AMOUNT
- 5 THAT THE STATE SHALL PAY A COUNTY UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION:
- 6 (I) PROPERTY THAT IS SUBJECT TO PROPERTY TAX UNDER § 7 6–102 OF THIS ARTICLE;
- 8 (II) PROPERTY THAT IS EXEMPT FROM PROPERTY TAX IN 9 ACCORDANCE WITH § 7–501 OF THIS ARTICLE;
- 10 (III) STATE PROPERTY FOR WHICH A PAYMENT IN LIEU OF TAX 11 AGREEMENT IS IN EFFECT UNDER § 7–211(C) OR § 7–501 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR
- 12 (IV) THE PORTION OF DEEP CREEK LAKE STATE PARK THAT IS
 13 ATTRIBUTABLE TO PAYMENTS REQUIRED UNDER § 5–215 OF THE NATURAL
- 14 RESOURCES ARTICLE.
- 15 **6.5–202.**
- 16 (A) (The On or before December 1 each year, the Department, in
- 17 CONSULTATION WITH THE SECRETARY OF NATURAL RESOURCES, SHALL CERTIFY
- 18 TO THE GOVERNOR AND THE SECRETARY OF BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT:
- 19 (1) THE TOTAL NUMBER OF UNITS OF OPEN SPACE ASSESSED
- 20 VALUE OF ALL STATE FORESTS, STATE PARKS, AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT AREAS
- 21 IN EACH COUNTY THAT ARE EXEMPT FROM THE PROPERTY TAX UNDER § 7–210 OF
- 22 THIS ARTICLE, AS DETERMINED UNDER § 6.5–201 OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND
- 23 (H) (2) THE TOTAL AMOUNT TO BE PAID BY THE STATE TO EACH COUNTY AS DETERMINED UNDER § 6.5–201 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- 25 (2) THE GOVERNOR SHALL INCLUDE IN THE ANNUAL BUDGET BILL
- 26 THE TOTAL AMOUNT TO BE PAID TO EACH COUNTY AS CERTIFIED UNDER
- 27 PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.
- 28 (B) ON OR BEFORE OCTOBER 1, JANUARY 1, APRIL 1, AND JUNE 1 EACH
- 29 FISCAL YEAR, THE STATE SHALL PAY 25% OF THE AMOUNT CERTIFIED UNDER
- 30 SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION TO EACH COUNTY.

- 1 **6.5–301.**
- 2 (A) IN THIS SECTION, "LOCAL TAX" MEANS A TAX IMPOSED BY A COUNTY OR 3 MUNICIPAL CORPORATION.
- 4 (B) THIS TITLE MAY NOT BE CONSTRUED TO PROHIBIT THE APPLICATION 5 OF OR COLLECTION OF A LOCAL TAX ON THE EXTRACTION OF NATURAL RESOURCES.
- 6 7–210.
- 7 (a) Except as otherwise provided in § 6–102 of this article and except as otherwise 8 provided under this section, government—owned property is not subject to property tax, if 9 the property:
- 10 (1) is devoted to a governmental use or purpose; and
- 11 (2) is owned by:
- 12 (i) the federal government;
- 13 (ii) the State;
- 14 (iii) a county or a municipal corporation; or
- 15 (iv) an agency or instrumentality of the federal government, the State, a county, or of a municipal corporation.
- 17 (b) The exemption provided for the property owned by an agency or 18 instrumentality in subsection (a)(2)(iv) of this section applies only to the extent that a law 19 exempts the property.
- 20 7-211.
- 21 (c) (1) Except for an interest in federal enclave property as defined in § 7–211.3 of this subtitle, an interest of a person in any property of the federal government or the State is not subject to property tax, if the government that owns the property makes negotiated payments in lieu of tax payments.
- 25 (2) Land owned by the federal government that is the location for federal 26 enclave property as defined in § 7–211.3 of this subtitle is not subject to property tax.
- 27 7-501.
- 28 (a) The governing body of Allegany County, Anne Arundel County, Montgomery County, or Washington County or the governing body of a municipal corporation in those

1	counties may authorize, by law, an exemption from county or municipal corporation
2	property tax for the property that is described in § 6–102(e) of this article.

- (b) Except for an interest in federal enclave property as defined in § 7–211.3 of this title, in all counties except Worcester County, the governing body of the county or of a municipal corporation in those counties or the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City may authorize, by law, an exemption from county or municipal corporation property tax for the property described in § 6–102(e) of this article and provide for a negotiated payment in lieu of the tax.
- 9 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 10 1, 2017.

Approved:	
	Governor.
	President of the Senate.
	Speaker of the House of Delegates.