$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{Slr}2416 \\ \mathrm{CF} \ \mathrm{SB} \ 544 \end{array}$

By: Delegate Cullison

Introduced and read first time: February 5, 2018 Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 13, 2018

CHAPTER

AN ACT concerning

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Health Occupations - Advanced Practice Dental Hygiene Task Force on Oral Health in Maryland

FOR the purpose of requiring the State Board of Dental Examiners to adopt regulations for the licensure of advanced practice dental hygienists and the practice of advanced practice dental hygiene; requiring the Board to adopt regulations establishing criteria for taking certain actions relating to a delegation agreement; requiring the Board to adopt a code of ethics for the practice of advanced practice dental hygiene; requiring the Board to set certain fees and to pay all fees collected to the Comptroller; requiring the Comptroller to distribute all fees to the State Board of Dental Examiners Fund; requiring, with certain exceptions and beginning on a certain date, that an individual be licensed by the Board before the individual may practice advanced practice dental hygiene in the State; providing for the construction of certain provisions of this Act; requiring that a license issued to an advanced practice dental hygienist limit the advanced practice dental hygienist's scope of practice to certain acts; specifying certain patient services that may be provided by an advanced practice dental hygienist under certain circumstances; establishing that an advanced practice dental hygienist is the agent of the supervising dentist under certain circumstances; prohibiting a dentist from delegating acts to an advanced practice dental hygienist unless the dentist has submitted a certain delegation agreement and received approval from the Board; requiring that a delegation agreement include certain elements and attestations; requiring that a delegation agreement be submitted with a certain application fee; requiring the Board to set the fee in a certain manner; limiting the number of advanced practice dental hygienists that a supervising dentist may supervise at the same time; establishing the

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



qualifications that an applicant must meet to qualify for a license to practice advanced practice dental hygiene and for an advanced practice dental hygienist licensed in another state to obtain a license; requiring an applicant to submit a certain application and pay a certain fee to apply for a license to practice advanced practice dental hygiene: requiring the Board to issue a license to a certain applicant: providing that a license authorizes an individual to practice as an advanced practice dental hygienist in the State under certain circumstances while the license is effective: authorizing an advanced practice dental hygienist to practice under the general supervision of a dentist except under certain circumstances; providing for the renewal and reinstatement of an advanced practice dental hygienist license; requiring a licensed advanced practice dental hygienist to notify the Board in writing of a change in name or address within a certain period of time; prohibiting a licensed advanced practice dental hygienist from surrendering a license and prohibiting the lapse of a license under certain circumstances; authorizing the Board to take certain disciplinary action against an applicant or a licensee for certain reasons; authorizing the Board to impose a certain fine on a licensee under certain circumstances: requiring the Board to adopt regulations to set certain standards; requiring the Board to pay a certain fine into the General Fund of the State: requiring the Board to give a certain individual an opportunity for a hearing before the Board and to give certain notice and hold the hearing in accordance with certain provisions of law; authorizing the Board to issue subpoenas and administer oaths under certain circumstances; authorizing a certain court to take certain action against an individual who disobeys a subpoena from the Board or an order by the Board; authorizing the Board to hear and determine a certain matter under certain circumstances; authorizing an individual aggrieved by a decision of the Board to take certain action under certain circumstances; authorizing the Board to reinstate the certificate of an individual whose license has been revoked; prohibiting an individual from practicing, attempting to practice, or offering to practice advanced practice dental hygiene in the State without a license; establishing certain penalties for violations of certain provisions of this Act; establishing a certain short title; requiring the Board to report certain information to certain committees of the General Assembly on or before certain dates; stating the intent of the General Assembly regarding the initial funding of the Board and the reimbursement to the General Fund for certain costs under certain circumstances: defining certain terms: and generally relating to licensing of advanced practice dental hygienists and the State Board of Dental Examiners establishing the Task Force on Oral Health in Maryland: providing for the composition, chair, and staffing of the Task Force; prohibiting a member of the Task Force from receiving certain compensation, but authorizing the reimbursement of certain expenses; requiring the Task Force to study and make recommendations regarding certain matters; requiring the Task Force to report its findings to the Governor and certain committees of the General Assembly on or before a certain date; providing for the termination of this Act; and generally relating to the Task Force on Oral Health in Marvland.

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1 2 3 4	Adva Annotated	nced P Code of	through 4-6A-24 to be under the new subtitle "Subtitle 6A. ractice Dental Hygiene" Maryland t Volume and 2017 Supplement)
5 6			T ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, nd read as follows:
7	(a) There	e is a T	ask Force on Oral Health in Maryland.
8	<u>(b)</u> <u>The T</u>	Task F	orce consists of the following members:
9 10	(1) Secretary's design		Deputy Secretary for Health Care Financing, or the Deputy
11 12	(2) Dean's designee;	the I	Dean of the University of Maryland School of Dentistry, or the
13 14	(3) Secretary's design		ecretary of the Maryland Higher Education Commission, or the
15 16	the Dental Director		Dental Director of Maryland Healthy Smiles Dental Program, or ignee;
17 18	of Health, or the I		Pirector of the Office of Oral Health in the Maryland Department s's designee;
19 20	(6) the organization:	one r	epresentative each from the following organizations, selected by
21		<u>(i)</u>	Maryland State Dental Association:
22		<u>(ii)</u>	Maryland Dental Society:
23		<u>(iii)</u>	Maryland Dental Hygienists' Association;
24		<u>(iv)</u>	Advocates for Children and Youth;
25		<u>(v)</u>	Maryland Developmental Disabilities Council;
26		<u>(vi)</u>	Maryland Alliance for the Poor;
27 28	knowledgeable ab	(vii) out con	Maryland Association of Community Colleges, who is amunity college—based dental auxiliary programs;
29		(viii)	State Board of Dental Examiners; and

1	(ix) Maryland Dental Action Coalition; and
2 3	(7) the following representatives appointed by the cochairs of the Task Force:
4 5 6	(i) one representative from a nonprofit organization that advocates for the health needs of the poor and that has experience organizing a Mission of Mercy project;
7 8	(ii) one dentist working in a federally qualified health center or other clinic providing dental services to underserved adults or children;
9	(iii) one representative of the nursing home industry; and
10 11	(iv) one dental hygienist who works in a federally qualified health center or other clinic providing dental services to underserved adults or children.
12 13 14	(c) The Deputy Secretary for Health Care Financing, or the Deputy Secretary's designee, and the Dean of the University of Maryland School of Dentistry, or the Dean's designee, shall be cochairs of the Task Force.
15 16	(d) The Maryland Department of Health and the Department of Legislative Services shall provide staff for the Task Force.
17	(e) A member of the Task Force:
17 18	(e) A member of the Task Force: (1) may not receive compensation as a member of the Task Force; but
18 19	 (1) may not receive compensation as a member of the Task Force; but (2) is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State
18 19 20	(1) may not receive compensation as a member of the Task Force; but (2) is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State Travel Regulations, as provided in the State budget.
18 19 20 21 22	(1) may not receive compensation as a member of the Task Force; but (2) is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State Travel Regulations, as provided in the State budget. (f) The Task Force shall: (1) analyze the current access to dental services for all residents of the
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	(1) may not receive compensation as a member of the Task Force; but (2) is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State Travel Regulations, as provided in the State budget. (f) The Task Force shall: (1) analyze the current access to dental services for all residents of the State with a focus on residents affected by poverty, disabilities, or aging: (2) identify areas of the State where a significant number of residents are not receiving oral health care services, distinguishing between the pediatric and adult
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	(1) may not receive compensation as a member of the Task Force; but (2) is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State Travel Regulations, as provided in the State budget. (f) The Task Force shall: (1) analyze the current access to dental services for all residents of the State with a focus on residents affected by poverty, disabilities, or aging: (2) identify areas of the State where a significant number of residents are not receiving oral health care services, distinguishing between the pediatric and adult populations; (3) identify barriers to receiving dental services in the areas identified

1		<u>(iii)</u>	the cost or the existence of limited resources;
2		<u>(iv)</u>	the young age of parents of pediatric Medicaid-eligible children;
3		<u>(v)</u>	the location of dental offices, focusing on a lack of transportation;
4		<u>(vi)</u>	language and cultural barriers;
5		(vii)	the lack of Medicaid dental coverage or dental insurance;
6		(viii)	inconvenient office hours; and
7 8	need for dental ser	(ix) vices;	factors that relate to anxiety and lack of understanding of the
9 10	(4) this subsection;	<u>analy</u>	ze the specific impact of each barrier identified under item (3) of
11 12	(5) subsection, includi		s options to eliminate the barriers identified under item (3) of this
13 14	for dental care;	<u>(i)</u>	methods to educate physicians of the need to refer their patients
15 16	age 1;	<u>(ii)</u>	methods to facilitate children beginning to receive dental care by
17 18	are elderly, especia	(iii) ılly tho	methods to facilitate the delivery of dental care to patients who ose in assisted living and nursing homes;
19 20	including making a		methods to begin reestablishing dental Medicaid for adults, benefit analysis;
21 22 23	-		evaluating the benefits of mid-level providers, including a dental ad efficacy of establishing an education program for dental therapy on Dental Accreditation standards;
24		<u>(vi)</u>	in assessing the potential role for a dental therapist:
25 26 27		-	1. making an assessment of existing educational the study of dental therapy and a determination of the feasibility opportunities in the State for the study of dental therapy;
28 29	Minnesota, includ	ing th	2. performing an examination of the experience in e number of dental therapists licensed, the number currently

enrolled in programs, the cost of the dental therapy education, and the extent to which

$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \end{array}$	dental therapists are providing services in clinics and private practice serving low–income patients; and
3 4 5	3. making a determination whether the implementation of a dental therapist program in Maryland will significantly increase access to quality dental care to the underserved poor, disabled, or elderly;
6 7	(vii) the impact of reinstating hospital-based dental residency programs;
8 9	(viii) the expansion of current programs and initiatives, such as dental community health workers, across the State;
10 11	(ix) the expansion of public education programs in the schools, through local health departments, to show the need for preventive dental services; and
12 13	(x) <u>financial support to dentists who agree to provide care in</u> <u>underserved areas, or who agree to provide lower–cost or pro bono dental services; and</u>
14 15	(6) make recommendations regarding methods to increase access to dental services in the State.
16 17 18 19	(g) (1) On or before May 1, 2019, the Task Force shall submit an interim report of its findings and recommendations to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2–1246 of the State Government Article, the Senate Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs Committee and the House Health and Government Operations Committee.
20 21 22 23	(2) On or before December 1, 2019, the Task Force shall submit a final report of its findings and recommendations to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2–1246 of the State Government Article, the Senate Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs Committee and the House Health and Government Operations Committee.
24	Article - Health Occupations
25	SUBTITLE 6A. ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE.
26	4-6A-01.
27 28	(A) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.
29 30 31	(B) "ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HOLDS A LICENSE TO PRACTICE ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE IN THE STATE.

1	(C) "DELEGATION AGREEMENT" MEANS A DOCUMENT EXECUTED BY A
2	SUPERVISING DENTIST AND AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST AND THAT
3	MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF § 4-6A-06 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
4	(D) "DIRECT SUPERVISION" MEANS SUPERVISION BY A LICENSED DENTIST
5	WHO IS READILY AVAILABLE AT THE PRACTICE SITE OF AN ADVANCED PRACTICE
6	DENTAL HYGIENIST FOR CONSULTATION OR INTERVENTION.
7	(E) "GENERAL SUPERVISION" MEANS SUPERVISION BY A LICENSEI
8	DENTIST WHO MAY OR MAY NOT BE PHYSICALLY PRESENT AT THE PRACTICE SITE OF
9	AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST.
10	(F) "PRACTICE ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE" MEANS TO
11	PROVIDE ORAL HEALTH CARE SERVICES, INCLUDING PREVENTIVE, ORAL
12	EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT, EDUCATIONAL, PALLIATIVE, THERAPEUTIC, ANI
13	RESTORATIVE SERVICES, AS AUTHORIZED BY A SUPERVISING DENTIST.
14	4-6A-02.
15	THE BOARD SHALL ADOPT:
16	(1) REGULATIONS FOR THE LICENSURE AND PRACTICE OF ADVANCES
17	PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE;
18	(2) REGULATIONS ESTABLISHING CRITERIA FOR APPROVING
19	DISAPPROVING, OR MODIFYING A DELEGATION AGREEMENT SUBMITTED BY
20	SUPERVISING DENTIST AND AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST; AND
21	(3) A CODE OF ETHICS FOR THE PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE
22	DENTAL HYGIENE.
23	4-6A-03.
24	(A) THE BOARD SHALL SET REASONABLE FEES FOR:
25	(1) THE ISSUANCE AND RENEWAL OF LICENSES; AND
26	(2) THE OTHER SERVICES RENDERED BY THE BOARD IN CONNECTION
27	WITH ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENISTS.

(B) (1) THE BOARD SHALL PAY ALL FEES COLLECTED UNDER THIS

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29 SUBTITLE TO THE COMPTROLLER.

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1	(2) THE COMPTROLLER SHALL DISTRIBUTE ALL FEES TO THE FUND
2	ESTABLISHED UNDER § 4–207 OF THIS TITLE.
3	4-6A-04.
4	(A) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBTITLE, BEGINNING
5	OCTOBER 1, 2020, AN INDIVIDUAL SHALL BE LICENSED BY THE BOARD BEFORE THE
6	INDIVIDUAL MAY PRACTICE ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE IN THE STATE.
7	(B) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO:
8	(1) A STUDENT OF ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE WHILE
9	ENGAGED IN AN APPROVED EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM IN ADVANCED PRACTICE
10	DENTAL HYGIENE; OR
11	(2) AN INDIVIDUAL LICENSED TO PRACTICE ADVANCED PRACTICE
12	DENTAL HYGIENE IN ANY OTHER STATE OR COUNTRY WHILE THE INDIVIDUAL MAKES
13	A CLINICAL DEMONSTRATION BEFORE A DENTAL SOCIETY, A DENTAL CONVENTION,
14	OR AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE CLASS.
15	4-6A-05.
16	(A) THIS SUBTITLE MAY NOT BE CONSTRUED TO AUTHORIZE AN ADVANCED
17	PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST TO PRACTICE INDEPENDENTLY OF A SUPERVISING
18	DENTIST.
19	(B) A LICENSE ISSUED TO AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST
20	SHALL LIMIT THE ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST'S SCOPE OF PRACTICE
21	TO ACTS:
22	(1) APPROPRIATE TO THE EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND EXPERIENCE
23	OF THE ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST; AND
24	(2) CUSTOMARY TO THE PRACTICE OF THE SUPERVISING DENTIST.
25	(C) PATIENT SERVICES THAT MAY BE PROVIDED BY AN ADVANCED
26	PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST UNDER THE DIRECT SUPERVISION OF A SUPERVISING
27	DENTIST INCLUDE:
28	(1) ANY ACTS WITHIN THE SCOPE OF PRACTICE OF A LICENSED
20	DENTAL INCIENIST:

(2) ANY SERVICES AND PROCEDURES INCLUDED IN THE COMMISSION

ON DENTAL ACCREDITATION ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE STANDARDS;

1		(3) INTERPRETATION OF RADIOGRAPHS;
2		(4) PLACEMENT OF SPACE MAINTAINERS;
3		(5) PULPOTOMIES ON PRIMARY TEETH;
4		(6) AN ORAL EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT OF DENTAL DISEASE
5	AND THE F	ORMATION OF AN INDIVIDUALIZED TREATMENT PLAN; AND
6 7	DISEASED	(7) Nonsurgical extractions of erupted, periodontally permanent teeth with tooth mobility of +3.
·		
8 9	(D) DENTAL A(AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST MAY NOT PERFORM ANY ET FOR WHICH:
10		(1) THE INDIVIDUAL HAS NOT BEEN LICENSED; AND
11		(2) THE DENTAL ACTS HAVE NOT BEEN DELEGATED BY A
12	SUPERVISI	NG DENTIST.
13	(E)	AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST IS THE AGENT OF THE
14	SUPERVISI	NG DENTIST IN THE PERFORMANCE OF ALL PRACTICE RELATED
15	ACTIVITIES	S, INCLUDING THE ORAL, WRITTEN, AND ELECTRONIC ORDERING OF
16		IC, THERAPEUTIC, AND ANY OTHER DENTAL SERVICES.
17	4-6A-06.	
18	(A)	A DENTIST MAY NOT DELEGATE ACTS TO AN ADVANCED PRACTICE
19	DENTAL I	IYGIENIST UNLESS THE DENTIST HAS SUBMITTED A DELEGATION
20	AGREEMEN	VT UNDER THIS SECTION AND RECEIVED APPROVAL FROM THE BOARD.
21	(B)	THE DELEGATION AGREEMENT SHALL INCLUDE:
22		(1) A DESCRIPTION OF THE QUALIFICATIONS OF THE SUPERVISING
23	DENTIST A	ND THE ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST;
24		(2) THE PRACTICE SETTINGS IN WHICH THE ADVANCED PRACTICE
25	DENTAL II	YGIENIST MAY PROVIDE SERVICES;
26		(3) A DESCRIPTION OF THE CONTINUOUS, GENERAL OR DIRECT
27	SUPERVISI	ON MECHANISMS THAT ARE REASONABLE AND APPROPRIATE TO THE
28	PRACTICE	SETTING;

1	(4) A DESCRIPTION OF THE DELEGATED DENTAL ACTS THAT ARE
2	WITHIN THE SUPERVISING DENTIST'S SCOPE OF PRACTICE AND REQUIRE
3	SPECIALIZED EDUCATION OR TRAINING THAT IS CONSISTENT WITH ACCEPTED
4	DENTAL PRACTICE;

- 5 (5) AN ATTESTATION THAT ALL DENTAL ACTS TO BE DELEGATED TO
 6 THE ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST ARE WITHIN THE SCOPE OF
 7 PRACTICE OF THE SUPERVISING DENTIST AND APPROPRIATE TO THE ADVANCED
 8 PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST'S EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND LEVEL OF
 9 COMPETENCE:
- 10 (6) AN ATTESTATION OF CONTINUOUS, GENERAL OR DIRECT
 11 SUPERVISION OF THE ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST BY THE
 12 SUPERVISING DENTIST THROUGH THE MECHANISMS DESCRIBED IN THE
 13 DELEGATION AGREEMENT:
- 14 (7) An attestation by the supervising dentist of the 15 SUPERVISING DENTIST'S ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY CARE GIVEN BY 16 THE ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST:
- 17 (8) A DESCRIPTION PREPARED BY THE SUPERVISING DENTIST OF THE
 18 PROCESS BY WHICH THE ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST'S PRACTICE IS
 19 REVIEWED, APPROPRIATE TO THE PRACTICE SETTING AND CONSISTENT WITH
 20 CURRENT STANDARDS OF ACCEPTABLE DENTAL PRACTICE;
- 21 (9) AN ATTESTATION BY THE SUPERVISING DENTIST THAT THE
 22 SUPERVISING DENTIST WILL RESPOND IN A TIMELY MANNER WHEN CONTACTED BY
 23 THE ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST: AND
- 24 (10) ANY OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THE BOARD TO CARRY
 25 OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUPTITLE.
- 26 (C) (1) THE DELEGATION AGREEMENT SHALL BE SUBMITTED WITH THE 27 APPLICATION FEE SET BY THE BOARD.
- 28 (2) THE BOARD SHALL SET THE FEE REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION
 29 SO AS TO PRODUCE FUNDS TO APPROXIMATE THE COST OF REVIEWING AND
 30 APPROVING DELEGATION AGREEMENTS AND ANY OTHER RELATED SERVICES
 31 PROVIDED:
- 32 (D) A SUPERVISING DENTIST MAY NOT SUPERVISE MORE THAN SIX 33 ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENISTS AT THE SAME TIME.

1	(A) I	EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBTITLE, TO QUALIFY FOR		
2	A LICENSE, AN APPLICANT MUST BE AN INDIVIDUAL WHO MEETS THE			
3	REQUIREMEN	ITS OF THIS SECTION.		
4	(B) 4	THE APPLICANT MUST:		
5	+	1) BE OF GOOD MORAL CHARACTER;		
6	+	2) BE AT LEAST 18 YEARS OLD;		
7	+	BE A LICENSED DENTAL HYGIENIST;		
8 9	(SUBTITLE; AN	4) Satisfy the education requirements in § 4-6A-09 of this		
10 11	(5) SATISFY THE EXAMINATION REQUIREMENTS IN § 4-6A-10 OF .E.		
12	4-6A-08.			
13	(A) 4	N ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST LICENSED IN ANOTHER		
14	STATE SHALL	QUALIFY FOR A LICENSE IN THIS STATE IF THE INDIVIDUAL IS AN		
15	APPLICANT V	THO MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION.		
16	(B) 4	HE APPLICANT:		
17	+	1) MUST BE OF GOOD MORAL CHARACTER;		
18	+	2) MUST BE AT LEAST 18 YEARS OLD;		
19	•	3) Must:		
20		(I) SATISFY THE EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS IN § 4-6A-09 OF		
21	THIS SUBTITE	E; OR		
22		(H) BE CERTIFIED BY THE INDIAN HEALTH SERVICE OF THE		
23	U.S. DEPART	MENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE		
24		DIAN HEALTH CARE IMPROVEMENT ACT;		
25	`	4) Must satisfy the examination requirements in § 4-6A-10		
26	OF THIS SUB	PITLE; AND		
27	•	5) May not:		

1	(I) BE UNDER INVESTIGATION BY A DISCIPLINARY AUTHORITY
2	OF ANOTHER STATE OR COUNTRY, OR HAVE CHARGES PENDING AGAINST THE
3	APPLICANT'S LICENSE IN ANOTHER STATE OR COUNTRY; AND
4	(H) HAVE BEEN DISCIPLINED BY A DISCIPLINARY OR
5	LICENSING AUTHORITY OF ANOTHER STATE OR COUNTRY OR CONVICTED OR
6	DISCIPLINED BY A COURT OF ANOTHER STATE OR COUNTRY FOR AN ACT THAT
7	WOULD BE GROUNDS FOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION UNDER § 4-6A-17 OF THIS
8	SUBTITLE.
9	4-6A-09.
10	TO QUALIFY FOR AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST LICENSE, AN
11	APPLICANT MUST SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETE AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL
12	HYGIENIST EDUCATION PROGRAM THAT:
13	(1) Is administered by an institution of higher education
14	THAT MEETS THE STANDARDS OF THE COMMISSION ON DENTAL ACCREDITATION;
15	(2) Addresses the dental care needs of patients with
16	SPECIAL NEEDS, INCLUDING:
17	(I) INDIVIDUALS WHOSE MEDICAL, PHYSICAL,
18	PSYCHOLOGICAL, COGNITIVE, OR SOCIAL SITUATIONS MAKE IT NECESSARY TO
19	CONSIDER A WIDE RANGE OF ASSESSMENT AND CARE OPTIONS TO PROVIDE DENTAL
20	TREATMENT;
21	(II) Individuals with developmental disabilities,
22	COGNITIVE IMPAIRMENT, COMPLEX MEDICAL PROBLEMS, OR SIGNIFICANT
23	PHYSICAL LIMITATIONS; AND
24	(III) THE VULNERABLE ELDERLY; AND
25	(3) MEETS ANY OTHER REQUIREMENTS FOR ADVANCED PRACTICE
26	DENTAL HYGIENE EDUCATION PROGRAMS ADOPTED BY THE BOARD IN
27	REGULATION.
28	4-6A-10.
29	TO QUALIFY FOR AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST LICENSE, AN
30	APPLICANT MUST PASS A COMPREHENSIVE COMPETENCY-BASED CLINICAL
31	EXAMINATION THAT IS:

$\frac{1}{2}$	(1) APPROVED BY THE BOARD AS MEETING REQUIREMENTS ESTABLISHED IN REGULATION; AND
_	
3	(2) ADMINISTERED BY:
4	(I) A NATIONAL OR REGIONAL TESTING AGENCY; OR
5	(II) An institution of higher education with an
6	ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE PROGRAM.
7	4-6A-11.
8	(A) TO APPLY FOR A LICENSE, AN APPLICANT SHALL:
9	(1) SUBMIT AN APPLICATION TO THE BOARD ON THE FORM THAT THE
10	Board requires; and
11	(2) PAY TO THE BOARD THE APPLICATION FEE SET BY THE BOARD.
12	(B) THE BOARD SHALL ISSUE A LICENSE TO AN APPLICANT WHO MEETS THE
13	REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBTITLE.
14	4-6A-12.
15	A LICENSE AUTHORIZES AN INDIVIDUAL TO PRACTICE AS AN ADVANCED
16	PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST IN THE STATE WHILE THE LICENSE IS EFFECTIVE.
17	4-6A-13.
18	(A) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, AN
19	ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST MAY PRACTICE UNDER THE GENERAL
20	SUPERVISION OF A DENTIST.
21	(B) BEFORE PRACTICING UNDER THE GENERAL SUPERVISION OF A
22	SUPERVISING DENTIST, AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST SHALL
23	PRACTICE UNDER THE DIRECT SUPERVISION OF A DENTIST FOR AT LEAST 500
24	HOURS.
25	4-6A-14.
26	(A) (1) A LICENSE EXPIRES ON A DATE SET BY THE BOARD, UNLESS THE
27	LICENSE IS RENEWED FOR AN ADDITIONAL TERM AS PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION.
28	(2) A LICENSE MAY NOT BE RENEWED FOR A TERM LONGER THAN 2

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YEARS.

1	(B) AT LEAST 1 MONTH BEFORE A LICENSE EXPIRES, THE BOARD SHALL				
2	SEND TO THE LICENSED ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST A RENEWAL				
3	NOTICE THAT STATES:				
	-				
4	(1) THE DATE ON WHICH THE CURRENT LICENSE EXPIRES;				
_	(2) The party by several many provinces applied many action by				
5	(2) THE DATE BY WHICH THE RENEWAL APPLICATION MUST BE				
6	RECEIVED BY THE BOARD FOR THE RENEWAL TO BE ISSUED AND SENT BEFORE THE				
7	LICENSE EXPIRES; AND				
8	(3) THE AMOUNT OF THE RENEWAL FEE.				
O	(0) THE AMOUNT OF THE RENEWAL PEE.				
9	(c) Before a license expires, the licensed advanced practice				
10	DENTAL HYGIENIST PERIODICALLY MAY RENEW THE LICENSE FOR AN ADDITIONAL				
11	TERM IF THE LICENSEE:				
12	(1) OTHERWISE IS ENTITLED TO BE LICENSED;				
13	(2) PAYS TO THE BOARD A RENEWAL FEE SET BY THE BOARD; AND				
14	(3) SUBMITS TO THE BOARD:				
15	(I) A RENEWAL APPLICATION ON THE FORM THAT THE BOARD				
16	REQUIRES; AND				
1.7	(II) CAMIGEA CHODY DYDDYGD OD GOMDLANGD MINN THE				
17	(II) SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE				
18	CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENT ESTABLISHED UNDER THIS SECTION FOR				
19	LICENSE RENEWAL.				
20	(D) IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER QUALIFICATIONS AND REQUIREMENTS				
21	ESTABLISHED BY THE BOARD, THE BOARD SHALL ESTABLISH CONTINUING				
22	EDUCATION AS A CONDITION OF THE RENEWAL OF A LICENSE UNDER THIS SECTION.				
22	EDUCATION AS A CONDITION OF THE RENEWAL OF A LICENSE CADER THIS SECTION.				
23	(E) THE BOARD SHALL RENEW THE LICENSE OF EACH LICENSEE WHO				
24	MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION.				
	·				
25	(F) THE BOARD SHALL REINSTATE THE LICENSE OF AN INDIVIDUAL WHO				
26	HAS FAILED TO RENEW THE LICENSE FOR ANY REASON IF THE INDIVIDUAL:				
27	(1) Applies for reinstatement after the date the license				
28	EXPIRES;				
_					
29	(2) MEETS THE RENEWAL REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION; AND				

1 2	(3) Pays to the Board the reinstatement fee set by the Board.
3	4-6A-15.
4	A LICENSED ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST SHALL NOTIFY THE
5	BOARD IN WRITING OF A CHANGE IN NAME OR ADDRESS WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE
6	CHANGE.
7	4-6A-16.
8	Unless the Board agrees to accept the surrender of a license, a
9	LICENSED ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST MAY NOT SURRENDER THE
0	LICENSE AND THE LICENSE MAY NOT LAPSE BY OPERATION OF LAW WHILE THE
1	LICENSEE IS UNDER INVESTIGATION OR WHILE CHARGES ARE PENDING AGAINST
12	THE LICENSEE.
13	4-6A-17.
4	SUBJECT TO THE HEARING PROVISIONS OF § 4-6A-19 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE
15	BOARD MAY DENY A LICENSE TO AN APPLICANT, FINE A LICENSEE, REPRIMAND A
16	LICENSEE, PLACE A LICENSEE ON PROBATION, OR SUSPEND OR REVOKE A LICENSE,
7	HE THE APPLICANT OR LICENSEE:
18	(1) FRAUDULENTLY OR DECEPTIVELY OBTAINS OR ATTEMPTS TO
9	OBTAIN A LICENSE FOR THE APPLICANT OR LICENSEE OR FOR ANOTHER;
20	(2) FRAUDULENTLY OR DECEPTIVELY USES A LICENSE;
21	(3) Is guilty of unprofessional or immoral conduct in the
22	PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE;
23	(4) Is professionally, physically, or mentally incompetent;
24	(5) ABANDONS A PATIENT;
25	(6) IS HABITUALLY INTOXICATED;
26	(7) IS ADDICTED TO OR HABITUALLY ABUSES ANY NARCOTIC OR
27 28	CONTROLLED DANGEROUS SUBSTANCE AS DEFINED IN § 5-101 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE;

PROVIDES PROFESSIONAL SERVICES WHILE:

1	(I) Under the influence of alcohol; or
2	(II) USING ANY NARCOTIC OR CONTROLLED DANGEROUS
3	SUBSTANCE, AS DEFINED IN § 5–101 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE, OR ANY
4	OTHER DRUG THAT IS IN EXCESS OF THERAPEUTIC AMOUNTS OR WITHOUT VALID
5	MEDICAL INDICATION;
J	
6	(9) PROMOTES THE SALE OF SERVICES, DRUGS, DEVICES,
7	APPLIANCES, OR GOODS TO A PATIENT SO AS TO EXPLOIT THE PATIENT FOR
8	FINANCIAL GAIN;
9	(10) WILLFULLY MAKES OR FILES A FALSE REPORT OR RECORD IN THE
10	PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE;
11	(11) WILLFULLY FAILS TO FILE OR RECORD A REPORT AS REQUIRED
12	UNDER LAW, WILLFULLY IMPEDES OR OBSTRUCTS THE FILING OR RECORDING OF A
13	REPORT, OR INDUCES ANOTHER TO FAIL TO FILE OR RECORD A REPORT;
14	(12) Breaches patient confidentiality;
	(12) Diversites IIII estille Elvinderi,
15	(13) PAYS OR AGREES TO PAY ANY SUM OR PROVIDE ANY FORM OF
16	REMUNERATION OR MATERIAL BENEFIT TO ANY PERSON FOR BRINGING OR
17	REFERRING A PATIENT, OR ACCEPTS OR AGREES TO ACCEPT ANY SUM OR ANY FORM
18	OF REMUNERATION OR MATERIAL BENEFIT FROM A PERSON FOR BRINGING OR
19	REFERRING A PATIENT;
20	(14) Knowingly makes a misrepresentation while practicing
21	ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE;
22	(15) KNOWINGLY PRACTICES ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE
23	WITH AN UNAUTHORIZED INDIVIDUAL OR AIDS AN UNAUTHORIZED INDIVIDUAL IN
24	THE PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE;
25	(16) KNOWINGLY DELEGATES AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL
26	HYGIENE DUTY TO AN UNLICENSED INDIVIDUAL;
20	THE POIL TO AN UNLIGHNOLD INDIVIDUAL,
27	(17) Is disciplined by a licensing or disciplinary authority, is
28	CONVICTED OR DISCIPLINED BY A COURT OF ANY STATE OR COUNTRY, OR IS
29	DISCIPLINED BY ANY BRANCH OF THE UNITED STATES UNIFORMED SERVICES OR
30	THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS FOR AN ACT THAT WOULD BE
31	GROUNDS FOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION UNDER THE BOARD'S DISCIPLINARY
32	STATUTES;

1 2	(18) FAILS TO MEET APPROPRIATE STANDARDS FOR THE DELIVERY OF ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE SERVICES:
4	THE VIEW COLD I WHO IT COLD IN THE SERVICES,
3	(19) Knowingly submits false statements to collect fees for
4	WHICH SERVICES ARE NOT PROVIDED;
5	(20) (I) HAS BEEN SUBJECT TO INVESTIGATION OR DISCIPLINARY
6	ACTION BY A LICENSING OR DISCIPLINARY AUTHORITY OR BY A COURT OF ANY
7	STATE OR COUNTRY FOR AN ACT THAT WOULD BE GROUNDS FOR DISCIPLINARY
8	ACTION UNDER THE BOARD'S DISCIPLINARY STATUTES; AND
9	(II) HAS:
10	1 CUDDENDEDED THE LICENSE IE ANY ISSUED BY THE
10	1. Surrendered the license, if any, issued by the state or country; or
11	SIMIL ON COUNTRY, ON
12	2. ALLOWED THE LICENSE, IF ANY, ISSUED BY THE
13	STATE OR COUNTRY TO EXPIRE OR LAPSE;
14	(21) Is convicted of or pleads guilty or nolo contendere to
15	A FELONY OR TO A CRIME INVOLVING MORAL TURPITUDE, WHETHER ANY APPEAL
16	OR OTHER PROCEEDING IS PENDING TO HAVE THE CONVICTION OR PLEA SET ASIDE;
17	$\frac{\partial \mathbf{R}}{\partial \mathbf{R}}$
18	(22) FAILS TO COOPERATE WITH A LAWFUL INVESTIGATION OF THE
19	BOARD.
10	Bonne.
20	4-6A-18.
21	(A) IF, AFTER A HEARING UNDER § 4–6A–19 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE BOARD
22	FINDS THAT THERE ARE GROUNDS UNDER § 4-6A-17 OF THIS SUBTITLE TO
23	REPRIMAND A LICENSEE, PLACE A LICENSEE ON PROBATION, OR SUSPEND OR
24	REVOKE A LICENSE, THE BOARD MAY IMPOSE A FINE ON THE LICENSEE IN AN
25	AMOUNT NOT EXCEEDING \$5,000:
26	(1) INSTEAD OF REPRIMANDING THE LICENSEE, PLACING THE
27	DRACTICE DENIAL INCIENIST'S LICENSES OF
28	PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST'S LICENSE; OR
29	(2) In addition to reprimanding the licensee, placing the
30	LICENSEE ON PROBATION, OR SUSPENDING OR REVOKING THE ADVANCED
31	PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST'S LICENSE.

- 1 (B) THE BOARD SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO SET STANDARDS FOR THE 2 IMPOSITION OF FINES UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 3 (C) THE BOARD SHALL PAY ANY FINE COLLECTED UNDER THIS SECTION
 4 INTO THE GENERAL FUND OF THE STATE.
- 5 4-6A-19
- 6 (A) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE
 7 PROCEDURE ACT, BEFORE THE BOARD TAKES ANY ACTION UNDER § 4-6A-17 OF
 8 THIS SUBTITLE, THE BOARD SHALL GIVE THE INDIVIDUAL AGAINST WHOM THE
 9 ACTION IS CONTEMPLATED AN OPPORTUNITY FOR A HEARING BEFORE THE BOARD.
- 10 (B) THE BOARD SHALL GIVE NOTICE AND HOLD THE HEARING IN
 11 ACCORDANCE WITH THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT.
- 12 (C) IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STATE BUDGET, THE BOARD MAY
 13 AUTHORIZE PAYMENT OF FEES AND TRAVEL EXPENSES OF WITNESSES WHO TESTIFY
 14 IN A PROCEEDING UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 15 THE INDIVIDUAL MAY BE REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL AT THE HEARING.
- 16 (E) THE BOARD MAY ADMINISTER OATHS AND TAKE DEPOSITIONS OF 17 WITNESSES IN ANY PROCEEDING UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 18 (F) (1) OVER THE SIGNATURE OF AN OFFICER OR THE EXECUTIVE
 19 DIRECTOR OF THE BOARD, THE BOARD MAY ISSUE SUBPOENAS AND ADMINISTER
 20 OATHS IN CONNECTION WITH ANY INVESTIGATION UNDER THIS SUBTITLE AND ANY
 21 HEARINGS OR PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE BOARD.
- 22 (2) THE BOARD SHALL ISSUE SUBPOENAS ON BEHALF OF THE 23 INDIVIDUAL IF THE INDIVIDUAL REQUESTS IN WRITING THAT THE BOARD DO SO.
- 24 (3) IF, WITHOUT LAWFUL EXCUSE, A PERSON DISOBEYS A SUBPOENA
 25 FROM THE BOARD OR AN ORDER BY THE BOARD TO TAKE AN OATH OR TO TESTIFY
 26 OR ANSWER A QUESTION, THEN, ON PETITION OF THE BOARD, A COURT OF
 27 COMPETENT JURISDICTION MAY PUNISH THE PERSON FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.
- 28 (G) IF, AFTER DUE NOTICE, THE INDIVIDUAL AGAINST WHOM THE ACTION IS
 29 CONTEMPLATED FAILS OR REFUSES TO APPEAR, NEVERTHELESS THE BOARD MAY
 30 HEAR AND DETERMINE THE MATTER.

1	(H) IF, AFTER A HEARING, AN INDIVIDUAL IS FOUND IN VIOLATION OF §
2	4-6A-17 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE INDIVIDUAL SHALL PAY THE COSTS OF THE
3	HEARING AS SPECIFIED IN A REGULATION ADOPTED BY THE BOARD.
4	4-6A-20.
5	Any individual aggrieved by a final decision of the Board under §
6	4-6A-17 OF THIS SUBTITLE MAY NOT APPEAL TO THE SECRETARY BUT MAY TAKE A
7	DIRECT JUDICIAL APPEAL AS PROVIDED IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT.
8	4-6A-21.
9	IF A LICENSE HAS BEEN SUSPENDED OR REVOKED UNDER § 4-6A-17 OF THIS
10	SUBTITLE, THE BOARD MAY REINSTATE THE LICENSE ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH:
11	(1) THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE ORDER OF SUSPENSION OR
12	REVOCATION; OR
13	(2) AN ORDER OF REINSTATEMENT ISSUED BY THE BOARD.
14	4-6A-22.
15	AN INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT PRACTICE, ATTEMPT TO PRACTICE, OR OFFER TO
16	PRACTICE ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENE IN THE STATE WHILE
17	REPRESENTING ONESELF TO BE AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DENTAL HYGIENIST
18	UNLESS LICENSED BY THE BOARD.
19	4-6A-23.
20	An individual who violates § 4-6A-22 of this subtitle is guilty of a
21	MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$5,000
22	OR IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 2 YEARS.
23	4-6A-24.
24	THIS SUBTITLE MAY BE CITED AS THE MARYLAND ADVANCED PRACTICE
25	DENTAL HYGIENISTS ACT.
26	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, on or before January 1, 2021,
27	and annually thereafter for the immediately following 5 years, the State Board of Dental
28	Examiners shall report to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2-1246 of the State
29	Government Article, the Senate Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs Committee
30	and the House Health and Government Operations Committee on the implementation of

this Act, including:

1	(1) the number of advanced practice dental hygienists licensed;
2	(2) the number of delegation agreements submitted for approval, approved,
3	modified, and disapproved; and
4	(3) for the delegation agreements modified or disapproved, the reason for
5	the modification or disapproval.
6	SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That it is the intent of the General
7	Assembly that the Governor provide funds in the fiscal year 2020 and fiscal year 2021
8	budgets at a level sufficient to allow the State Board of Dental Examiners to begin licensing
9	advanced practice dental hygienists and that, when special funds become available for the
10	regulation of advanced practice dental hygienists, the special funds be used to reimburse
11	the General Fund of the State for the cost of beginning the licensing process.
12	SECTION 4. 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
13	October July 1, 2018. It shall remain effective for a period of 2 years and, at the end of June
14	30, 2020, this Act, with no further action required by the General Assembly, shall be
15	abrogated and of no further force and effect.
	Approved:
	Governor.
	Speaker of the House of Delegates.
	President of the Senate.