

# SENATE BILL 652

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By: **Senators Guzzone, Benson, Brochin, Conway, Currie, Feldman, Ferguson, Kagan, King, Lee, Madaleno, Manno, Muse, Nathan–Pulliam, Peters, Pinsky, Ramirez, Robinson, Rosapepe, Smith, Young, and Zucker**

Introduced and read first time: February 3, 2017

Assigned to: Finance

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Education – Community Colleges – Collective Bargaining**

3 FOR the purpose of establishing collective bargaining rights for certain community college  
4 employees; establishing procedures for the election or recognition of an exclusive  
5 bargaining representative; specifying a certain time frame to submit a certain  
6 petition and conduct a certain election under certain circumstances; providing  
7 procedures by which the State Higher Education Labor Relations Board may  
8 designate a bargaining unit; establishing the maximum number of bargaining units  
9 within each community college; providing for the composition of certain bargaining  
10 units; prohibiting the Board from requiring that certain bargaining units conform to  
11 certain requirements under certain circumstances; requiring certain collective  
12 bargaining agreements to include certain provisions; providing for a certain  
13 exemption from paying dues and fees under certain circumstances; establishing the  
14 matters subject to collective bargaining negotiations; providing for certain rights and  
15 responsibilities in connection with the collective bargaining process; authorizing  
16 certain parties to engage in mediation and fact–finding under certain circumstances  
17 and providing for fact–finding procedures; providing for the settlement of certain  
18 grievances; prohibiting certain public employees and exclusive bargaining  
19 representatives from engaging in a strike and providing sanctions for engaging in a  
20 strike; requiring the parties to collective bargaining negotiations to make certain  
21 efforts to conclude negotiations by a certain time; authorizing a collective bargaining  
22 agreement to include a provision for the arbitration of certain grievances; requiring  
23 that the terms of a collective bargaining agreement supersede certain regulations  
24 and policies; providing that a collective bargaining agreement may be reopened  
25 under certain circumstances; repealing certain provisions of law relating to collective  
26 bargaining rights that apply to individual community colleges; altering the scope of  
27 duty of the State Higher Education Labor Relations Board to include administering  
28 and enforcing provisions of this Act; providing for the disclosure of certain employee  
29 information; requiring that certain community colleges continue to operate under

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 certain agreements and contracts under certain circumstances for a certain period of  
 2 time; providing that the exclusive representative of a certain bargaining unit  
 3 maintains certification under certain circumstances; requiring that certain  
 4 community colleges be subject to certain rules and regulations under certain  
 5 circumstances; requiring certain impasses to be resolved under certain procedures;  
 6 defining certain terms; providing for the application of this Act; and generally  
 7 relating to collective bargaining rights for community college employees.

8 BY repealing

9 Article – Education

10 Section 16–403, 16–412, and 16–414.1

11 Annotated Code of Maryland

12 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)

13 BY adding to

14 Article – Education

15 Section 16–701 through 16–709 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 7. Collective  
 16 Bargaining”

17 Annotated Code of Maryland

18 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)

19 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

20 Article – State Personnel and Pensions

21 Section 3–2A–01

22 Annotated Code of Maryland

23 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)

24 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

25 Article – State Personnel and Pensions

26 Section 3–2A–05, 3–2A–07, and 3–2A–08(a)

27 Annotated Code of Maryland

28 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)

29 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
 30 That Section(s) 16–403, 16–412, and 16–414.1 of Article – Education of the Annotated Code  
 31 of Maryland be repealed.

32 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read  
 33 as follows:

34 **Article – Education**

35 **SUBTITLE 7. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.**

36 **16–701.**

37 **(A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS**

1 INDICATED.

2 (B) "AGREEMENT" MEANS A WRITTEN CONTRACT BETWEEN A PUBLIC  
3 EMPLOYER AND AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION.

4 (C) "ARBITRATION" MEANS A PROCEDURE WHEREBY PARTIES INVOLVED IN  
5 A GRIEVANCE SUBMIT THEIR DIFFERENCES TO AN IMPARTIAL THIRD PARTY FOR A  
6 FINAL AND BINDING DECISION.

7 (D) "BOARD" MEANS THE STATE HIGHER EDUCATION LABOR RELATIONS  
8 BOARD.

9 (E) "COLLECTIVE BARGAINING" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 3-101(C)  
10 OF THE STATE PERSONNEL AND PENSIONS ARTICLE.

11 (F) "CONFIDENTIAL EMPLOYEE" MEANS A PUBLIC EMPLOYEE WHOSE  
12 UNRESTRICTED ACCESS TO PERSONNEL, BUDGETARY, OR FISCAL DATA SUBJECT TO  
13 USE BY THE PUBLIC EMPLOYER IN COLLECTIVE BARGAINING, OR WHOSE CLOSE,  
14 CONTINUING WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR  
15 NEGOTIATING ON BEHALF OF THE PUBLIC EMPLOYER, WOULD MAKE THE  
16 EMPLOYEE'S MEMBERSHIP IN AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION AS A RANK AND FILE  
17 EMPLOYEE INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE EMPLOYEE'S DUTIES.

18 (G) "EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION" MEANS A LABOR ORGANIZATION OF  
19 PUBLIC EMPLOYEES THAT HAS AS ONE OF ITS PRIMARY PURPOSES REPRESENTING  
20 THOSE EMPLOYEES IN COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.

21 (H) "EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE" MEANS AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION  
22 THAT HAS BEEN CERTIFIED BY THE BOARD AS REPRESENTING THE EMPLOYEES OF  
23 A BARGAINING UNIT.

24 (I) "FACT-FINDING" MEANS A PROCESS CONDUCTED BY THE BOARD THAT  
25 INCLUDES:

26 (1) THE IDENTIFICATION OF THE MAJOR ISSUES IN AN IMPASSE;

27 (2) THE REVIEW OF THE POSITIONS OF THE PARTIES;

28 (3) A RESOLUTION OF FACTUAL DIFFERENCES BY AN IMPARTIAL  
29 INDIVIDUAL OR PANEL; AND

30 (4) THE MAKING OF RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE  
31 IMPASSE.

1           **(J) (1) "FACULTY" MEANS EMPLOYEES WHOSE ASSIGNMENTS INVOLVE**  
2 **ACADEMIC RESPONSIBILITIES, INCLUDING TEACHERS OR DEPARTMENT HEADS.**

3           **(2) "FACULTY" DOES NOT INCLUDE OFFICERS, SUPERVISORY**  
4 **EMPLOYEES, CONFIDENTIAL EMPLOYEES, PART-TIME FACULTY, OR STUDENT**  
5 **ASSISTANTS.**

6           **(K) "GRIEVANCE" MEANS A DISPUTE CONCERNING THE APPLICATION OR**  
7 **INTERPRETATION OF THE TERMS OF A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT.**

8           **(L) "IMPASSE" MEANS A FAILURE BY A PUBLIC EMPLOYER AND AN**  
9 **EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE TO ACHIEVE AGREEMENT IN THE COURSE OF**  
10 **NEGOTIATIONS.**

11           **(M) "MEDIATION" MEANS ASSISTANCE BY AN IMPARTIAL THIRD PARTY TO**  
12 **RECONCILE A DISPUTE ARISING OUT OF COLLECTIVE BARGAINING THROUGH**  
13 **INTERPRETATION, SUGGESTION, AND ADVICE.**

14           **(N) "OFFICER" MEANS THE PRESIDENT, A VICE PRESIDENT, A DEAN, OR ANY**  
15 **OTHER SIMILAR OFFICIAL OF THE COMMUNITY COLLEGE AS APPOINTED BY THE**  
16 **BOARD OF COMMUNITY COLLEGE TRUSTEES.**

17           **(O) "PART-TIME FACULTY" MEANS AN EMPLOYEE WHOSE ASSIGNMENT**  
18 **INVOLVES ACADEMIC RESPONSIBILITIES, INCLUDING TEACHERS OR DEPARTMENT**  
19 **HEADS, WHO:**

20                   **(1) RECEIVES A CONTRACT FOR LESS THAN 1 FULL ACADEMIC YEAR;**  
21 **AND**

22                   **(2) IS DESIGNATED WITH PART-TIME FACULTY STATUS BY THE**  
23 **PRESIDENT OF THE COMMUNITY COLLEGE.**

24           **(P) (1) "PUBLIC EMPLOYEE" MEANS AN EMPLOYEE EMPLOYED BY THE**  
25 **PUBLIC EMPLOYER.**

26                   **(2) "PUBLIC EMPLOYEE" INCLUDES FACULTY AND PART-TIME**  
27 **FACULTY AT THE BALTIMORE CITY COMMUNITY COLLEGE.**

28                   **(3) "PUBLIC EMPLOYEE" DOES NOT INCLUDE:**

29                           **(I) AN OFFICER;**

30                           **(II) SUPERVISORY OR CONFIDENTIAL EMPLOYEES; OR**

1 (III) STUDENT ASSISTANTS.

2 (Q) (1) "PUBLIC EMPLOYER" MEANS THE BOARD OF COMMUNITY  
3 COLLEGE TRUSTEES FOR A COMMUNITY COLLEGE.

4 (2) "PUBLIC EMPLOYER" INCLUDES THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF  
5 BALTIMORE CITY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOR FACULTY AND PART-TIME FACULTY.

6 (R) "STRIKE" MEANS, IN CONCERTED ACTION WITH OTHERS FOR THE  
7 PURPOSE OF INDUCING, INFLUENCING, OR COERCING A CHANGE IN THE WAGES,  
8 HOURS, OR OTHER TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT, A PUBLIC  
9 EMPLOYEE'S:

10 (1) REFUSAL TO REPORT FOR DUTY;

11 (2) WILLFUL ABSENCE FROM THE POSITION;

12 (3) STOPPAGE OF WORK; OR

13 (4) ABSTINENCE IN WHOLE OR IN PART FROM THE PROPER  
14 PERFORMANCE OF THE DUTIES OF EMPLOYMENT.

15 (S) "SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEE" MEANS A PUBLIC EMPLOYEE WHO HAS  
16 FULL-TIME AND EXCLUSIVE AUTHORITY TO ACT ON BEHALF OF A PUBLIC EMPLOYER  
17 TO:

18 (1) HIRE, TRANSFER, SUSPEND, LAY OFF, RECALL, PROMOTE,  
19 DISCHARGE, ASSIGN, REWARD, OR DISCIPLINE OTHER EMPLOYEES; OR

20 (2) ADJUST EMPLOYEE GRIEVANCES.

21 16-702.

22 (A) THE BOARD SHALL CONDUCT AN ELECTION FOR AN EXCLUSIVE  
23 REPRESENTATIVE OF A BARGAINING UNIT IF:

24 (1) A VALID PETITION IS SUBMITTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH §  
25 16-703(B) OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND

26 (2) THE BARGAINING UNIT INVOLVED IN THE PETITION IS  
27 DETERMINED TO BE AN APPROPRIATE BARGAINING UNIT UNDER SUBSECTIONS (C)  
28 AND (D) OF THIS SECTION.

29 (B) AFTER RECEIVING A PETITION FOR AN ELECTION FOR AN EXCLUSIVE

1 REPRESENTATIVE, THE BOARD SHALL INVESTIGATE THE PETITION FOR PURPOSES  
2 OF VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION.

3 (C) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN THIS SUBTITLE, THE BOARD SHALL  
4 DETERMINE THE APPROPRIATENESS OF EACH BARGAINING UNIT.

5 (2) IF THERE IS NOT A DISPUTE ABOUT THE APPROPRIATENESS OF  
6 THE BARGAINING UNIT, THE BOARD SHALL ISSUE AN ORDER DEFINING AN  
7 APPROPRIATE BARGAINING UNIT.

8 (3) IF THERE IS A DISPUTE ABOUT THE APPROPRIATENESS OF THE  
9 BARGAINING UNIT, THE BOARD SHALL:

10 (I) CONDUCT A PUBLIC HEARING, RECEIVING WRITTEN AND  
11 ORAL TESTIMONY; AND

12 (II) ISSUE AN ORDER DEFINING THE APPROPRIATE  
13 BARGAINING UNIT.

14 (D) (1) THERE SHALL BE A MAXIMUM OF SIX BARGAINING UNITS AT EACH  
15 COMMUNITY COLLEGE.

16 (2) THE BARGAINING UNITS SHALL INCLUDE:

17 (I) ONE UNIT RESERVED FOR FULL-TIME FACULTY;

18 (II) ONE UNIT RESERVED FOR PART-TIME FACULTY;

19 (III) ONE UNIT RESERVED FOR THE REMAINING ELIGIBLE  
20 EXEMPT EMPLOYEES, AS DEFINED IN THE FEDERAL FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT;

21 (IV) TWO UNITS RESERVED FOR ELIGIBLE NONEXEMPT  
22 EMPLOYEES, AS DEFINED IN THE FEDERAL FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT; AND

23 (V) ONE UNIT RESERVED FOR SWORN POLICE OFFICERS.

24 (E) THE BOARD MAY NOT REQUIRE THE BARGAINING UNITS AT A  
25 COMMUNITY COLLEGE TO CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION IF  
26 THE BARGAINING UNITS WERE IN EXISTENCE BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2017.

27 16-703.

28 (A) ON OR AFTER OCTOBER 1, 2017, AN ELECTION OR A RECOGNITION OF  
29 AN EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE SHALL BE CONDUCTED BY THE BOARD FOR EACH

1 BARGAINING UNIT AFTER THE REQUIREMENTS OF § 16-702 OF THIS SUBTITLE HAVE  
2 BEEN MET BY THAT BARGAINING UNIT.

3 (B) A PETITION FOR AN ELECTION MAY BE SUBMITTED BY:

4 (1) AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION THAT DEMONSTRATES THAT 30%  
5 OF THE EMPLOYEES IN A BARGAINING UNIT WISH TO BE REPRESENTED FOR  
6 COLLECTIVE BARGAINING BY AN EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE;

7 (2) A PUBLIC EMPLOYEE, A GROUP OF PUBLIC EMPLOYEES, OR AN  
8 EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION THAT DEMONSTRATES THAT 30% OF THE EMPLOYEES  
9 ASSERT THAT THE DESIGNATED EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE IS NO LONGER THE  
10 REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MAJORITY OF EMPLOYEES IN THE BARGAINING UNIT; OR

11 (3) IF THE BOARD FINDS, ON INVESTIGATION OF THE PUBLIC  
12 EMPLOYER'S PETITION, THAT A VALID QUESTION OF REPRESENTATION EXISTS, A  
13 PUBLIC EMPLOYER THAT DEMONSTRATES THAT ONE OR MORE EMPLOYEE  
14 ORGANIZATIONS HAVE PRESENTED TO THE BOARD A CLAIM, SUPPORTED BY  
15 SUBSTANTIAL PROOF, TO BE CERTIFIED AS THE EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE.

16 (C) FOR EACH ELECTION, THE BOARD SHALL PLACE ON THE BALLOT:

17 (1) THE NAME OR NAMES OF THE EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION  
18 SUBMITTING THE VALID PETITION;

19 (2) THE NAME OF ANY OTHER EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION  
20 DESIGNATED IN A VALID PETITION SIGNED BY MORE THAN 10% OF THE EMPLOYEES  
21 IN THE APPROPRIATE BARGAINING UNIT; AND

22 (3) A PROVISION FOR "NO REPRESENTATION".

23 (D) (1) IN ANY ELECTION WHERE NONE OF THE CHOICES ON THE BALLOT  
24 RECEIVE A MAJORITY OF THE VOTES CAST, A RUNOFF ELECTION SHALL BE  
25 CONDUCTED, WITH THE BALLOT PROVIDING FOR A SELECTION BETWEEN THE TWO  
26 CHOICES RECEIVING THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF BALLOTS CAST IN THE ELECTION.

27 (2) AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION RECEIVING A MAJORITY OF VOTES  
28 CAST IN AN ELECTION SHALL BE CERTIFIED BY THE BOARD AS THE EXCLUSIVE  
29 REPRESENTATIVE FOR COLLECTIVE BARGAINING PURPOSES.

30 (3) AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION MAY BE CERTIFIED AS AN  
31 EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE ONLY AS PROVIDED UNDER THIS SECTION.

32 (E) THE BOARD SHALL CONDUCT THE ELECTION BY SECRET BALLOT.

1           **(F) THE ELECTION OF AN EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE MAY NOT BE**  
2 **CONDUCTED IN ANY BARGAINING UNIT IN WHICH A VALID ELECTION HAS BEEN HELD**  
3 **WITHIN THE PRECEDING 12 MONTHS.**

4           **(G) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (H) OF THIS SECTION, THE EXCLUSIVE**  
5 **REPRESENTATIVE OF A BARGAINING UNIT THAT OPERATED UNDER A COLLECTIVE**  
6 **BARGAINING AGREEMENT OR CONTRACT BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2017, MAINTAINS**  
7 **CERTIFICATION AFTER THE AGREEMENT OR CONTRACT EXPIRES.**

8           **(H) IF A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT OR CONTRACT IS IN**  
9 **EFFECT, A VALID PETITION FOR AN ELECTION UNDER THIS SECTION MAY BE**  
10 **SUBMITTED AND AN ELECTION CONDUCTED UNDER THIS SECTION ONLY IF THE**  
11 **PETITION IS SUBMITTED BETWEEN 120 DAYS AND 90 DAYS BEFORE THE EXPIRATION**  
12 **OF THE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT OR CONTRACT.**

13 **16-704.**

14           **(A) A PUBLIC EMPLOYER SHALL EXTEND TO AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION**  
15 **CERTIFIED AS THE EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE THE RIGHT TO REPRESENT THE**  
16 **PUBLIC EMPLOYEES OF THE BARGAINING UNIT INVOLVED IN COLLECTIVE**  
17 **BARGAINING AND IN THE SETTLEMENT OF GRIEVANCES.**

18           **(B) AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION CERTIFIED AS THE EXCLUSIVE**  
19 **REPRESENTATIVE FOR A BARGAINING UNIT SHALL:**

20                   **(1) SERVE AS THE BARGAINING AGENT FOR ALL PUBLIC EMPLOYEES**  
21 **IN A BARGAINING UNIT; AND**

22                   **(2) REPRESENT FAIRLY AND WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION EACH**  
23 **PUBLIC EMPLOYEE IN THE BARGAINING UNIT WITHOUT REGARD TO WHETHER THE**  
24 **EMPLOYEE IS A MEMBER OF THE EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION.**

25           **(C) (1) (i) A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT SHALL INCLUDE A**  
26 **PROVISION FOR THE DEDUCTION FROM THE PAYCHECK OF EACH PUBLIC EMPLOYEE**  
27 **IN A BARGAINING UNIT OF:**

28                           **1. ANY UNION DUES AUTHORIZED AND OWED BY THE**  
29 **PUBLIC EMPLOYEE TO THE ORGANIZATION; AND**

30                           **2. ANY SERVICE FEES AUTHORIZED AND OWED BY THE**  
31 **PUBLIC EMPLOYEE TO THE ORGANIZATION.**

32                   **(ii) THE INITIAL COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT OR**



1 CONTRACT FOR BARGAINING UNITS ESTABLISHED UNDER § 16-702 OF THIS  
2 SUBTITLE THAT INCLUDES A SERVICE FEE UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS  
3 PARAGRAPH MAY BE RATIFIED ONLY BY A MAJORITY OF VOTES CAST BY THE  
4 EMPLOYEES IN THE BARGAINING UNIT.

5 (2) (I) A PUBLIC EMPLOYEE WHOSE RELIGIOUS BELIEFS ARE  
6 OPPOSED TO JOINING OR FINANCIALLY SUPPORTING A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING  
7 ORGANIZATION IS NOT REQUIRED TO PAY THE DUES AND FEES UNDER PARAGRAPH  
8 (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION IF THE EMPLOYEE DONATES TO A SECULAR, NONUNION  
9 CHARITABLE ORGANIZATION.

10 (II) THE AMOUNT OF MONEY AND THE SECULAR, NONUNION  
11 CHARITABLE ORGANIZATION DESCRIBED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS  
12 PARAGRAPH SHALL BE MUTUALLY AGREED ON BY THE EMPLOYEE AND THE  
13 EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE.

14 (III) AN EMPLOYEE DESCRIBED IN THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL  
15 PRESENT WRITTEN PROOF OF THE DONATION TO THE EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE.

16 16-705.

17 (A) COLLECTIVE BARGAINING SHALL INCLUDE ALL MATTERS RELATING TO:

18 (1) WAGES, HOURS, AND OTHER TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF  
19 EMPLOYMENT; AND

20 (2) THE PROCEDURES FOR THE EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION TO  
21 RECEIVE MEMBERSHIP DUES AND SERVICE FEES THROUGH PAYROLL DEDUCTION.

22 (B) IN THE COURSE OF COLLECTIVE BARGAINING, THE PUBLIC EMPLOYER  
23 AND THE EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE SHALL:

24 (1) MEET AT REASONABLE TIMES; AND

25 (2) MAKE EVERY REASONABLE EFFORT TO CONCLUDE  
26 NEGOTIATIONS WITH A FINAL WRITTEN AGREEMENT IN A TIMELY MANNER BEFORE  
27 THE BUDGET SUBMISSION DATE OF THE PUBLIC EMPLOYER.

28 16-706.

29 (A) IF IN THE COURSE OF COLLECTIVE BARGAINING A PARTY DEEMS THAT  
30 AN IMPASSE EXISTS, THAT PARTY MAY REQUEST THE SERVICES OF THE BOARD IN  
31 MEDIATION OR ENGAGE ANOTHER MUTUALLY AGREEABLE MEDIATOR.

1           **(B) (1) BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT, THE PARTIES MAY ENGAGE IN**  
2 **MEDIATION.**

3           **(2) (I) IF THERE IS NOT MUTUAL AGREEMENT, EITHER PARTY MAY**  
4 **PETITION THE BOARD TO INITIATE FACT-FINDING.**

5                       **(II) 1. AFTER CONSIDERING THE STATUS OF BARGAINING**  
6 **AND THE BUDGET SCHEDULE OF THE PUBLIC EMPLOYER, THE BOARD MAY FIND**  
7 **THAT AN IMPASSE EXISTS AND MAY NOTIFY THE PARTIES THAT FACT-FINDING IS TO**  
8 **BE INITIATED.**

9                               **2. A PUBLIC EMPLOYER AND THE EXCLUSIVE**  
10 **REPRESENTATIVE MAY SELECT THEIR OWN FACT FINDER.**

11                                       **3. A. IF THE PARTIES HAVE NOT SELECTED THEIR**  
12 **OWN FACT FINDER WITHIN 5 DAYS OF THE REQUIRED NOTIFICATION, THE BOARD**  
13 **SHALL SUBMIT TO THE PARTIES THE NAMES OF FIVE QUALIFIED INDIVIDUALS.**

14   **B. EACH PARTY ALTERNATELY SHALL STRIKE TWO**  
15 **NAMES FROM THE LIST WITH THE REMAINING INDIVIDUAL BEING THE FACT FINDER.**

16   **4. THE FACT FINDER SELECTED BY THE PARTIES SHALL**  
17 **CONDUCT HEARINGS AND MAY ADMINISTER OATHS.**

18   **5. THE FACT FINDER SHALL MAKE WRITTEN FINDINGS**  
19 **OF FACT AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR RESOLUTION OF THE IMPASSE.**

20   **6. NOT LATER THAN 30 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF**  
21 **APPOINTMENT, THE FACT FINDER SHALL TRANSMIT THE FINDINGS TO THE PUBLIC**  
22 **EMPLOYER, THE EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE, AND THE BOARD.**

23   **7. IF THE IMPASSE CONTINUES 10 DAYS AFTER THE**  
24 **REPORT IS SUBMITTED TO THE PARTIES, ANY UNRESOLVED NONECONOMIC**  
25 **LANGUAGE ITEMS THAT ARE SUBJECT TO FACT-FINDING SHALL BE REFERRED TO**  
26 **THE BOARD.**

27           **(C) THE PARTIES SHALL BEAR EQUALLY THE COSTS OF FACT-FINDING.**

28           **(D) THE BOARD, ON RECEIPT OF THE REPORT AND CERTIFICATION OF**  
29 **UNRESOLVED NONECONOMIC LANGUAGE ITEMS, SHALL PROVIDE THE PARTIES**  
30 **WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO SUBMIT ADDITIONAL POSITION STATEMENTS AND ISSUE**  
31 **A WRITTEN DECISION ADOPTING:**

32                       **(1) THE FINAL PROPOSAL OF THE PUBLIC EMPLOYER;**

1           **(2) THE FINAL PROPOSAL OF THE EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE; OR**

2           **(3) THE FACT FINDER'S FINAL OFFER OR RESOLUTION.**

3           **(E) THE BOARD'S WRITTEN DECISION IS FINAL AND BINDING ON THE**  
4 **PUBLIC EMPLOYER AND THE EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE.**

5 **16-707.**

6           **(A) A PUBLIC EMPLOYEE MAY NOT ENGAGE IN A STRIKE.**

7           **(B) A PUBLIC EMPLOYEE MAY NOT RECEIVE PAY OR COMPENSATION FROM**  
8 **THE PUBLIC EMPLOYER FOR ANY PERIOD DURING WHICH THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEE IS**  
9 **ENGAGED IN A STRIKE.**

10           **(C) IF A STRIKE OF PUBLIC EMPLOYEES OCCURS, A COURT OF COMPETENT**  
11 **JURISDICTION MAY ENJOIN THE STRIKE AT THE REQUEST OF THE PUBLIC**  
12 **EMPLOYER.**

13           **(D) (1) IF AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION CERTIFIED AS AN EXCLUSIVE**  
14 **REPRESENTATIVE ENGAGES IN A STRIKE, THE BOARD SHALL REVOKE THE**  
15 **ORGANIZATION'S CERTIFICATION AS THE EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE.**

16           **(2) AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION THAT ENGAGES IN A STRIKE AND**  
17 **HAS ITS CERTIFICATION REVOKED SHALL BE INELIGIBLE TO BE CERTIFIED AS AN**  
18 **EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE FOR A PERIOD OF 1 YEAR FOLLOWING THE END OF**  
19 **THE STRIKE.**

20 **16-708.**

21           **(A) A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT MAY INCLUDE A PROVISION**  
22 **FOR THE ARBITRATION OF GRIEVANCES ARISING UNDER AN AGREEMENT.**

23           **(B) (1) A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT MAY NOT INCLUDE**  
24 **MATTERS RELATING TO THE EMPLOYEES' OR TEACHERS' RETIREMENT OR PENSION**  
25 **SYSTEMS OTHERWISE COVERED BY THE ANNOTATED CODE OF MARYLAND.**

26           **(2) PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT PROHIBIT A**  
27 **DISCUSSION OF THE TERMS OF THE RETIREMENT OR PENSION SYSTEMS IN THE**  
28 **COURSE OF COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.**

29           **(C) THE TERMS OF A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT SHALL**  
30 **SUPERSEDE ANY CONFLICTING REGULATIONS OR ADMINISTRATIVE POLICIES OF**

1 THE PUBLIC EMPLOYER.

2 (D) (1) A REQUEST FOR FUNDS NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT A  
3 COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT SHALL BE SUBMITTED BY THE PUBLIC  
4 EMPLOYER IN A TIMELY FASHION FOR CONSIDERATION IN THE BUDGET PROCESS OF  
5 THE COUNTY.

6 (2) NOT LATER THAN 20 DAYS AFTER FINAL BUDGET ACTION BY THE  
7 GOVERNING BODY OF A COUNTY, IF A REQUEST FOR FUNDS NECESSARY TO  
8 IMPLEMENT A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT IS REDUCED, MODIFIED, OR  
9 REJECTED BY THE GOVERNING BODY, EITHER PARTY TO THE AGREEMENT MAY  
10 REOPEN THE AGREEMENT.

11 16-709.

12 (A) (1) A PUBLIC EMPLOYER HAS THE RIGHT TO:

13 (I) DETERMINE HOW THE STATUTORY MANDATE AND GOALS OF  
14 THE COMMUNITY COLLEGE, INCLUDING THE FUNCTIONS AND PROGRAMS OF THE  
15 COMMUNITY COLLEGE, ITS OVERALL BUDGET, AND ITS ORGANIZATIONAL  
16 STRUCTURE, ARE TO BE CARRIED OUT; AND

17 (II) DIRECT COLLEGE PERSONNEL.

18 (2) A PUBLIC EMPLOYER MAY NOT:

19 (I) INTERFERE WITH OR RESTRICT THE ORGANIZING EFFORTS  
20 OF ANY LABOR ORGANIZATION EXCEPT TO AVOID DISRUPTIONS TO THE ACADEMIC  
21 ENVIRONMENT; OR

22 (II) RESTRICT ACCESS TO FACILITIES BY LABOR  
23 ORGANIZATIONS SO LONG AS ACADEMIC ENVIRONMENTS ARE NOT DISRUPTED.

24 (B) A PUBLIC EMPLOYEE HAS THE RIGHT TO:

25 (1) ORGANIZE;

26 (2) FORM, JOIN, OR ASSIST ANY EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION;

27 (3) BARGAIN COLLECTIVELY THROUGH AN EXCLUSIVE  
28 REPRESENTATIVE;

29 (4) ENGAGE IN OTHER LAWFUL CONCERTED ACTIVITY FOR THE  
30 PURPOSE OF COLLECTIVE BARGAINING; AND

1           **(5) REFRAIN FROM ENGAGING IN THE ACTIVITIES LISTED UNDER**  
2 **THIS SUBSECTION.**

3           **(C) (1) A PUBLIC EMPLOYEE OR GROUP OF PUBLIC EMPLOYEES HAS THE**  
4 **RIGHT AT ANY TIME TO:**

5                   **(I) PRESENT A GRIEVANCE ARISING UNDER THE TERMS OF THE**  
6 **AGREEMENT TO THE PUBLIC EMPLOYER; AND**

7                   **(II) HAVE THE GRIEVANCE ADJUSTED WITHOUT THE**  
8 **INTERVENTION OF THE EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE.**

9           **(2) THE EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE HAS THE RIGHT TO BE**  
10 **PRESENT DURING ANY MEETING INVOLVING THE PRESENTATION OR ADJUSTMENT**  
11 **OF A GRIEVANCE.**

12           **(3) A PUBLIC EMPLOYER SHALL HEAR A GRIEVANCE AND**  
13 **PARTICIPATE IN THE ADJUSTMENT OF THE GRIEVANCE.**

14           **(4) THE ADJUSTMENT OF A GRIEVANCE MAY NOT BE INCONSISTENT**  
15 **WITH THE TERMS OF THE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT THEN IN EFFECT.**

16           **(5) A PUBLIC EMPLOYER SHALL GIVE PROMPT NOTICE OF ANY**  
17 **ADJUSTMENT OF A GRIEVANCE TO THE EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVE.**

18           **(D) A PUBLIC EMPLOYER AND AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION MAY NOT**  
19 **INTERFERE WITH, INTIMIDATE, RESTRAIN, COERCE, OR DISCRIMINATE AGAINST A**  
20 **PUBLIC EMPLOYEE BECAUSE THE EMPLOYEE EXERCISES RIGHTS GRANTED UNDER**  
21 **THIS SECTION.**

## 22                   **Article – State Personnel and Pensions**

23 3–2A–01.

24           There is a State Higher Education Labor Relations Board established as an  
25 independent unit of State government.

26 3–2A–05.

27           (a) The Board is responsible for administering and enforcing provisions of:

28                   **(1) this title relating to employees described in § 3–102(a)(1)(v) of this title;**  
29 **AND**

1           **(2) TITLE 16, SUBTITLE 7 OF THE EDUCATION ARTICLE.**

2           (b) In addition to any other powers or duties provided for elsewhere in this title  
3 **OR TITLE 16, SUBTITLE 7 OF THE EDUCATION ARTICLE**, the Board may:

4           (1) establish procedures for, supervise the conduct of, and resolve disputes  
5 about elections for exclusive representatives; [and]

6           (2) investigate and take appropriate action in response to complaints of  
7 unfair labor practices and lockouts; **AND**

8           **(3) RESOLVE MATTERS AS PROVIDED IN § 16-706 OF THE EDUCATION**  
9 **ARTICLE.**

10 3-2A-07.

11           (a) The Board may investigate:

12           (1) a possible violation of this title or any regulation adopted under it; [and]

13           **(2) A POSSIBLE VIOLATION OF TITLE 16, SUBTITLE 7 OF THE**  
14 **EDUCATION ARTICLE OR ANY REGULATION ADOPTED UNDER THOSE PROVISIONS;**  
15 **AND**

16           **[(2)] (3)** any other relevant matter.

17           (b) The Board may hold a hearing in accordance with Title 10, Subtitle 2 of the  
18 State Government Article whenever necessary for a fair determination of any issue or  
19 complaint arising under:

20           **(1)** this title or a regulation adopted under it; **OR**

21           **(2) TITLE 16, SUBTITLE 7 OF THE EDUCATION ARTICLE OR ANY**  
22 **REGULATION ADOPTED UNDER THOSE PROVISIONS.**

23 3-2A-08.

24           (a) On written request of an exclusive representative, for each employee in the  
25 bargaining unit represented by the exclusive representative, the University System of  
26 Maryland system institutions, Morgan State University, St. Mary's College of Maryland,  
27 and [Baltimore City Community College] **EACH COMMUNITY COLLEGE** shall provide the  
28 exclusive representative with the employee's:

29           (1) name;

30           (2) position classification;

1 (3) unit;

2 (4) home and work site addresses where the employee receives interoffice  
3 or United States mail; and

4 (5) home and work site telephone numbers.

5 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

6 (a) If a community college entered into any agreements or contracts with  
7 employees of the community college through exclusive representation in the course of  
8 collective bargaining before October 1, 2017, the community college shall continue to  
9 operate under the agreements and contracts until the agreements and contracts expire. If  
10 a bargaining unit in existence before October 1, 2017, dissolves, the community college shall  
11 be subject to the rules and regulations of collective bargaining established under this Act.

12 (b) If a party to a collective bargaining agreement or contract under subsection  
13 (a) of this section determines that an impasse exists with regard to the terms of the  
14 agreement or contract, the parties shall resolve the impasse in accordance with the  
15 procedures for impasse under § 16–706 of the Education Article, as enacted by Section 2 of  
16 this Act.

17 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the exclusive representative  
18 for any bargaining unit established before October 1, 2017:

19 (1) shall be recognized in writing by the board of trustees for the  
20 community college;

21 (2) may not be required to be recertified for any reason; and

22 (3) shall retain all rights to continue collective bargaining as provided by  
23 this Act.

24 SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
25 October 1, 2017.