SENATE BILL 875

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7lr2481 CF HB 1048

By: **Senator Kelley** Introduced and read first time: February 3, 2017 Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments Senate action: Adopted Read second time: March 26, 2017

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

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Residential Property – Notice of Foreclosure

- 3 FOR the purpose of requiring a person authorized to sell residential property subject to foreclosure to file a certain notice of foreclosure with the Department of Labor, 4 $\mathbf{5}$ Licensing, and Regulation under certain circumstances; authorizing a notice of 6 foreclosure to be filed with the Foreclosed Property Registry; requiring a notice of 7 foreclosure to contain certain information; imposing certain limits on access to a 8 notice of foreclosure; establishing that only the State, subject to a certain exception, 9 may enact a certain law concerning residential property that is subject to foreclosure; 10 declaring the intent of the General Assembly; defining certain terms; providing for a 11 delayed effective date; and generally relating to notices of foreclosures on residential 12 property.
- 13 BY repealing
- 14 Article Real Property
- 15 Section 14–126.1(j)
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)
- 18 BY adding to
- 19 Article Real Property
- 20 Section 14–126.2 and 14–126.3
- 21 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 22 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



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SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

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Article – Real Property

4 14-126.1.

5 **[**(j) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, only the State 6 may enact a law requiring a notice to be filed with a unit of government to register 7 residential properties that are subject to foreclosure.

8 (2) This subsection does not restrict or otherwise affect the ability of a unit 9 of government to require a registration or notice to be filed for a purpose other than one 10 relating to foreclosure, even if a property to be identified in the registration or notice is 11 subject to foreclosure.]

12 **14–126.2.**

13(A)(1)IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS14INDICATED.

15(2) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR,16LICENSING, AND REGULATION.

17 (3) "FORECLOSED PROPERTY REGISTRY" MEANS THE FORECLOSED 18 PROPERTY REGISTRY ESTABLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT UNDER § 14–126.1 OF 19 THIS SUBTITLE.

- 20 (4) "LOCAL JURISDICTION" MEANS:
- 21 (I) A COUNTY; OR
- 22

- (II) A MUNICIPAL CORPORATION.

23 (5) "NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE" MEANS THE NOTICE DESCRIBED IN
24 SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION.

(6) "PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MAKE THE SALE" MEANS THE PERSON
 DESIGNATED UNDER THE MARYLAND RULES TO SELL RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY
 SUBJECT TO FORECLOSURE.

(7) "RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY" MEANS REAL PROPERTY IMPROVED
BY FOUR OR FEWER DWELLING UNITS THAT ARE DESIGNED PRINCIPALLY AND ARE
INTENDED FOR HUMAN HABITATION.

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1 (B) (1) WITHIN 7 DAYS OF THE FILING OF AN ORDER TO DOCKET OR A 2 COMPLAINT TO FORECLOSE A MORTGAGE OR DEED OF TRUST ON A RESIDENTIAL 3 PROPERTY BY A PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MAKE THE SALE OF THE RESIDENTIAL 4 PROPERTY, THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MAKE THE SALE SHALL PROVIDE THE 5 DEPARTMENT WITH A NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE AS REQUIRED UNDER THIS 6 SUBSECTION.

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(2) THE NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SHALL:

8 (I) BE IN THE FORM THE DEPARTMENT REQUIRES, WHICH MAY 9 BE THE FORM OF A REGISTRATION WITH THE FORECLOSED PROPERTY REGISTRY; 10 AND

11(II)CONTAIN THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION REGARDING THE12PROPERTY THAT IS SUBJECT TO FORECLOSURE:

- 13 **1. THE STREET ADDRESS;**
- 14 **2. THE TAX ACCOUNT NUMBER, IF KNOWN;**
- 15 **3.** WHETHER THE PROPERTY IS VACANT, IF KNOWN;
- 16 4. THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF 17 THE OWNER OR OWNERS OF THE PROPERTY, IF KNOWN;
- 18 **5.** THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF 19 THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MAKE THE SALE; AND

20 6. THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF A 21 PERSON AUTHORIZED TO MANAGE AND MAINTAIN THE PROPERTY BEFORE THE 22 FORECLOSURE SALE, IF KNOWN.

23 (C) (1) A NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE:

24(I)Is not a public record as defined in § 4–101 of the25General Provisions Article; and

26 (II) IS NOT SUBJECT TO TITLE 4 OF THE GENERAL PROVISIONS 27 ARTICLE.

28 (2) THE DEPARTMENT MAY AUTHORIZE ACCESS TO A NOTICE OF 29 FORECLOSURE ONLY TO LOCAL JURISDICTIONS, THE AGENCIES OF LOCAL 30 JURISDICTIONS, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF STATE AGENCIES. 1 (3) NOTWITHSTANDING PARAGRAPHS (1) AND (2) OF THIS 2 SUBSECTION, THE DEPARTMENT OR A LOCAL JURISDICTION MAY PROVIDE 3 INFORMATION FOR A SPECIFIC PROPERTY DESCRIBED IN A NOTICE OF 4 FORECLOSURE TO:

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(I) A PERSON WHO OWNS PROPERTY ON THE SAME BLOCK; OR

6 (II) A HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION OR CONDOMINIUM IN WHICH 7 THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED.

8 **14–126.3.**

9 (A) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, ONLY THE 10 STATE MAY ENACT A LAW REQUIRING A NOTICE TO BE FILED WITH A UNIT OF 11 GOVERNMENT TO REGISTER RESIDENTIAL PROPERTIES THAT ARE SUBJECT TO 12 FORECLOSURE.

(B) THIS SECTION DOES NOT RESTRICT OR OTHERWISE AFFECT THE
ABILITY OF A UNIT OF GOVERNMENT TO REQUIRE A REGISTRATION OR NOTICE TO
BE FILED FOR A PURPOSE OTHER THAN ONE RELATING TO FORECLOSURE, EVEN IF
A PROPERTY TO BE IDENTIFIED IN THE REGISTRATION OR NOTICE IS SUBJECT TO
FORECLOSURE.

18 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That it is the intent of the General 19 Assembly that this Act is not intended to repeal any local law that was enacted prior to 20 January 1, 2017, that requires a notice substantially similar to the notice of foreclosure 21 described in this Act to be filed with the local jurisdiction.

22 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 23 October 1, <u>2017</u> <u>2018</u>.

Approved:

Governor.

President of the Senate.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

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